

**Table 76. Federal obligations for research, by agency: FYs 2005–15**

(Dollars in millions)

Agency	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
All agencies	53,738	53,536	54,094	53,894	63,692	63,728	58,065	61,986	59,533	63,191	63,825
Departments											
Department of Agriculture	2,003	2,031	2,068	2,020	2,076	2,141	2,125	1,964	1,868	2,060	2,128
Agricultural Marketing Service	8	6	6	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Agricultural Research Service	997	1,021	1,028	1,010	1,027	1,060	1,020	981	913	1,010	1,018
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	19	20
Economic Research Service	74	75	92	78	79	86	81	77	71	78	85
Foreign Agricultural Service	2	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	1
Forest Service	255	264	280	256	298	283	282	272	301	277	260
Grain Inspection, Packers, and Stockyards Administration	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	5	5	6	6
National Agricultural Statistics Service	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	5
National Institute of Food and Agriculture	652	645	627	655	652	690	724	614	546	657	726
Rural Business-Cooperative Service	4	4	21	4	4	5	2	4	4	6	4
Department of Commerce	889	840	929	964	959	1,135	941	989	1,023	1,277	1,154
Census Bureau	4	6	5	5	6	9	11	77	115	227	41
Economic Development Administration	*	*	1	2	3	7	1	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Institute of Standards and Technology	358	355	415	407	479	653	473	507	526	599	631
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	520	472	500	543	464	458	449	396	375	442	470
National Telecommunications and Information Administration	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	10	12
Department of Defense	5,931	5,752	6,394	6,581	6,792	7,065	6,596	6,662	5,955	6,704	6,691
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,384	1,496	1,268	1,536	1,485
Defense agencies and activities	1,752	1,741	1,867	2,031	2,207	2,444	na	na	na	na	na
Department of the Air Force	1,246	1,351	1,540	1,592	1,604	1,678	1,674	1,726	1,502	1,574	1,609
Department of the Army	1,700	1,453	1,721	1,631	1,667	1,675	1,478	1,333	1,257	1,418	1,390
Department of the Navy	1,233	1,208	1,266	1,327	1,314	1,268	1,295	1,414	1,296	1,483	1,465
Other defense agencies	na	na	na	na	na	na	764	693	633	693	742
Department of Education	214	216	212	204	203	225	213	208	202	208	160
Department of Energy	5,704	5,720	5,857	6,100	7,188	7,598	7,350	7,361	7,333	8,092	8,642
Advanced Research Projects Agency—Energy	NA	NA	NA	0	0	205	128	56	92	150	139
Bonneville Power Administration	9	10	9	11	7	12	5	5	13	7	7
Civilian Radioactive Waste Management	54	53	11	1	*	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability	66	93	57	27	62	73	62	64	53	65	63
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy	272	211	343	429	653	912	468	441	530	540	473
Environmental Management	15	10	2	2	11	31	22	15	3	16	8
Fossil Energy	216	218	217	183	246	218	185	165	154	162	199
National Nuclear Security Administration	2,277	2,219	2,154	2,178	2,061	1,951	2,250	2,339	2,404	2,770	2,705
Defense Programs	2,193	2,076	2,028	1,967	1,796	1,710	1,975	2,143	2,148	2,519	2,527
Office of Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation	84	143	126	211	266	241	276	195	256	251	178

**Table 76. Federal obligations for research, by agency: FYs 2005–15**

(Dollars in millions)

Agency	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Nuclear Energy	83	87	71	130	116	301	327	336	236	296	639
Office of Science	2,712	2,818	2,993	3,137	4,031	3,895	3,904	3,940	3,848	4,085	4,409
Department of Health and Human Services	28,617	28,680	29,211	29,459	35,490	35,797	30,771	31,124	29,315	30,587	30,197
Administration for Children and Families	39	14	12	19	14	7	10	8	2	3	2
Administration for Community Living	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	293	293	293	308	348	789	341	337	336	335	335
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry	9	9	4	4	5	3	5	1	1	1	2
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	511	545	527	511	389	410	348	481	334	379	460
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services	77	62	57	31	30	82	35	21	20	34	24
Food and Drug Administration	142	143	129	138	166	211	225	353	361	389	376
Health Resources and Services Administration	18	17	17	22	23	30	27	27	27	28	27
National Institutes of Health	27,500	27,566	28,146	28,404	34,494	34,213	29,760	29,877	28,215	29,400	28,880
Office of the Secretary of Health and Human Services	25	27	24	22	20	54	20	19	19	19	18
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation	25	27	24	22	20	54	20	19	19	19	18
Department of Homeland Security	597	606	542	325	347	322	248	307	141	256	217
Coast Guard	5	7	5	7	7	8	7	12	7	8	6
Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	79	37
Science and Technology Directorate	411	596	536	318	340	314	241	294	134	168	173
Secret Service	1	1	1	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Transportation Security Administration	180	3	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Housing and Urban Development	16	12	14	10	12	39	49	63	44	36	38
Department of the Interior	531	551	554	566	658	644	629	624	603	649	680
Bureau of Land Management	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15
Bureau of Ocean Energy Management	27	29	25	32	36	43	45	39	40	48	44
Bureau of Reclamation	4	3	3	3	3	7	9	7	8	9	7
Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8	15	33	17
Fish and Wildlife Service	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30
Geological Survey	497	515	519	524	608	587	567	565	535	546	560
National Park Service	3	4	7	7	11	6	8	5	6	14	8
Department of Justice	58	53	62	78	81	87	84	75	78	142	128
Bureau of Prisons	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Federal Bureau of Investigation	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	7	7	0	0
Office of Justice Programs	53	50	58	74	78	85	73	67	69	140	126
Department of Labor	36	30	48	41	29	12	53	19	14	11	10
Bureau of Labor Statistics	23	23	24	24	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Employee Benefits Security Administration	3	3	2	2	2	6	49	13	10	7	7
Employment and Training Administration	7	1	19	11	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Occupational Safety and Health Administration	3	4	3	4	4	6	4	6	4	4	3

**Table 76. Federal obligations for research, by agency: FYs 2005–15**

(Dollars in millions)

Agency	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Office of the Secretary of Labor	1	*	*	0	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Department of State	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	1	NA	2
Department of Transportation	255	535	590	634	587	646	637	698	655	653	663
Federal Aviation Administration	128	137	128	140	163	237	210	216	197	197	207
Federal Highway Administration	52	288	348	347	317	296	300	349	327	339	273
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration	7	5	9	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	8
Federal Railroad Administration	26	41	31	38	8	10	20	28	39	30	33
Federal Transit Administration	*	4	3	4	4	20	23	25	14	8	72
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	40	58	64	83	82	71	71	69	65	65	63
Office of the Secretary of Transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration	2	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	5
Research and Innovative Technology Administration	*	1	2	11	4	4	3	3	3	NA	NA
Department of the Treasury	63	61	59	65	67	68	77	75	73	73	73
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	6	5	4	5	2	1	5	5	9	9	9
Internal Revenue Service	58	55	55	60	65	66	71	69	65	64	64
Mint	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	*	1	*
Department of Veterans Affairs	383	392	425	457	477	529	575	577	604	553	643
Other agencies											
Agency for Global Media	*	*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agency for International Development	217	215	234	124	160	84	119	77	125	60	212
Appalachian Regional Commission	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*
Consumer Product Safety Commission	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	1	2	2
Environmental Protection Agency	525	505	492	450	468	485	491	491	446	453	440
Federal Communications Commission	5	7	6	7	7	4	4	4	5	7	5
Federal Trade Commission	1	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
Library of Congress	2	3	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,729	3,272	2,132	1,406	1,703	1,503	1,575	5,100	5,422	5,336	5,539
National Archives and Records Administration	*	*	*	5	5	5	3	2	1	1	1
National Science Foundation	3,743	3,791	3,970	4,135	6,095	5,016	5,146	5,170	4,956	5,403	5,670
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	70	71	77	61	61	85	84	83	76	85	92
Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	na	na	na	na	na	na	41	41	334	283	152
Postal Service	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28
Smithsonian Institution	109	119	145	142	152	167	193	197	195	195	196
Social Security Administration	35	68	68	54	68	63	53	65	57	60	59

\* = amount greater than \$0 but less than \$500,000. na = not applicable; data were not collected at this level of detail for this agency or subagency. NA = not available; agency did not provide data.

**Note(s):**  
Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Only those agencies and subdivisions that had obligations in variables represented by this table appear in the table. FYs 2009 and 2010 obligations include additional funding provided by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. For additional notes associated with the agencies listed in this table, see technical table A-2 at <https://nces.nsf.gov/surveys/federal-funds-research-development/2024-2025#technical-tables>.

**Source(s):**  
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development.