Table 53. Domestic employment and R&D employment, by state: 2024

(Thousands)

State	Employees			
	Total		R&D	
All states	23,145		2,130	
Alabama	263		12	
Alaska	22		1	
Arizona	445		30	
Arkansas	171		5	
California	2,935		508	
Colorado	409		43	
Connecticut	239		21	
Delaware	85		9	
District of Columbia	56		4	
Florida	1,112		60	
Georgia	734		40	
Hawaii	40		2	
Idaho	88		9	
Illinois	995		67	
Indiana	539		43	
Iowa	291		16	
Kansas	235		13	
Kentucky	318		8	
Louisiana	190		5	
Maine	63		4	
Maryland	337		36	
Massachusetts	544		112	
Michigan	850		94	
Minnesota	496		41	
Mississippi	124		2	
Missouri	415		21	
Montana	33		2	
Nebraska	170		9	
Nevada	154		10	
New Hampshire	97		15	
New Jersey	607		69	
New Mexico	64		3	
New York	900		96	
North Carolina	859		69	
North Dakota	47		3	
Ohio	851		52	
Oklahoma	170		9	
Oregon	254		30	
Pennsylvania	798		68	
Rhode Island	44		3	
South Carolina	307		13	
South Dakota	54		3	
Tennessee	487		20	
Texas	2,175		141	
Utah	241		20	
Vermont	27		3	
Virginia	617		48	
Washington	677		122	
West Virginia	65		2	
Wisconsin	539		45	
Wyoming	18		1	

Table 53. Domestic employment and R&D employment, by state: 2024

(Thousands)

State	Employees			
	Total		R&D	
Undistributed[a]	890		70	

[a] Undistributed includes data reported that were not allocated to a specific state by multi-establishment companies. For single-establishment companies, data reported were allocated to the state in the address used to mail the survey form.

Note(s):
Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded $50,000 or more of R&D.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey, 2024.