

Table A-5. Companies included in the survey that were not in the original sampling frame: 2008–24

(Number of companies)

Year	Known positive R&D
2008	336
2009	18
2010	49
2011	42
2012	54
2013	44
2014	37
2015	52
2016	90
2017	93
2018	111
2019	150
2020	150
2021	150
2022	150
2023	100
2024	150

Note(s):
Beginning in survey year 2019, counts reflect a change in rounding methodology. This table shows the counts of companies that were found during the update procedures, were added to each year’s sample, and were mailed a survey letter. These company counts are not in table A-2.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey.