Table 3. Individual state agency expenditures for R&D, by total R&D and function, for the 20 agencies with the largest expenditures: FY 2025

(Thousands of current dollars)

Agency and state	Total	Agriculture	Energy	Environment and natural resources	Health	Transportation	Other R&D functions[a]
United States[b]	3,476,670	196,197	600,441	660,117	1,461,442	310,674	247,800
Energy Commission (California)	343,660	0	343,660	0	0	0	0
Institute for Regenerative Medicine (California)	341,266	0	0	0	341,266	0	0
Cancer Prevention and Research Institute (Texas)	256,341	0	0	0	256,341	0	0
Health, Department of (Florida)	169,824	0	0	0	169,824	0	0
Mental Health, Office of (New York)	148,313	0	0	0	148,313	0	0
Roswell Park Comprehensive Cancer Center (New York)	97,948	0	0	0	97,948	0	0
Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (Florida)	72,520	0	0	72,520	0	0	0
Economic Development, Department of (New York)	64,430	1,550	6,237	4,000	8,807	0	43,836
Development, Department of (Ohio)	61,963	0	947	57,359	0	0	3,657
Education, Department of (Tennessee)	59,109	0		0	0	0	59,109
Health, Department of (New Jersey)	57,159	0		0	57,159	0	0
Economic and Community Development, Department of (Tennessee)	55,000	10,000	30,000	0	5,000	10,000	0
Energy Research and Development Authority (New York)	53,197	0	49,561	3,562	0	73	0
Public Utilities Commission, Executive Division (California)	52,804	0	52,804	0	0	0	0
Health, Department of (New York)	41,684	275	0	1,649	39,759	0	0
Commerce, Department of (Alabama)	34,270	0	0	30,420	3,851	0	0
Agriculture and Consumer Services, Department of (Florida)	33,901	25,001	0	8,232	668	0	0
Natural Resources, Department of (South Carolina)	33,076	0	0	33,076	0	0	0
Technology Development Corporation (Maryland)	27,698	0	0	0	27,698	0	0
Technology Institute (Maine)	26,335	6,649	442	10,547	2,219	0	6,477
All other agencies	1,446,173	152,722	116,789	438,752	302,588	300,600	134,722

[a] Other R&D functions includes, but is not limited to, corrections, criminal justice, education, forensic science, labor, public safety, and social services functions.
[b] U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Puerto Rico is not included due to its classification as a U.S. territory.

Note(s):
State agency expenditures includes funding from all sources for both intramural and extramural performers. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development, FY 2025.