Table 15. State government expenditures for R&D funded from federal sources, by state and federal agency: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State	Total federal	DOC	DOD	DOE	DOI	DOT	ED	EPA	HHS	NSF	USDA	Other[a]
United States[b]	701,895,302	40,706,107	12,302,003	27,645,253	117,416,536	203,589,625	25,844,410	12,797,600	168,741,883	10,605,410	30,721,840	51,524,635
Alabama	14,416,920	532,668	236,000	599,260	1,288,239	3,427,693	4,521,413	0	0	715,055	66,075	3,030,517
Alaska	14,395,283	1,688,365	0	52,841	6,932,423	5,219,613	0	93,349	0	0	46,359	362,333
Arizona	3,958,477	0	0	0	1,325,384	1,345,468	0	0	0	0	1,287,625	0
Arkansas	3,809,187	0	0	0	1,487,864	533,301	0	0	0	1,788,022	0	0
California	14,082,903	0	0	341,323	422,537	11,074,673	0	1,728,546	0	0	94,332	421,492
Colorado	8,815,576	0	28,611	0	2,460,163	5,208,600	0	190,655	329,913	0	597,634	0
Connecticut	19,189,885	0	0	0	6,299,379	3,311,471	0	258,741	4,239,349	0	3,030,945	2,050,000
Delaware	1,300,914	0	0	0	600,187	620,799	0	46,157	33,771	0	0	0
District of Columbia	6,813,320	0	0	0	0	485,739	0	227,051	6,009,214	0	0	91,316
Florida	26,447,129	7,576,479	264,558	4,440	7,365,819	5,334,033	0	477,931	0	5,066	5,408,755	10,048
Georgia	23,820,052	0	0	13,900,673	2,589,710	7,029,650	0	300,019	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	4,508,084	0	1,712,130	0	0	2,295,975	0	0	176,422	0	323,557	0
Idaho	13,030,199	0	4,074	7,543,337	3,167,072	2,253,966	0	0	0	0	61,750	0
Illinois	8,151,507	0	0	0	0	7,906,198	0	0	0	0	245,309	0
Indiana	11,706,626	0	0	0	1,706,626	10,000,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	6,797,850	0	0	0	2,539,893	4,150,725	0	0	0	0	79,080	28,152
Kansas	2,007,335	0	0	0	554,805	1,322,217	0	130,313	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	12,135,208	0	0	0	5,417,478	6,694,319	0	0	0	0	23,411	0
Louisiana	14,060,263	0	0	0	0	6,323,991	0	0	0	5,161,481	0	2,574,791
Maine	27,411,958	517,760	0	0	1,743,870	1,613,452	0	0	3,547,232	126,909	101,001	19,761,734
Maryland	1,472,831	0	0	0	137,123	1,335,708	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	7,131,139	425,168	0	0	0	5,493,893	0	26,843	1,185,235	0	0	0
Michigan	8,005,370	0	0	0	0	7,063,458	0	598,926	0	0	342,986	0
Minnesota	13,937,565	0	0	0	1,179,079	8,305,174	0	0	3,000,000	0	1,313,203	140,109
Mississippi	10,807,324	1,813,403	0	0	1,426,942	5,314,367	0	0	0	0	388,538	1,864,074
Missouri	4,964,702	0	336,118	0	1,385,933	1,834,316	0	1,138,921	0	0	269,414	0
Montana	10,693,750	0	0	0	1,839,330	2,344,755	0	198,771	0	0	3,267,735	3,043,159
Nebraska	7,037,078	0	0	0	4,778,730	1,399,750	0	0	0	0	858,598	0
Nevada	4,403,867	0	0	0	638,526	1,647,676	0	209,011	0	0	141,632	1,767,022
New Hampshire	469,827	0	0	0	0	469,827	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	5,623,169	350,972	0	0	524,922	2,299,926	0	480,374	1,692,778	0	0	274,197
New Mexico	2,751,359	0	0	0	310,000	2,319,606	0	121,753	0	0	0	0
New York	164,438,994	7,712,099	8,437,591	0	397,316	3,440,856	283,893	740,917	138,331,144	527,717	3,758,163	809,298
North Carolina	10,665,462	505,549	0	0	470,656	9,689,257	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	2,989,943	0	0	0	1,620,511	1,369,432	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	12,071,364	222,129	0	0	2,974,340	7,166,525	192,000	1,516,370	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	9,130,214	0	0	0	2,700,986	4,875,423	0	0	1,216,518	0	337,287	0

Table 15. State government expenditures for R&D funded from federal sources, by state and federal agency: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State	Total federal	DOC	DOD	DOE	DOI	DOT	ED	EPA	HHS	NSF	USDA	Other[a]
Oregon	18,411,742	5,691,975	280,328	1,962,393	7,384,357	2,235,224	597,442	0	0	0	0	260,023
Pennsylvania	14,323,400	0	0	0	9,904,660	2,314,371	0	222,330	39,028	0	843,011	1,000,000
Rhode Island	4,424,399	272,028	0	0	3,194,050	958,321	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	34,941,530	10,195,951	692,330	164,409	14,942,758	1,383,674	0	0	6,777,140	2,100	675,718	107,450
South Dakota	1,509,750	0	0	0	0	1,509,750	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	29,779,358	0	0	20,326	332,066	1,940,054	19,749,662	330,000	0	0	110,545	7,296,705
Texas	25,876,173	0	0	0	1,076,753	19,770,347	0	133,810	0	0	433,247	4,462,016
Utah	2,109,148	0	0	0	0	1,697,235	0	211,913	0	0	0	200,000
Vermont	641,719	0	0	0	0	641,719	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	18,939,433	110,774	0	735,385	3,920,262	9,337,345	500,000	283,832	838,315	0	1,255,821	1,957,699
Washington	19,824,267	3,090,787	310,263	899,857	2,539,352	4,260,624	0	3,014,097	1,325,824	0	4,370,963	12,500
West Virginia	6,148,794	0	0	0	3,545,804	323,930	0	0	0	2,279,060	0	0
Wisconsin	8,357,964	0	0	0	3,780,557	3,792,266	0	116,970	0	0	668,171	0
Wyoming	3,154,991	0	0	1,421,009	510,074	902,933	0	0	0	0	320,975	0
Puerto Rico[c]	17,222,165	86,000	164,000	0	0	0	0	0	16,926,511	0	45,654	0

DOC = Department of Commerce; DOD = Department of Defense; DOE = Department of Energy; DOI = Department of the Interior; DOT = Department of Transportation; ED = Department of Education; EPA = Environmental Protection Agency; HHS = Department of Health and Human Services; NSF = National Science Foundation; USDA = Department of Agriculture.

[a] Other includes the Departments of Housing and Urban Development, Homeland Security, Justice, Labor, the Treasury, and Veterans Affairs; National Aeronautics and Space Administration; and others.
[b] U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia.
[c] Puerto Rico is not included in U.S. total due to its classification as a U.S. territory.

Note(s):
State R&D totals can display considerable volatility between survey years due to several national and state-specific factors. Large changes are not unusual, especially for discretionary spending items such as R&D.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development, FY 2025.