Table 2. State government expenditures for R&D for intramural performers, by state and source of funds: FY 2025

(Thousands of current dollars)

State	R&D expenditures for intramural performers	Federal government	Own state government	Other nonfederal governments	Nonprofit organizations	Businesses and individuals	Higher education institutions
United States[a]	785,021	303,850	429,639	8,292	20,403	20,067	2,771
California	113,615	8,037	105,433	145	0	0	0
Florida	65,257	15,997	44,172	4,596	430	4	58
New York	285,567	127,479	118,684	65	18,713	19,896	729
South Carolina	36,415	23,678	12,438	110	0	0	189
Washington	35,267	9,077	25,126	900	164	0	0
All other states	248,900	119,582	123,786	2,476	1,096	167	1,795

[a] U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Puerto Rico is not included due to its classification as a U.S. territory.

Note(s):
Intramural performers includes a department's or agency's own employees who perform R&D and services performed by others in support of an internal R&D project. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development, FY 2025.