Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
United States[b]	3,476,670,445	701,895,302	2,774,775,143
Alabama	60,874,158	14,416,920	46,457,238
Commerce, Department of	34,270,133	0	34,270,133
Conservation and Natural Resources, Department of	2,747,738	2,034,200	713,538
Economic and Community Affairs, Department of	1,945,552	0	1,945,552
Education, Department of	5,325,450	4,521,413	804,037
Forensic Sciences, Department of	257,392	0	257,392
Geological Survey	3,966,448	1,642,246	2,324,202
Marine Environmental Science Consortium, Dauphin Island Sea Lab	3,866,856	2,791,368	1,075,488
Supercomputer Authority	4,430,000	0	4,430,000
Transportation, Department of	4,064,589	3,427,693	636,896
Alaska	22,105,955	14,395,283	7,710,672
Energy Authority	507,582	52,841	454,741
Environmental Conservation, Department of	249,285	15,688	233,597
Housing Finance Corporation	500,000	0	500,000
Natural Resources, Department of; Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys	15,020,927	9,107,141	5,913,786
Railroad Corporation	1,492,861	1,492,861	0
Seafood Marketing Institute	20,000	0	20,000
Transportation and Public Facilities, Department of	4,315,300	3,726,752	588,548
Arizona	21,891,068	3,958,477	17,932,591
Agriculture, Department of	1,561,121	1,365,006	196,115
Game and Fish Department	1,536,954	1,248,003	288,951
Health Services, Department of	16,984,026	0	16,984,026
Juvenile Corrections, Department of	127,132	0	127,132
Transportation, Department of	1,681,835	1,345,468	336,367
Arkansas	13,406,865	3,809,187	9,597,678
Corn and Grain Sorghum Promotion Board	1,100,000	0	1,100,000
Economic Development Commission	2,880,675	1,788,022	1,092,653
Game and Fish Commission	2,338,774	1,476,090	862,684
Natural Heritage Commission	69,515	11,774	57,741
Rice Research and Promotion Board	3,000,000	0	3,000,000
Soybean Promotion Board	3,351,275	0	3,351,275
Transportation, Department of	666,626	533,301	133,325
California	907,649,560	14,082,903	893,566,657
Air Resources Board	21,028,219	0	21,028,219
Conservation, Department of	3,180,341	806,492	2,373,849
Covered California	11,213,289	0	11,213,289
Dairy Council	100,000	0	100,000
Delta Stewardship Council	2,925,832	6,308	2,919,524
Earthquake Authority	38,895	0	38,895
Emergency Services Governor's Office	1,018,264	0	1,018,264
Energy Commission	343,660,477	341,323	343,319,154
Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Office of	20,474,543	0	20,474,543
Food and Agriculture, Department of	5,788,292	94,332	5,693,960
Forestry and Fire Protection, Department of	14,178,000	0	14,178,000
Horse Racing Board	1,041,243	0	1,041,243
Housing and Community Development, Department of	1,919,276	0	1,919,276
Institute for Regenerative Medicine	341,266,423	0	341,266,423
Motor Vehicles, Department of	2,248,969	0	2,248,969
Parks And Recreation, Department of	3,229,516	0	3,229,516

Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Pesticide Regulation, Department of	22,307,548	100,000	22,207,548
Public Health, Department of	8,229,485	0	8,229,485
Public Utilities Commission, Executive Division	52,804,014	0	52,804,014
San Diego River Conservancy	5,046,165	0	5,046,165
State Coastal Conservancy	458,648	31,229	427,419
State Water Resources Control Board	10,377,245	1,628,546	8,748,699
Transportation, Department of	22,103,990	11,074,673	11,029,317
Water Resources, Department of	13,010,886	0	13,010,886
Colorado	41,286,271	8,815,576	32,470,695
Agriculture, Department of	1,379,371	678,466	700,905
Economic Development and International Trade, Office of	15,317,275	0	15,317,275
Higher Education Competitive Research Authority	2,105,950	0	2,105,950
Labor and Employment, Department of	329,913	329,913	0
Natural Resources, Department of	7,966,291	2,460,163	5,506,128
Public Health and Environment, Department of	8,641,599	138,434	8,503,165
Transportation, Department of	5,208,600	5,208,600	0
Wine Industry Development Board	337,272	0	337,272
Connecticut	60,092,992	19,189,885	40,903,107
Agricultural Experiment Station	15,286,983	6,187,101	9,099,882
Energy and Environmental Protection, Department of	7,989,941	6,299,379	1,690,562
Innovation Inc.	23,961,410	2,050,000	21,911,410
Mental Health and Addiction Services, Department of	7,870,896	1,341,934	6,528,962
Social Services, Department of	966,588	0	966,588
Transportation, Department of	4,017,174	3,311,471	705,703
Delaware	3,344,546	1,300,914	2,043,632
Geological Survey	1,842,951	551,065	1,291,886
Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Department of	435,728	129,050	306,678
Sustainable Energy Utility	125,076	0	125,076
Transportation, Department of	940,791	620,799	319,992
District of Columbia	8,841,911	6,813,320	2,028,591
Energy and Environment, Department of	542,707	227,051	315,656
Health, Department of	6,192,030	6,100,530	91,500
Transportation, Department of	607,174	485,739	121,435
Water and Sewer Authority	1,500,000	0	1,500,000
Florida	295,723,845	26,447,129	269,276,716
Agriculture and Consumer Services, Department of	33,901,119	5,287,940	28,613,179
Citrus, Department of	2,801,033	0	2,801,033
Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission	72,519,837	15,825,156	56,694,681
Health, Department of	169,824,049	0	169,824,049
Space Florida	695,000	0	695,000
Transportation, Department of	15,982,807	5,334,033	10,648,774
Georgia	29,453,124	23,820,052	5,633,072
Commodity Commission, Agriculture, Department of	4,313,528	0	4,313,528
Natural Resources, Department of	2,956,228	2,889,729	66,499
Southern States Energy Board	14,146,425	13,900,673	245,752
Transportation, Department of	8,036,943	7,029,650	1,007,293
Hawaii	7,444,283	4,508,084	2,936,199
Agriculture and Biosecurity, Department of	724,572	404,979	319,593
Business, Economic Development, and Tourism, Department of	3,003,362	1,509,642	1,493,720
Land and Natural Resources, Department of	793,482	297,488	495,994
Transportation, Department of	2,922,867	2,295,975	626,892

Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Idaho	19,983,742	13,030,199	6,953,543
Barley Commission	294,000	0	294,000
Dairy West	2,665,000	0	2,665,000
Fish and Game, Department of	12,808,233	10,714,483	2,093,750
Oilseed Commission	149,734	61,750	87,984
Pea and Lentil Commission	82,928	0	82,928
Potato Commission	556,450	0	556,450
Transportation Department	2,477,927	2,253,966	223,961
Wheat Commission	949,470	0	949,470
Illinois	22,577,901	8,151,507	14,426,394
Agriculture, Department of	245,309	245,309	0
Children and Family Services, Department of	4,060,747	0	4,060,747
Nature Preserves Commission	600,000	0	600,000
Nutrient Research and Education Council	4,022,101	0	4,022,101
Public Health, Department of	3,182,451	0	3,182,451
Transportation, Department of	10,467,293	7,906,198	2,561,095
Indiana	20,846,823	11,706,626	9,140,197
Economic Development Corporation	5,959,568	0	5,959,568
Natural Resources, Department of	2,577,707	1,706,626	871,081
Transportation, Department of	12,309,548	10,000,000	2,309,548
Iowa	14,187,890	6,797,850	7,390,040
Beef Council	377,157	0	377,157
Management, Department of Data; Division of Planning and Improvement	28,152	28,152	0
Midwest Dairy Association, Iowa Division	58,850	0	58,850
Natural Resources, Department of	4,747,024	2,618,973	2,128,051
Transportation, Department of	8,976,707	4,150,725	4,825,982
Kansas	13,101,629	2,007,335	11,094,294
Corn Commission	354,688	0	354,688
Grain Sorghum Commission	710,217	0	710,217
Soybean Commission	1,246,915	0	1,246,915
State Board of Regents	1,001,643	0	1,001,643
Transportation, Department of	3,035,224	1,322,217	1,713,007
Water Office	4,795,690	130,313	4,665,377
Wheat Commission	1,402,447	0	1,402,447
Wildlife and Parks, Department of	554,805	554,805	0
Kentucky	31,621,699	12,135,208	19,486,491
Economic Development, Cabinet for	2,803,132	0	2,803,132
Fish and Wildlife Resources, Department of	6,754,818	5,417,478	1,337,340
Nature Preserves, Office of Kentucky	26,096	23,411	2,685
Public Health, Department for	10,125,333	0	10,125,333
Soybean Promotion Board	474,917	0	474,917
Transportation Cabinet	11,437,403	6,694,319	4,743,084
Louisiana	25,188,792	14,060,263	11,128,529
Board of Regents	12,919,045	6,064,246	6,854,799
Coastal Protection and Restoration Authority	4,180,064	1,672,026	2,508,038
Transportation and Development, Department of	8,089,683	6,323,991	1,765,692
Maine	42,381,231	27,411,958	14,969,273
Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry, Department of	2,042,173	787,631	1,254,542
Inland Fisheries and Wildlife, Department of	2,100,000	1,575,000	525,000
MDI Biological Laboratory, Center for Biomedical Innovation	10,086,006	3,674,141	6,411,865
Technology Institute	26,334,548	19,761,734	6,572,814

Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Transportation, Department of	1,818,504	1,613,452	205,052
Maryland	47,794,901	1,472,831	46,322,070
Agriculture, Department of	70,000	0	70,000
Energy Administration	2,400,000	0	2,400,000
Health, Department of	15,000,000	0	15,000,000
Natural Resources, Department of	780,619	137,123	643,496
Technology Development Corporation	27,697,618	0	27,697,618
Transportation, Department of	1,846,664	1,335,708	510,956
Massachusetts	48,602,573	7,131,139	41,471,434
Clean Energy Technology Center	26,196,211	0	26,196,211
Environmental Protection, Department of	2,125,890	26,843	2,099,047
Fish and Game, Department of	475,828	425,168	50,660
Gaming Commission	1,655,015	0	1,655,015
Mental Health, Department of	3,246,962	342,368	2,904,594
Public Health, Department of	2,371,940	842,867	1,529,073
Technology Park Corporation	5,008,360	0	5,008,360
Transportation, Department of	6,867,367	5,493,893	1,373,474
Water Resources Authority	655,000	0	655,000
Michigan	18,209,820	8,005,370	10,204,450
Agriculture and Rural Development, Department of	6,129,203	372,398	5,756,805
Environmental, Great Lakes, and Energy, Department of	1,531,418	569,514	961,904
Health and Human Services, Department of	151,106	0	151,106
Licensing and Regulatory Affairs	2,578,702	0	2,578,702
Transportation, Department of	7,819,391	7,063,458	755,933
Minnesota	35,360,341	13,937,565	21,422,776
Agriculture, Department of	7,266,713	1,313,203	5,953,510
Forest Resources Council	249,288	0	249,288
Health, Department of	3,300,000	3,000,000	300,000
Labor and Industry, Department of	947,620	140,109	807,511
Management and Budget	1,384,087	0	1,384,087
Midwest Dairy Association, Minnesota Division	290,696	0	290,696
Natural Resources, Department of	1,862,457	1,179,079	683,378
Transportation, Department of	20,059,480	8,305,174	11,754,306
Mississippi	12,259,629	10,807,324	1,452,305
Agriculture and Commerce, Department of	388,538	388,538	0
Environmental Quality, Department of	1,864,074	1,864,074	0
Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission	1,829,996	1,829,996	0
Marine Resources, Department of	2,355,743	1,765,958	589,785
Transportation, Department of	3,782,809	3,548,409	234,400
Wildlife, Fisheries, and Parks, Department of	2,038,469	1,410,349	628,120
Missouri	21,642,158	4,964,702	16,677,456
Agriculture, Department of	803,592	207,148	596,444
Conservation, Department of	6,195,531	1,755,317	4,440,214
Economic Development, Department of	9,848,000	0	9,848,000
Mental Health, Department of	485,000	0	485,000
Midwest Dairy Association, Missouri Division	37,169	0	37,169
Natural Resources, Department of	1,325,877	1,138,921	186,956
Transportation, Department of	2,292,895	1,834,316	458,579
Wine and Grape Board	654,094	29,000	625,094
Montana	15,519,383	10,693,750	4,825,633
Agriculture, Department of	5,328,115	3,074,366	2,253,749

Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Environmental Quality, Department of	328,669	198,771	129,898
Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Department of	7,244,541	5,075,858	2,168,683
Transportation, Department of	2,618,058	2,344,755	273,303
Nebraska	31,904,735	7,037,078	24,867,657
Agriculture, Department of	953,205	858,598	94,607
Corn Board	867,843	0	867,843
Dry Bean Commission	179,434	0	179,434
Economic Development, Department of	3,071,122	0	3,071,122
Game and Parks Commission	6,148,061	4,778,730	1,369,331
Grain Sorghum Board	4,419	0	4,419
Health and Human Services, Department of	18,316,764	0	18,316,764
Natural Resources, Department of	50,000	0	50,000
Pea And Lentil Commission	34,000	0	34,000
Transportation, Department of	1,834,127	1,399,750	434,377
Wheat Board	445,760	0	445,760
Nevada	11,295,697	4,403,867	6,891,830
Agriculture, Department of	189,477	139,477	50,000
Conservation and Natural Resources, Department of	4,485,464	2,106,733	2,378,731
Economic Development, Governor's office of	4,173,545	0	4,173,545
Transportation, Department of	1,765,966	1,647,676	118,290
Wildlife, Department of	681,245	509,981	171,264
New Hampshire	576,762	469,827	106,935
Agriculture, Markets and Food, Department of	106,935	0	106,935
Transportation, Department of	469,827	469,827	0
New Jersey	92,749,768	5,623,169	87,126,599
Children and Families, Department of	1,995,862	1,692,778	303,084
Corrections, Department of	204,197	204,197	0
Environmental Protection, Department of	9,057,114	796,096	8,261,018
Health, Department of	57,159,333	0	57,159,333
Pinelands Commission	839,026	560,172	278,854
Science, Innovation, and Technology, Commission on	10,989,386	0	10,989,386
Secretary of Higher Education, Office of	6,500,000	0	6,500,000
State Parole Board	70,000	70,000	0
Transit, NJ	2,494,320	0	2,494,320
Transportation, Department of	3,440,530	2,299,926	1,140,604
New Mexico	3,505,257	2,751,359	753,898
Game and Fish, Department of	445,000	310,000	135,000
Transportation, Department of	2,899,507	2,319,606	579,901
Western State Air Resources Council	160,750	121,753	38,997
New York	466,078,608	164,438,994	301,639,614
Agriculture and Markets, Department of	19,727,681	3,904,633	15,823,048
Economic Development, Department of	64,429,620	9,777,960	54,651,660
Energy Research and Development Authority	53,196,509	0	53,196,509
Environmental Conservation, Department of	12,367,556	1,282,083	11,085,473
Health, Department of	41,683,667	18,943,887	22,739,780
Mental Health, Office of	148,313,074	57,318,313	90,994,761
People with Developmental Disabilities, Office of	2,237,613	2,079,497	158,116
Power Authority	9,992,591	0	9,992,591
Roswell Park Comprehensive Cancer Center	97,948,317	67,275,027	30,673,290
State Museum	11,458,272	416,738	11,041,534
Thoroughbred Breeding and Development Fund Corporation	422,638	0	422,638

Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Transportation, Department of	4,301,070	3,440,856	860,214
North Carolina	40,186,090	10,665,462	29,520,628
Agriculture and Consumer Services, Department of	14,714,600	0	14,714,600
Biotechnology Center	6,571,683	0	6,571,683
Environmental Quality, Department of	970,205	951,205	19,000
Natural and Cultural Resources, Department of	2,730,952	25,000	2,705,952
Science, Technology & Innovation, Office of	3,686,533	0	3,686,533
Transportation, Department of	11,479,266	9,689,257	1,790,009
Wine and Grape Growers Council	32,851	0	32,851
North Dakota	33,135,450	2,989,943	30,145,507
Agriculture, Department of	4,752,610	0	4,752,610
Dry Pea and Lentil Commission	410,446	0	410,446
Game and Fish, Department of	1,411,708	1,153,471	258,237
Historical Society of North Dakota	914,622	467,040	447,582
Industrial Commission	22,908,318	0	22,908,318
Transportation, Department of	1,421,818	1,369,432	52,386
Wheat Commission	1,315,928	0	1,315,928
Ohio	79,186,949	12,071,364	67,115,585
Development, Department of	61,962,573	0	61,962,573
Education and Workforce, Department of	427,000	192,000	235,000
Natural Resources, Department of	7,273,584	4,712,839	2,560,745
Transportation, Department of	8,923,792	7,166,525	1,757,267
Water Development Authority	600,000	0	600,000
Oklahoma	34,440,407	9,130,214	25,310,193
Advancement of Science and Technology, Center for the	8,731,011	0	8,731,011
Agriculture, Food, and Forestry, Department of	808,170	337,287	470,883
Grand River Dam Authority	410,000	0	410,000
Health, Department of	1,216,518	1,216,518	0
Tobacco Settlement Endowment Trust	13,670,000	0	13,670,000
Transportation, Department of	5,619,781	4,875,423	744,358
Wildlife Conservation, Department of	3,984,927	2,700,986	1,283,941
Oregon	41,638,564	18,411,742	23,226,822
Agriculture, Department of	267,183	0	267,183
Business Development Department	12,685,262	0	12,685,262
Education, Department of	597,442	597,442	0
Fish and Wildlife, Department of	15,196,685	9,868,985	5,327,700
Forestry, Department of	650,000	0	650,000
Geology and Mineral Industries, Department of	973,317	820,253	153,064
Transportation, Department of	2,794,030	2,235,224	558,806
Water Resources Department	1,195,658	0	1,195,658
Watershed Enhancement Board	7,278,987	4,889,838	2,389,149
Pennsylvania	74,628,718	14,323,400	60,305,318
Agriculture, Department of	2,874,868	687,868	2,187,000
Community and Economic Development, Department of	25,525,000	0	25,525,000
Conservation and Natural Resources, Department of	2,428,103	177,665	2,250,438
Environmental Protection, Department of	125,269	39,028	86,241
Fish and Boat Commission	114,623	84,832	29,791
Game Commission	19,077,102	9,925,636	9,151,466
Health, Department of	21,955,579	1,000,000	20,955,579
Susquehanna River Basin Commission	134,000	94,000	40,000
Transportation, Department of	2,394,174	2,314,371	79,803

Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Rhode Island	5,817,932	4,424,399	1,393,533
Commerce Corporation	1,139,521	0	1,139,521
Fish and Wildlife; Environmental Management, Department of	2,994,585	2,994,585	0
Marine Fisheries; Environmental Management, Department of	199,465	199,465	0
Narragansett Bay National Estuarine Research Reserve; Environmental Management, Department of	272,028	272,028	0
Transportation, Department of	1,212,333	958,321	254,012
South Carolina	60,332,935	34,941,530	25,391,405
Agriculture and Natural Resources, Department of	1,506,065	511,068	994,997
Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities, Department of	12,179,800	6,179,800	6,000,000
Commerce, Department of	2,444,612	0	2,444,612
Natural Resources, Department of	33,075,951	21,770,255	11,305,696
Public Health, Department of	734,034	597,340	136,694
Public Service Authority	510,813	0	510,813
Research Authority	2,470,387	0	2,470,387
Sea Grant Consortium	5,680,306	4,499,393	1,180,913
Transportation, Department of	1,730,967	1,383,674	347,293
South Dakota	6,800,916	1,509,750	5,291,166
Agriculture and Natural Resources, Department of	1,110,799	0	1,110,799
Corn Utilization Council	50,000	0	50,000
Economic Development, Governor's office of	548,450	0	548,450
Midwest Dairy Association, South Dakota Division	108,284	0	108,284
Nutrient Research and Education Council	1,052,089	0	1,052,089
Oilseeds Council	171,910	0	171,910
Pulse Crop Council	34,000	0	34,000
Soybean Research and Promotion Council	902,776	0	902,776
Transportation, Department of	2,008,660	1,509,750	498,910
Weed and Pest Control Commission	50,000	0	50,000
Wheat Commission	763,948	0	763,948
Tennessee	136,998,540	29,779,358	107,219,182
Agriculture, Department of	7,548,870	7,407,250	141,620
Economic and Community Development, Department of	55,000,000	0	55,000,000
Education, Department of	59,109,098	19,749,662	39,359,436
Environment and Conservation, Department of	595,172	462,156	133,016
LaunchTN	10,000,000	0	10,000,000
Transportation, Department of	4,525,164	1,940,054	2,585,110
Wildlife Resources Agency	220,236	220,236	0
Texas	299,999,621	25,876,173	274,123,448
Agriculture, Department of	519,802	420,000	99,802
Alzheimer's Research and Care Consortium	7,000,000	0	7,000,000
Animal Health Commission	242,717	0	242,717
Cancer Prevention and Research Institute	256,340,967	0	256,340,967
Environmental Quality, Commission on	2,766,704	1,962,083	804,621
Parks and Wildlife Department	4,541,473	3,723,743	817,730
Transportation, Department of	23,682,426	19,770,347	3,912,079
Water Development Board	4,905,532	0	4,905,532
Utah	26,033,161	2,109,148	23,924,013
Economic Opportunity Commission	15,100,000	200,000	14,900,000
Environmental Quality, Department of	836,479	211,913	624,566
Natural Resources, Department of	6,581,154	0	6,581,154
Transportation, Department of	3,515,528	1,697,235	1,818,293

Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Vermont	915,594	641,719	273,875
Agriculture, Food, and Markets, Agency of	141,945	0	141,945
Transportation, Agency of	773,649	641,719	131,930
Virginia	58,638,682	18,939,433	39,699,249
Agriculture and Consumer Services, Department of	3,159,457	570,087	2,589,370
Commonwealth Health Research Board	1,497,957	0	1,497,957
Education, Department of	750,000	500,000	250,000
Energy, Department of	2,566,775	1,520,482	1,046,293
Environmental Quality, Department of	324,561	283,832	40,729
Forensic Science, Department of	1,416,562	409,833	1,006,729
Forestry, Department of	987,082	589,091	397,991
Foundation for Healthy Youth	1,746,155	0	1,746,155
Innovation Partnership Authority	18,763,908	1,791,007	16,972,901
Marine Resources Commission	2,399,369	2,045,961	353,408
Natural History, Museum of	1,212,900	0	1,212,900
Social Services, Department of	1,210,000	605,000	605,000
Transportation, Department of	20,710,938	9,337,345	11,373,593
Veterans Services, Department of	10,000	0	10,000
Wildlife Resources, Department of	1,883,018	1,286,795	596,223
Washington	79,481,363	19,824,267	59,657,096
Agriculture, Department of	6,069,359	3,880,322	2,189,037
Alfalfa Seed Commission	17,000	0	17,000
Asparagus Commission	27,000	0	27,000
Beef Commission	25,000	12,500	12,500
Blueberry Commission	224,102	0	224,102
Commerce, Department of	7,662,136	0	7,662,136
Cranberry Commission	6,600	0	6,600
Dairy Products Commission	22,652	0	22,652
Ecology, Department of	10,250,771	2,315,194	7,935,577
Fish and Wildlife, Department of	20,787,065	5,959,417	14,827,648
Grain Commission	2,329,500	0	2,329,500
Health, Department of	1,485,000	923,000	562,000
Hop Commission	121,394	0	121,394
Labor and Industries, Department of	4,704,538	439,824	4,264,714
Mint Commission	42,659	0	42,659
Natural Resources, Department of	7,569,228	0	7,569,228
Oilseeds Commission	252,074	0	252,074
Potato Commission	880,588	0	880,588
Puget Sound Partnership	3,715,000	1,840,000	1,875,000
Pulse Crops Commission	207,216	0	207,216
Red Raspberry Commission	289,288	0	289,288
Transportation, Department of	6,863,124	4,260,624	2,602,500
Tree Fruit Research Commission	5,481,432	95,935	5,385,497
Turfgrass Seed Commission	65,684	0	65,684
Wine Commission	382,953	97,451	285,502
West Virginia	11,732,040	6,148,794	5,583,246
Geological and Economic Survey	4,619,441	1,573,206	3,046,235
Higher Education Policy Commission	4,077,557	2,279,060	1,798,497
Natural Resources, Division of	2,630,130	1,972,598	657,532
Transportation, Department of	404,912	323,930	80,982
Wisconsin	10,684,964	8,357,964	2,327,000

Table 17. State agency expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state department or agency and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State and department or agency	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection, Department of	703,261	624,504	78,757
Natural Resources, Department of	5,702,965	3,941,194	1,761,771
Transportation, Department of	4,278,738	3,792,266	486,472
Wyoming	8,514,602	3,154,991	5,359,611
Agriculture, Department of	616,635	320,975	295,660
Business Council	1,130,000	0	1,130,000
Enhanced Oil Recovery Institute	2,399,471	1,421,009	978,462
Game and Fish Department	659,609	430,746	228,863
State Geological Survey	2,204,328	79,328	2,125,000
Transportation, Department of	1,135,561	902,933	232,628
Water Development Office	368,998	0	368,998
Puerto Rico[c]	44,071,899	17,222,165	26,849,734
Agriculture, Department of	116,857	45,654	71,203
Economic Development and Commerce, Department of	6,380,000	0	6,380,000
Comprehensive Cancer Center	24,064,872	8,174,578	15,890,294
Health, Department of	425,000	425,000	0
Institute of Statistics	2,433,435	267,933	2,165,502
Science, Technology and Research Trust	10,651,735	8,309,000	2,342,735

[a] State and all others includes higher education institutions; companies; nonprofit organizations; other state governments; and city, county, regional, township, or other local governments.

[b] U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

[c] Puerto Rico is not included in U.S. total due to its classification as a U.S. territory.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development, FY 2025.