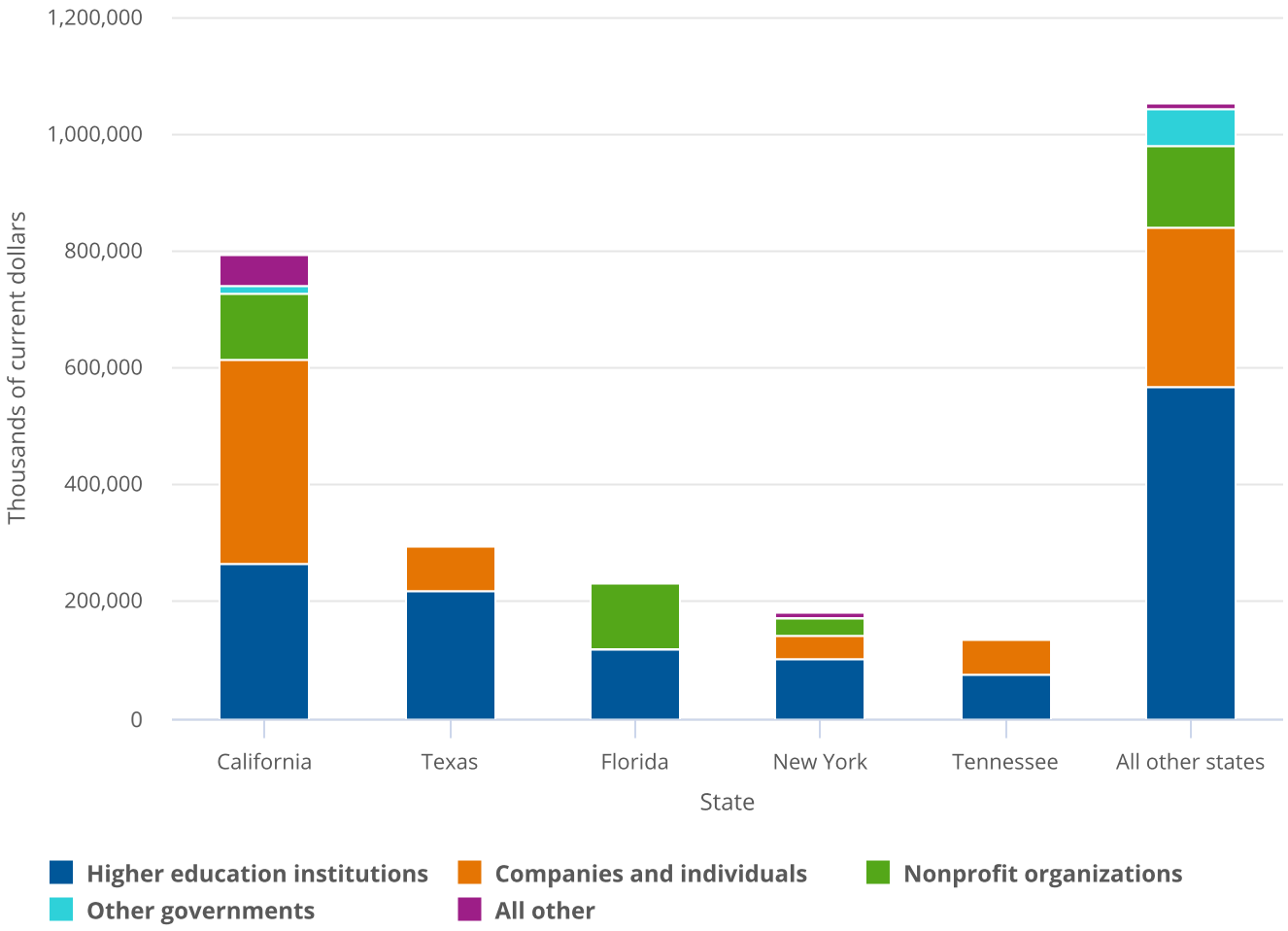
Figure 3. State government expenditures for R&D, by state and extramural performer: FY 2025



Note(s):
Data include all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Puerto Rico is not included due to its classification as a U.S. territory. Extramural performers refers to those outside the department or agency who perform R&D. Companies and individuals includes individuals under contract for research projects. Nonprofit organizations includes foundations. Other governments includes federal government departments and agencies; other departments or agencies within the state; other state governments; and county, city, special district, or regional local governments. All other extramural performers includes all performers not elsewhere classified.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development, FY 2025.