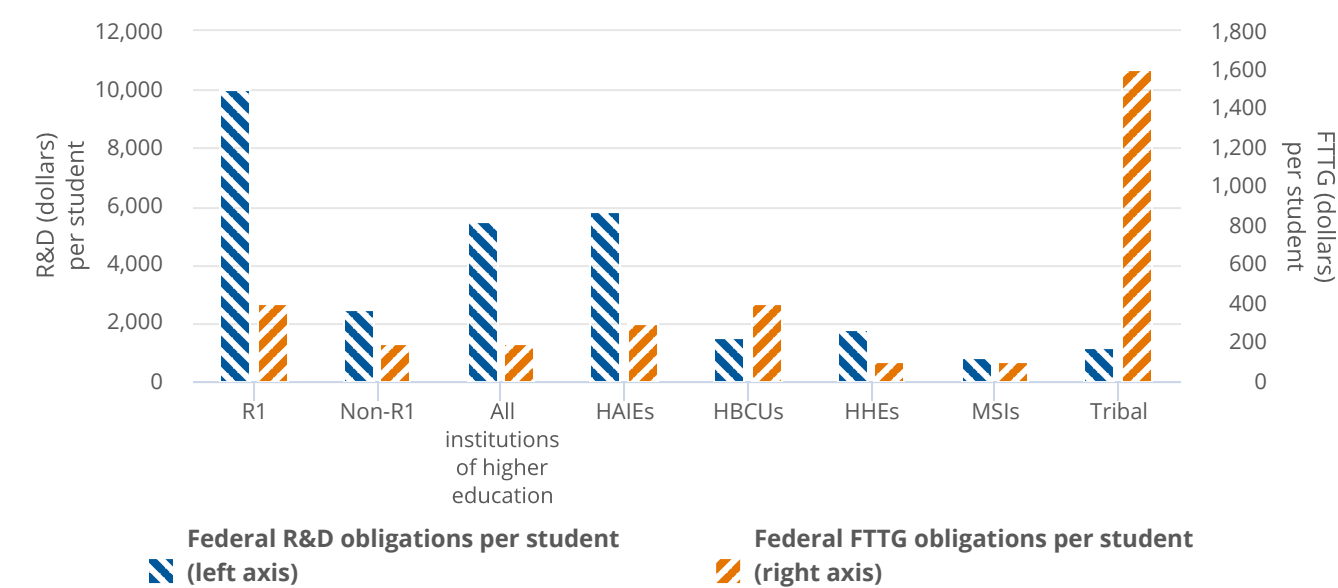


Figure 1
Federal obligations per full-time student for R&D and FTTGs, by selected institution type: FY 2020



FTTG = fellowship, training, and traineeship grants; HAIEs = high American Indian enrollment institutions; HBCUs = historically Black colleges and universities; HHEs = high Hispanic enrollment institutions; MSIs = minority-serving institutions, as defined in the Higher Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1067k(3)); student = full-time equivalent enrolled student; tribal = tribal colleges and universities; R1 = very high research activity (Carnegie Classification).

Note(s):
Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Federal agency obligations are reported in terms of immediate recipient, regardless of whether funds were obligated to later sub-recipients. Obligations represent the amount for orders placed, contracts awarded, services received, and similar transactions during a given period regardless of when the funds were appropriated and when future payments may be required. See NSF 22-342 for definitions and additional details.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Science and Engineering Support to Universities, Colleges, and Nonprofit Institutions, FY 2020.