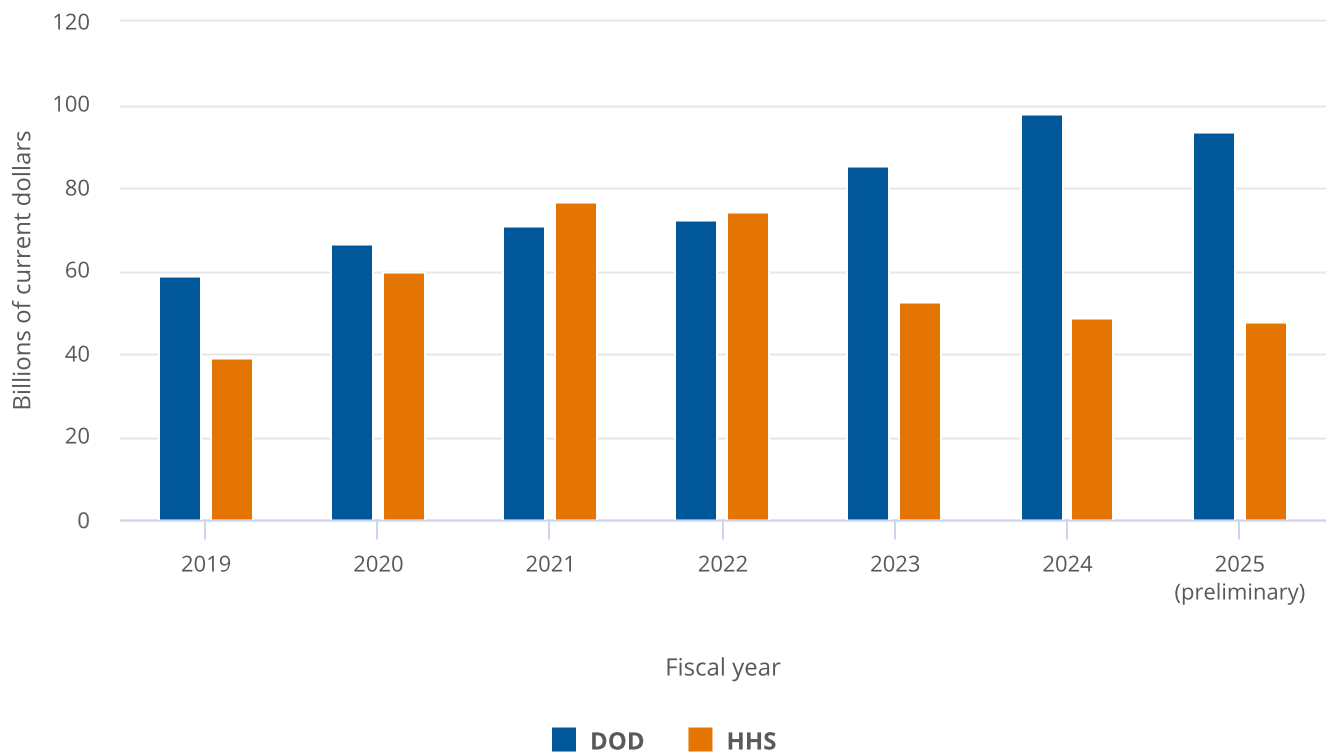


Figure 3. Federal obligations for research and experimental development, for DOD and HHS: FYs 2019–25

DOD = Department of Defense; HHS = Department of Health and Human Services.

Note(s):

FYs 2020–22 obligations include additional funding provided by supplemental COVID-19 pandemic-related appropriations (e.g., Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security [CARES] Act). FYs 2022–24 obligations include additional funding appropriated under the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, CHIPS and Science Act, and the Inflation Reduction Act.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development.