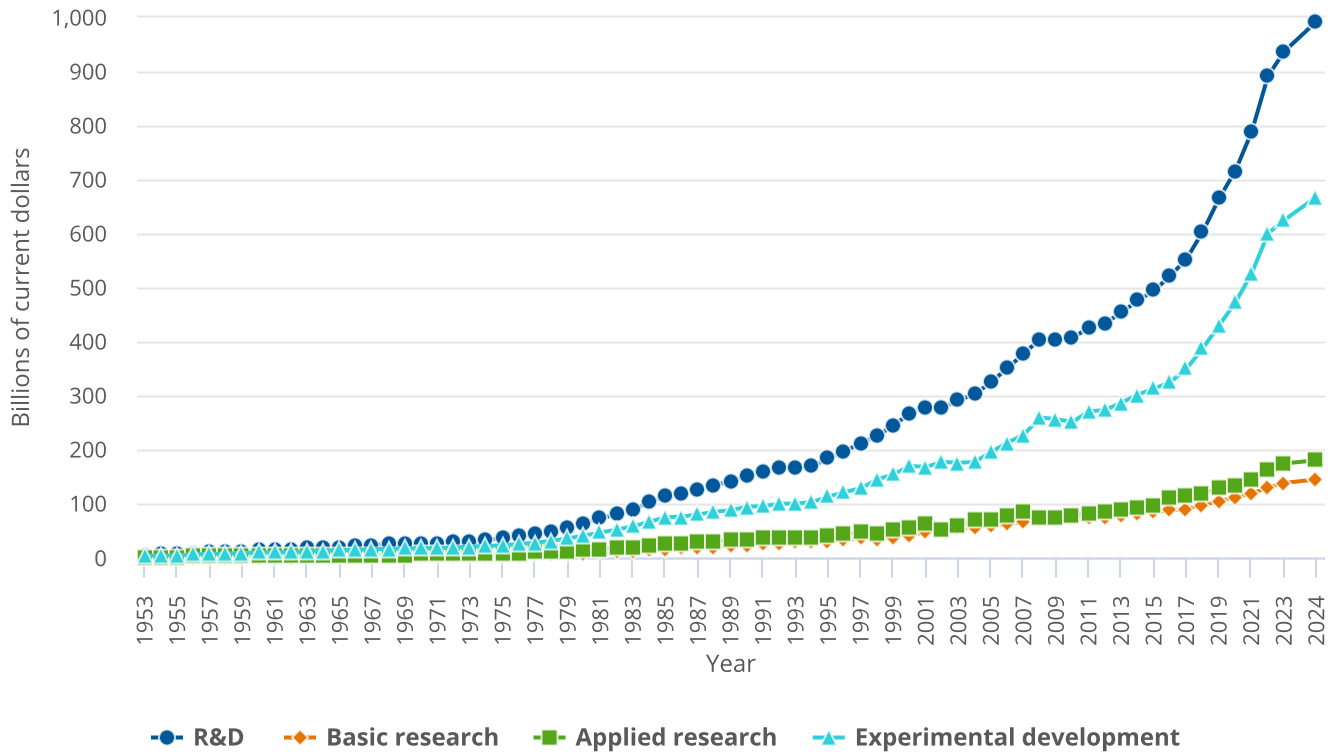


Figure 1. U.S. R&D expenditures, by type of R&D: 1953–2024



Note(s):

Some data for 2023 are preliminary and may be revised later. The data for 2024 include estimates and are likely to be revised later.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, *National Patterns of R&D Resources* (annual series).