

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
All institutions	-	2,721,777	2,805,154	2,953,545	2,842,033	109,546	549,132	425,661	552,551	1,205,143
U. Michigan, Ann Arbor	1	192,919	191,336	187,421	175,698	5,288	31,218	30,233	27,044	81,915
Harvard U.	2	134,493	141,321	142,484	136,543	1,692	30,422	37,058	5,495	61,876
U. Southern California	3	39,649	52,212	59,926	75,520	120	476	250	2,326	72,348
Arizona State U.	4	80,110	86,570	83,980	73,205	12,679	7,814	13,141	3,802	35,769
U. North Carolina, Chapel Hill	5	114,814	108,095	82,154	67,325	199	214	2,912	52,687	11,313
U. Wisconsin-Madison	6	47,110	48,019	59,239	63,043	682	8,813	8,695	6,042	38,811
U. California, Los Angeles	7	69,184	58,050	60,591	62,413	0	543	4,097	12,279	45,494
U. Maryland ^a	8	na	66,691	64,636	58,423	688	1,275	5,583	5,473	45,404
Princeton U.	9	50,613	58,918	57,913	57,323	305	8,419	27,318	17,047	4,234
U. California, Berkeley	10	58,150	61,374	60,568	56,908	512	29,543	8,965	4,810	13,078
George Mason U.	11	51,552	57,278	65,405	48,250	176	32,770	2,288	3,108	9,908
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	12	38,166	46,532	51,477	47,850	0	32,590	2,958	25	12,277
U. Pennsylvania	13	49,776	49,088	51,374	46,021	1,378	5,756	3,782	19,644	15,461
Michigan State U.	14	25,610	27,037	50,407	45,620	1,122	18,907	2,661	3,383	19,547
Indiana U., Bloomington	15	38,541	44,681	47,426	40,800	1,569	4,432	10,814	9,205	14,780
Duke U.	16	34,186	34,532	36,760	36,432	1,278	2,930	469	11,349	20,406
Brandeis U.	17	15,709	18,222	25,117	34,261	2,002	0	543	7,047	24,669
U. South Florida ^b	18	25,741	30,138	31,616	33,907	2,166	971	1,539	2,439	26,792
Georgia State U.	19	24,915	23,970	24,697	33,767	572	10,624	2,198	8,019	12,354
U. Minnesota, Twin Cities	20	35,191	35,278	31,218	33,248	193	6,548	4,154	19,908	2,445
Brown U.	21	18,539	24,887	30,782	32,799	46	668	2,327	775	28,983
Georgetown U.	22	33,270	37,195	35,933	32,030	0	172	28,427	72	3,359
U. California, Davis	23	24,402	27,167	28,486	30,951	0	8,510	7,523	1,341	13,577
New York U.	24	29,375	31,003	30,676	29,601	11	1,448	8,579	6,550	13,013
Texas A&M U., College Station and Health Science Center	25	28,983	30,686	29,389	28,965	2,029	7,647	5,725	2,273	11,291
U. Georgia	26	23,147	20,857	23,737	28,411	1,550	13,175	1,687	2,288	9,711
Pennsylvania State U., University Park and Hershey Medical Center	27	30,643	27,943	27,842	27,130	424	4,478	1,269	20,959	0
Mississippi State U.	28	41,077	41,008	32,157	25,601	516	373	956	7,394	16,362
U. Texas, Austin	29	18,516	20,467	20,650	23,660	1,266	90	346	16,316	5,642

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					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
George Washington U.	30	27,781	27,686	25,348	23,621	1,216	1,934	1,015	2,782	16,674
Dartmouth C. and Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center	31	18,404	17,928	20,370	23,175	481	1,280	1,396	18,634	1,384
U. California, San Diego	32	19,932	20,178	19,942	22,940	659	3,624	9,643	4,336	4,678
Stanford U.	33	24,772	24,038	24,770	22,559	53	4,613	5,153	173	12,567
Cornell U.	34	31,266	29,183	25,622	22,269	166	2,493	1,809	4,912	12,889
U. Chicago	35	20,285	21,578	23,750	22,088	52	4,102	1,187	2,456	14,291
Northwestern U.	36	15,007	16,211	18,762	21,988	553	6,455	584	249	14,147
Rice U.	37	17,208	20,720	19,959	21,092	171	353	8,572	11,427	569
U. Montana, Missoula	38	18,144	16,775	17,493	20,948	1,053	4,674	344	432	14,445
SUNY, Binghamton U.	39	12,684	13,250	16,907	19,706	2,480	6,875	2,352	3,239	4,760
Florida International U.	40	10,866	16,551	17,828	19,172	11	2,030	1,340	1,300	14,491
U. Arizona	41	19,835	19,450	17,689	18,628	3,482	2,779	601	4,125	7,641
Florida State U.	42	19,717	18,519	19,446	18,501	328	3,868	3,817	2,430	8,058
U. Virginia, Charlottesville	43	11,388	13,457	16,948	18,063	460	1,421	6,609	3,844	5,729
U. South Carolina, Columbia	44	15,241	13,440	16,626	17,831	3,271	0	1,483	8,833	4,244
Ohio State U.	45	14,157	17,776	18,486	17,017	462	3,468	852	5,352	6,883
American U.	46	16,040	20,802	20,632	16,428	0	2,410	6,730	1,188	6,100
U. Florida	47	14,692	13,849	13,552	16,015	1,223	5,876	2,874	232	5,810
Tufts U.	48	15,495	14,063	12,852	15,859	2,830	1,385	22	85	11,537
Teachers C., Columbia U.	49	15,566	15,875	13,869	15,472	0	14,292	0	0	1,180
Washington State U.	50	14,112	13,079	12,338	15,147	449	4,985	730	680	8,303
Syracuse U.	51	12,728	12,954	14,165	14,920	939	2,726	4,711	2,910	3,634
Purdue U., West Lafayette	52	12,255	10,040	21,150	14,611	1,002	11,468	468	1,505	168
U. Maryland, Baltimore County	53	10,521	13,139	11,597	14,413	0	265	46	281	13,821
Yale U.	54	11,683	14,401	15,994	14,055	1,219	6,866	1,762	2,954	1,254
U. Colorado Boulder	55	17,707	18,635	16,443	14,018	70	215	355	10,593	2,785
U. Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center	56	8,306	10,294	12,591	13,819	0	0	0	13,819	0
U. Washington, Seattle	57	21,497	16,437	15,458	13,491	99	57	5,528	5,398	2,409
U. New Hampshire	58	5,583	8,621	11,344	13,329	424	2,257	1,262	3,345	6,041
U. Delaware	59	13,731	12,868	12,936	13,326	0	3,332	131	2,664	7,199
Northeastern U.	60	11,039	11,540	11,615	13,062	0	3,567	1,347	3,735	4,413

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Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

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U. California, Irvine	61	12,368	13,071	12,741	12,606	1,161	888	3,626	912	6,019
Carnegie Mellon U.	62	16,639	14,307	12,461	12,392	0	722	199	685	10,786
SUNY, U. Albany	63	21,269	20,704	20,551	12,288	1,074	1,268	8,245	1,514	187
U. Massachusetts, Boston	64	9,475	12,035	12,734	12,178	648	106	3,199	4,846	3,379
Colorado State U., Fort Collins	65	9,714	12,649	14,787	11,988	2,631	1,892	1,087	1,636	4,742
Indiana U.-Purdue U., Indianapolis	66	13,373	13,123	15,556	11,605	41	85	5,643	3,622	2,214
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.	67	13,299	11,273	13,082	11,574	0	5,176	302	2,391	3,705
U. Nebraska, Lincoln	68	11,610	13,140	14,322	11,493	2	1,245	1,327	7,780	1,139
U. Cincinnati	69	11,252	12,083	11,291	11,451	125	0	1,170	2,320	7,836
U. Oklahoma, Norman and Health Science Center	70	16,337	17,363	25,818	11,396	2,253	1,353	2,654	134	5,002
Columbia U. in the City of New York	71	18,674	19,050	14,784	11,332	0	0	543	6,376	4,413
Texas Tech U.	72	7,523	10,463	11,877	11,235	0	6,351	979	919	2,986
North Carolina State U.	73	8,361	8,403	9,826	10,768	0	7,437	355	2,976	0
Boston C.	74	11,278	11,141	11,862	10,756	0	525	164	4,355	5,712
U. Tennessee, Knoxville ^C	75	12,480	12,661	12,171	10,596	2,054	4,877	1,551	940	1,174
U. New Mexico	76	9,784	10,707	10,624	10,544	997	453	69	3,997	5,028
U. Notre Dame	77	9,494	9,450	8,860	10,334	154	5,222	3,902	413	643
Iowa State U.	78	4,356	3,741	6,923	10,196	0	3,005	692	3,550	2,949
William & Mary	79	9,532	10,227	10,623	9,878	995	6	7,983	312	582
Kansas State U.	80	4,262	4,159	10,750	9,633	0	5,336	825	1,200	2,272
U. Alabama, Tuscaloosa	81	5,069	5,328	4,595	9,556	597	1,938	727	2,367	3,927
U. Texas, San Antonio	82	5,686	6,674	9,447	9,393	797	901	813	2,895	3,987
Boston U.	83	7,983	7,962	7,931	9,041	516	3,551	416	489	4,069
SUNY, U. Buffalo	84	10,024	9,937	6,356	8,687	4,783	32	1,564	2,308	0
Vanderbilt U. and Vanderbilt U. Medical Center	85	4,907	6,861	7,187	8,539	498	1,019	4,472	161	2,389
U. Illinois, Chicago	86	6,787	6,741	7,905	8,351	252	679	53	340	7,027
U. California, Santa Barbara	87	5,912	7,450	7,631	8,231	3	487	372	108	7,261
Temple U.	88	3,070	3,214	6,746	7,649	329	938	1,295	641	4,446
U. Nevada, Reno	89	5,521	7,113	7,053	7,637	1,581	3,367	1,165	652	872
Georgia Institute of Technology	90	5,764	5,773	33,645	7,467	0	703	346	1,768	4,650
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, New Brunswick	91	7,649	7,779	7,005	7,351	420	2,767	406	1,591	2,167

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U. Memphis	92	3,548	4,052	7,750	7,319	253	784	281	1,802	4,199
Alcorn State U.	93	4,461	5,428	5,659	7,181	0	7,181	0	0	0
Tulane U.	94	4,926	5,241	6,876	6,935	660	4,443	344	1,248	240
U. Central Florida	94	16,909	13,274	7,374	6,935	923	1,336	1,283	1,009	2,384
U. Massachusetts, Lowell	96	2,809	4,635	5,924	6,915	0	246	404	3,133	3,132
U. Connecticut	97	8,481	8,455	6,645	6,705	594	2,195	663	2,349	904
North Dakota State U.	98	8,857	9,396	15,215	6,686	0	5,073	0	1,043	570
Naval Postgraduate School	99	4,945	4,608	6,040	6,669	0	328	1,391	796	4,154
U. Missouri, Columbia	100	3,037	2,840	3,957	6,665	201	2,117	267	504	3,576
New Jersey Institute of Technology	101	0	0	8,315	6,602	0	6,602	0	0	0
California State U., Sacramento	102	5,981	7,331	7,680	6,544	169	245	384	5,676	70
U. Nevada, Las Vegas	103	4,149	6,344	6,306	6,536	910	2,663	838	790	1,335
U. Wisconsin-Milwaukee	104	4,331	4,973	6,710	6,531	2,792	810	292	2,499	138
Clemson U.	105	5,711	5,991	6,680	6,298	0	97	43	1,055	5,103
U. Utah	106	10,627	3,776	14,837	6,254	992	92	516	4,626	28
Auburn U., Auburn	107	5,940	5,387	6,902	6,228	0	160	1,640	721	3,707
U. Vermont	108	1,104	1,356	4,492	6,052	481	3,001	1,305	671	594
U. Iowa	109	6,913	7,575	6,875	6,010	17	598	518	728	4,149
Cleveland State U.	110	6,493	6,170	6,265	5,902	0	125	143	116	5,518
Case Western Reserve U.	111	3,195	3,170	4,386	5,880	107	0	0	194	5,579
Tuskegee U.	112	24	4,803	4,907	5,828	0	0	360	1,879	3,589
Oregon State U.	113	5,795	5,550	6,696	5,713	21	1,924	0	833	2,935
U. Massachusetts, Amherst	114	5,185	6,118	4,819	5,623	549	1,455	518	1,297	1,804
U. Illinois, Urbana-Champaign	115	9,255	6,846	5,846	5,604	617	1,290	875	216	2,606
Oklahoma State U., Stillwater	116	2,453	5,425	6,251	5,445	0	1,432	1,009	1,150	1,854
U. California, Santa Cruz	117	6,886	6,908	5,724	5,411	0	413	251	1,503	3,244
Johns Hopkins U. ^d	118	7,417	8,923	6,221	5,305	54	36	165	2,907	2,143
New School	119	2,966	3,802	3,790	5,293	143	2,019	463	1,156	1,512
U. California, Riverside	120	3,279	4,568	5,132	5,224	0	66	110	1,269	3,779
U. Texas, El Paso	121	3,903	3,951	4,161	4,964	13	1,942	1,204	1,658	147
Virginia Commonwealth U.	122	2,475	1,251	1,701	4,959	0	50	4,898	0	11

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Kent State U.	123	4,529	5,031	4,793	4,930	300	709	577	1,110	2,234
San Diego State U.	124	4,811	5,054	5,106	4,876	720	869	727	625	1,935
U.S. Army War C.	125	ne	2,146 i	ne	4,662 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	4,662 i
Louisiana State U., Baton Rouge	126	4,296	3,704	4,888	4,537	0	2,640	325	296	1,276
U. Idaho	127	1,848	2,108	5,076	4,453	81	2,503	5	882	982
Texas State U.	128	3,308	4,217	4,907	4,437	0	0	0	1,117	3,320
Portland State U.	129	5,289	5,018	3,882	4,338	655	124	254	795	2,510
U. Arkansas, Fayetteville	130	4,857	4,375	7,186	4,212	152	284	797	738	2,241
U.S. Military Academy	131	138	78	284	4,179	0	2,990	164	27	998
U. Kentucky	132	1,659	765	3,696	4,075	59	2,661	168	636	551
U. Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh	133	4,743	4,662	4,990	4,070	66	399	893	271	2,441
U. North Texas, Denton	134	1,372	5,413	7,541	4,057	229	818	1,296	761	953
Northern Illinois U.	135	4,679	4,014	4,982	4,024	162	0	3,738	23	101
Emory U.	136	3,251	2,005	3,352	3,979	0	2,095	878	941	65
U. Louisiana, Lafayette	137	1,792	406	97	3,919	0	325	3,594	0	0
San Francisco State U.	138	3,085	3,629	3,648 i	3,892	74	313	190	1,030	2,285
U. Oregon	139	6,650	3,790	8,911	3,797	465	536	1,023	320	1,453
U. West Florida	140	12,234	7,858	4,237	3,779	0	491	0	375	2,913
Georgia Southern U.	141	515	308	113	3,743	345	985	615	413	1,385
West Virginia U.	142	2,752	2,356	3,590	3,681	0	766	591	415	1,909
Middle Tennessee State U.	143	597	1,325	1,583	3,668	549	1,555	1,084	207	273
Bowling Green State U.	144	3,025	3,683	3,333	3,631	0	249	562	787	2,033
Wayne State U.	145	2,431	3,342	3,289	3,585	115	224	139	223	2,884
U. Texas Rio Grande Valley	146	437	3,575	3,660	3,534	131	804	678	205	1,716
Claremont McKenna C.	147	4,552	4,997	4,545	3,532	0	853	1,243	0	1,436
U. Hawaii, Manoa	148	4,241	4,828	4,851	3,481	103	176	9	9	3,184
California State U., East Bay	149	ne	ne	677	3,331	0	1,178	2,074	4	75
Chapman U.	150	2,314	3,068	2,714	3,253	0	732	2,182	138	201
U. New Orleans	151	2,342	2,646	3,341	3,079	453	324	119	0	2,183
U. Alaska, Anchorage	152	1,916	2,233	3,306	3,020	161	476	60	0	2,323
U. North Carolina, Charlotte	153	2,632	3,658	3,973	2,947	98	171	1,364	545	769

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San Jose State U.	154	351	247	190	2,940	280	162	193	365	1,940
U. Southern Maine	155	3,820	3,431	2,963	2,867	0	91	0	50	2,726
U. Baltimore	156	3,707	3,392	3,367	2,824	0	1,903	219	0	702
Claremont Graduate U.	157	1,619	1,356	3,122	2,815	0	52	10	0	2,753
SUNY, Stony Brook U.	158	2,204	2,775	2,881	2,776	1,090	295	648	336	407
Clark U.	159	4,141	3,694	3,575	2,711	0	1,192	16	3	1,500
U. Texas, Dallas	160	2,940	2,480	2,166	2,666	0	160	1,535	783	188
Rochester Institute of Technology	161	2,441	2,623	2,584	2,603	0	0	250	1	2,352
Boise State U.	162	4,145	4,232	3,200	2,554	36	186	421	45	1,866
Kennesaw State U.	162	1,343	2,664	2,096	2,554	3	790	835	186	740
CUNY, Hunter C.	164	1,627	1,468	3,051	2,509	705	46	90	1,396	272
Utah State U.	165	1,695	1,591	2,601	2,417	0	1,226	24	1,167	0
U. Houston	166	7,860	2,714	1,536	2,404	0	376	1,598	113	317
U. Nebraska, Omaha	167	1,938	2,475	1,856	2,324	0	91	34	31	2,168
East Carolina U.	168	1,522	1,976	1,886	2,319	35	774	188	195	1,127
U. Maine	169	1,666	2,293	2,274	2,316	354	82	148	303	1,429
Drexel U.	170	3,195	3,028	2,854	2,271	0	30	187	282	1,772
U. Illinois, Springfield	171	2,076	1,699	2,838	2,260	0	0	1	0	2,259
Montana State U., Bozeman	172	407	582	1,126	2,194	0	0	530	460	1,204
National Defense U.	173	2,219	2,155	2,383	2,186	0	0	2,186	0	0
U. Southern Mississippi	174	2,734	5,373	3,645	2,134	0	0	0	0	2,134
Sam Houston State U.	175	3,065	2,465	2,444	1,970	0	0	11	115	1,844
U. Kansas	176	7,991	7,043	6,450	1,918	258	384	290	748	238
U. Missouri, Saint Louis	177	2,331	2,831	2,265	1,882	10	122	20	0	1,730
U. California, Merced	178	2,770	3,065	2,988	1,816	72	285	289	1,030	140
U. Mississippi	179	5,010	5,469	2,317	1,777	0	192	507	622	456
South Dakota State U.	180	1,536	1,600	1,967	1,772	0	829	0	370	573
Loyola Marymount U.	181	796	868	1,285	1,724	0	396	279	548	501
U. Denver	182	3,741	3,739	2,092	1,678	253	0	1,272	153	0
Old Dominion U.	183	1,501	2,279	2,482	1,659	0	237	163	61	1,198
U. Northern Iowa	184	1,458	1,924	1,510	1,657	0	17	0	5	1,635

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(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
U. Massachusetts, central office	185	1,682	1,741	1,818	1,611	0	78	232	1,259	42
William Paterson U.	186	1,326	1,295	1,568	1,591	0	459	186	765	181
U. North Dakota	187	1,426	1,739	1,616	1,577	81	589	370	146	391
Bryn Mawr C.	188	1,535	1,480	1,573	1,542	361	214	457	157	353
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	189	433	451	1,175	1,535	0	624	0	0	911
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	190	453	1,457	1,760	1,515	0	0	0	0	1,515
U. New Haven	191	3,921	3,030	2,107	1,499	0	0	0	116	1,383
U. Wisconsin-La Crosse	192	1,019	945	1,024	1,487	0	614	11	12	850
Ball State U.	193	1,222	1,381	1,662	1,473	363	766	145	148	51
Winston-Salem State U.	194	150	453	724	1,458	0	1,117	74	267	0
Miami U.	195	992	471	582	1,444	1	231	54	0	1,158
Baylor U.	196	1,859	1,920	1,945	1,420	433	185	15	612	175
U. Rhode Island	197	3,204	2,432	2,377	1,417	3	565	85	0	764
Humboldt State U.	198	388	308	616	1,385	548	266	0	330	241
Saint Louis U.	199	326	272	448	1,380	0	1,043	23	314	0
Montclair State U.	200	65	1,123	2,138	1,378	97	155	195	121	810
Washington U., Saint Louis	201	1,556	1,259	1,191	1,374	584	55	162	225	348
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Camden	202	519	562	733	1,339	0	0	10	273	1,056
U. Louisville	203	1,269	2,342	1,593	1,330	50	0	172	199	909
CUNY, Graduate Center	204	2,538	3,090	2,238	1,325	165	88	665	407	0
Eastern Washington U.	205	1,552	1,126	1,613	1,318	0	0	0	0	1,318
Michigan Technological U.	206	1,863	1,386	1,260	1,279	0	0	0	0	1,279
U. Alaska, Fairbanks	207	1,071	1,162	1,810	1,248	132	0	2	11	1,103
Colorado School of Mines	208	1,411	571	1,403	1,220	244	976	0	0	0
U. Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras	209	1,192	1,333	1,119	1,185	0	0	0	0	1,185
U. North Carolina, Wilmington	210	136	390	709	1,183	17	102	29	96	939
Grand Valley State U.	211	1,225	964	657	1,178	1	164	1	51	961
U. North Carolina, Greensboro	212	1,326	728	747	1,155	27	509	73	126	420
Loyola U., Chicago	213	414	700	800	1,139	212	0	3	50	874
Louisiana Tech U.	214	579	706	726	1,136	0	0	204	0	932
California State U., Los Angeles	215	1,619	1,659	1,570	1,131	0	0	0	0	1,131

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Illinois State U.	216	900	796	2,276	1,105	0	330	34	10	731
Northwest Indian C.	217	0	1,054	1,044	1,096	0	0	0	1,096	0
U. Wyoming	218	10,249	477	535	1,086	401	454	0	3	228
Creighton U.	219	1,010	1,135	933	1,068	24	202	217	168	457
Hampton U.	220	1,804	1,604	710	1,041	0	0	0	0	1,041
Hofstra U.	221	116	103	64	1,032	189	242	101	33	467
Gallaudet U.	222	37	82	173	1,006	0	0	0	1,006	0
Southern Illinois U., Carbondale	223	1,118	1,249	954	996	0	54	383	313	246
Howard U.	224	1,028	843	827	952	0	457	109	386	0
California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo	225	505	256	675	930	0	623	98	69	140
Brigham Young U., Provo	226	656	1,052	924	927	41	237	600	49	0
Northwestern State U. Louisiana	227	570	657	738	919	0	0	0	0	919
Texas A&M International U.	228	44	17	59	914	3	0	0	50	861
Long Island U.	229	4	2	847	906	42	172	442	250	0
Ohio U.	230	1,630	1,377	960	897	0	6	0	27	864
Eastern Michigan U.	231	761	752	1,039	892	93	85	113	228	373
Texas Southern U.	232	0	0	490	845	0	0	0	0	845
Fielding Graduate U.	233	ne	ne	ne	843	0	0	0	0	843
U. Alabama, Huntsville	234	3,227	2,325	1,717	820	0	611	60	149	0
Western Washington U.	235	1,077	817	690	818	122	9	95	69	523
American Samoa Community C.	236	ne	0	ne	815	0	0	0	0	815
Williams C.	237	1,368	873	827	812	27	397	27	1	360
Naval War C.	238	5,270	679	724	794	0	0	794	0	0
Tarleton State U.	239	12	145	639	778	0	0	130	591	57
Wellesley C.	240	263	1,240	1,402	722	3	344	61	0	314
Wake Forest U.	241	103	901	460	689	4	200	270	215	0
Grinnell C.	242	556	917	755	686	299	137	9	241	0
California State U., San Marcos	243	441	990	884	680	0	0	0	0	680
CUNY, Baruch C.	244	637	728	897	677	0	2	87	477	111
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Newark	245	3,248	1,052	1,678	672	0	0	99	0	573
Fordham U.	246	993	964	1,095	662	0	227	0	92	343

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Catholic U. of America	247	358	402	502	651	0	5	8	635	3
California State U., Long Beach	248	646	723	625	645	80	32	4	107	422
Winthrop U.	249	86	184	371	642	67	3	380	0	192
Hope C.	250	61	0	673	639	0	71	16	3	549
Des Moines U.	251	52	155	561	593	i 330	i 0	i 0	i 263	i 0
CUNY, Queens C.	252	659	696	477	579	84	34	74	300	87
Carleton C.	253	0	432	464	577	43	191	157	108	78
New Mexico State U.	254	504	653	469	570	81	400	73	6	10
CUNY, John Jay C. of Criminal Justice	255	1,729	349	210	569	9	19	87	441	13
Central Connecticut State U.	256	ne	504	519	541	0	5	3	8	525
U. Northern Colorado	257	506	314	346	534	92	0	0	197	245
Amherst C.	258	625	879	488	530	i 54	i 43	i 270	i 12	i 151
Southern Methodist U.	259	1,038	1,595	326	529	257	165	95	12	0
Delaware State U.	260	394	169	639	i 528	0	78	0	250	200
West Chester U. Pennsylvania	261	664	958	892	524	37	287	34	48	118
U. South Alabama	262	532	628	586	515	0	0	4	89	422
Andrews U.	263	ne	715	670	509	121	29	40	120	199
Tennessee State U.	263	0	3	481	509	i 0	i 0	i 0	i 0	i 509
Pepperdine U.	265	112	71	213	503	0	133	116	156	98
Salisbury U.	266	493	581	485	488	0	472	0	0	16
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U.	267	225	394	714	476	0	0	0	0	476
Sul Ross State U.	268	921	774	451	466	i 0	i 0	i 0	i 0	i 466
Texas A&M U.-Corpus Christi	269	106	77	151	464	0	251	0	8	205
U. Miami	270	2,160	2,294	1,812	463	0	0	0	170	293
Davidson C.	271	186	247	161	456	2	0	2	190	262
Villanova U.	272	840	752	656	433	0	217	189	27	0
Marquette U.	273	933	784	1,008	431	0	70	330	16	15
Reed C.	274	58	322	439	422	i 10	i 83	i 313	i 2	i 14
Trinity U.	275	402	718	501	411	0	316	29	66	0
Connecticut C.	276	133	588	517	407	0	0	0	0	407
Southern Connecticut State U.	277	252	289	505	400	85	273	0	42	0

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
California State U., Northridge	278	448	695	559	393	0	10	0	0	383
St. Cloud State U.	278	202	278	206	393	80	61	153	34	65
U. Texas of the Permian Basin	280	0	ne	320	380	0	0	0	0	380
Wichita State U.	280	8	44	36	380	59	0	41	66	214
Franklin and Marshall C.	282	156	297	440	376	12	7	90	14	253
U. Colorado Denver ^e	283	na	na	na	359	63	53	0	119	124
Marymount U.	284	ne	ne	ne	356	0	89	89	89	89
Middlebury C.	285	74	137	65	353	57	92	98	0	106
U. Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus ^e	286	na	na	na	352	0	0	0	232	120
U. Rochester	287	180	219	279	343	28	0	52	0	263
California State U., Fullerton	288	67	212	110	342	45	69	23	132	73
Southern Illinois U., Edwardsville	289	125	315	286	334	242	0	0	0	92
Pomona C.	290	723	580	620	330	24	109	105	0	92
U. Maryland Center for Environmental Science	291	89	219	216	326	0	291	0	33	2
Hamilton C.	292	286	216	274	322	41	2	153	38	88
Barnard C.	293	274	432	293	320	87	136	7	21	69
U. Alabama, Birmingham	294	609	803	246	317	0	0	0	170	147
U. South Dakota	295	356	373	504	316	16	0	300	0	0
California State U., Dominguez Hills	296	102	58	186	314	0	0	6	294	14
Colgate U.	297	419	440	268	309	12	186	67	44	0
Indiana U. Pennsylvania	298	724	939	842	303	110	65	0	75	53
Fayetteville State U.	299	151	151	111	293	0	233	0	0	60
Western Carolina U.	300	52	215	292	290	289	0	0	0	1
Occidental C.	301	203	8	190	287	0	0	0	105	182
Alabama A&M U.	302	560	437	298	283	0	0	46	82	155
Wheaton C., Wheaton	303	835	1,132	515	282	0	39	47	26	170
U. North Florida	304	556	788	633	277	0	4	2	220	51
Arkansas State U., Jonesboro	305	176	36	148	267	0	267	0	0	0
Appalachian State U.	306	175	226	585	265	24	103	8	74	56
Elon U.	307	259	209	274	264	21	70	53	41	79
Missouri State U.	308	410	367	357	263	0	0	0	43	220

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Pennsylvania State U., Harrisburg	309	1,407	1,477	1,178	258	0	0	126	132	0
North Carolina Central U.	310	521	662	415	250	0	0	0	0	250
U. of the Virgin Islands	311	0	1	228	248	0	220	10	0	18
Rhode Island School of Design	312	118	145	137	247	0	0	0	0	247
Western Michigan U. and Homer Stryker M.D. School of Medicine	313	420	844	169	245	0	2	1	83	159
Towson U.	314	124	198	264	238	38	83	21	15	81
California State U., Chico	315	340	453	426	237	71	33	95	6	32
Pacific U.	316	99	294	90	236	0	4	0	232	0
Hawaii Pacific U.	317	398	350	215	232	0	33	0	199	0
Christopher Newport U.	318	87	0	148	216	52	46	21	0	97
CUNY, Lehman C.	319	964	739	180	213	42	3	10	158	0
Idaho State U.	319	234	279	240	213	171	0	38	4	0
Lehigh U.	321	162	86	95	212	0	160	0	50	2
U. Richmond	322	533	579	394	211	3	148	60	0	0
U. San Diego	323	287	614	289	209	0	0	7	5	197
California State U., San Bernardino	324	1,270	534	320	208	11	0	8	9	180
U. Guam	325	174	256	154	205	0	0	0	205	0
Stephen F. Austin State U.	326	292	213	250	203	3	27	0	6	167
Western Illinois U.	327	231	201	199	199	0	0	0	199	0
Niagara U.	328	371	393	22	195	0	0	0	5	190
Swarthmore C.	329	211	339	274	194	0	140	23	31	0
Vassar C.	330	382	111	128	193	6	48	34	5	100
Western Kentucky U.	331	162	207	106	189	10	8	62	104	5
U. Missouri, Kansas City	332	600	878	907	180	0	94	14	11	61
U. Hawaii, Hilo	333	160	348	207	179	6	0	0	0	173
Seattle U.	334	232	162	200	176	0	0	0	0	176
U. Washington, Tacoma	335	12	36	124	175	0	0	0	0	175
SUNY, Buffalo State	336	339	260	250	174	0	0	0	0	174
U. Tulsa	336	69	92	243	174	174	0	0	0	0
Bates C.	338	83	308	161	173	28	73	41	13	18

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021						
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec	
Albion C.	339	122	102	176	171	64	64	23	20	0	
Azusa Pacific U.	339	233	701	274	171	0	0	28	3	140	
U. Puerto Rico, Cayey	339	84	150	460	171	0	10	0	161	0	
CUNY, Brooklyn C.	342	236	238	243	169	19	0	0	146	4	
U. Louisiana, Monroe	342	235	182	144	169	0	0	2	0	167	
Northern Arizona U.	344	371	724	419	167	12	72	1	55	27	
California State U., Fresno	345	523	700	456	165	12	0	148	5	0	
Morehead State U.	345	46	5	267	165	1	0	0	0	164	
Saint Joseph's U.	345	56	172	194	165	0	5	9	13	138	
Pittsburg State U.	348	42	100	132	163	0	163	0	0	0	
Oakland U.	349	66	312	45	161	0	0	28	133	0	
Macalester C.	350	154	194	182	160	0	0	160	0	0	
Morgan State U.	350	273	3	98	160	0	0	0	10	150	
U. Minnesota, Duluth	352	110	123	82	154	11	0	23	0	120	
Florida Atlantic U.	353	107	142	210	153	0	0	0	0	153	
Central Michigan U.	354	171	215	169	152	0	1	3	111	37	
Colby C.	355	197	111	222	150	18	58	12	3	59	
James Madison U.	355	394	61	37	150	0	0	131	0	19	
U. San Francisco	357	149	300	397	148	3	26	2	90	27	
California State U., Bakersfield	358	351	391	264	146	39	0	63	26	18	
Haverford C.	358	144	178	336	146	9	39	34	13	51	
Wesleyan U.	360	1,890	1,040	454	136	5	31	66	19	15	
U. Houston-Downtown	361	78	143	247	128	0	0	55	0	73	
Bucknell U.	362	234	119	149	126	25	25	7	57	12	
Saint John's U.	363	205	202	192	125	8	33	29	11	44	
Lincoln U., Jefferson City	364	130	112	92	120	0	120	0	0	0	
Colorado C.	365	569	413	363	117	8	38	34	37	0	
Trinity C., Hartford	365	181	272	163	117	52	10	48	2	5	
C. of Saint Benedict	367	69	68	65	114	8	30	26	10	40	
Stockton U.	367	230	49	140	114	0	0	0	114	0	
Purdue U., Fort Wayne	369	230	24	22	108	0	0	0	0	108	

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
SUNY, Geneseo	369	197	157	124	108	5	0	16	6	81
Claflin U.	371	0	0	75	107	0	107	0	0	0
Mount Holyoke C.	372	285	295	168	106	0	0	0	106	0
Mercer U.	373	73	57	81	105	0	54	0	51	0
Saginaw Valley State U.	373	18	124	106	105	0	4	0	15	86
Santa Clara U.	375	176	135	116	102	7	0	75	20	0
Texas A&M U.-Commerce	376	0	66	139	99	0	22	0	42	35
Northern Kentucky U.	377	46	43	95	98	0	0	85	13	0
Ithaca C.	378	ne	ne	176	94	42	3	3	37	9
Smith C.	379	173	549	151	93	12	21	40	20	0
U. Arkansas, Little Rock	379	70	116	27	93	0	0	0	0	93
U. Puerto Rico, Mayaguez	379	67	96	233	93	0	6	0	87	0
U. Wisconsin-Platteville	379	ne	62	63	93	0	0	23	21	49
Calvin U.	383	86	105	98	88	0	0	27	45	16
Central Washington U.	383	195	119	116	88	68	0	18	0	2
U. Wisconsin-Eau Claire	383	33	77	72	88	32	8	48	0	0
Tennessee Technological U.	386	16	24	55	87	0	34	38	12	3
Mercyhurst U.	387	ne	81	84	86	2	0	21	18	45
Lafayette C.	388	47	54	119	85	9	33	17	0	26
St. Olaf C.	389	83	139	219	84	0	8	4	16	56
Texas Woman's U.	390	0	50	200	83	0	0	0	0	83
Fairfield U.	391	0	0	20	79	0	22	2	51	4
U. Texas, Arlington	391	132	160	104	79	0	0	24	11	44
U. Wisconsin-Oshkosh	393	57	63	69	75	5	70	0	0	0
Texas Christian U.	394	83	591	319	74	0	0	0	28	46
Florida Polytechnic U.	395	ne	4	31	73	0	73	0	0	0
Jackson State U.	395	112	325	201	73	0	0	67	0	6
Northland C.	397	ne	ne	ne	72	0	0	0	21	51
SUNY, Oswego	398	15	48	77	71	0	0	48	10	13
California State U., Stanislaus	399	55	39	44	70	25	0	0	6	39
Missouri U. of Science and Technology	400	195	134	61	69	0	64	0	5	0

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State U.	400	0	0	67	69	0	0	0	69	0
Rowan U.	402	119	66	311	65	0	0	0	7	58
Eastern Kentucky U.	403	14	20	18	64	64	0	0	0	0
U. Wisconsin-Green Bay	403	57 i	79 i	73 i	64 i	3 i	13 i	9 i	13 i	26 i
U. Michigan, Dearborn	405	131	245	114	62	0	0	0	43	19
Norfolk State U.	406	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	58	0
Skidmore C.	406	51	163	41	58	0	8	49	1	0
Northern Michigan U.	408	0	0	109	55	7	17	13	18	0
U. Hartford	408	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	55	0
U. Akron	410	261	154	95	54	12	18	0	7	17
Spelman C.	411	208	43	129	53	0	53	0	0	0
Sonoma State U.	412	ne	ne	40	51	1	11	5	5	29
U. Houston-Clear Lake	412	23	63	120	51	0	0	0	0	51
St. Edward's U.	414	150	366	340	50	0	30	10	10	0
C. Charleston	415	181	162	113	48	0	0	15	14	19
California State U., Monterey Bay	416	285	111	0	47	0	40	0	7	0
U. Toledo	416	650	257	378	47	0	0	0	7	40
Duquesne U.	418	126	21	6	46	0	0	5	41	0
East Tennessee State U.	418	1,172 i	406 i	88 i	46 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	46 i	0 i
Monmouth U.	420	ne	30	1	45	45	0	0	0	0
DePaul U.	421	283	23	22	43	4	17	10	12	0
Pennsylvania State U., Behrend	421	53	53	15	43	0	20	0	23	0
Clarkson U.	423	97	83	74	42	2	0	21	7	12
U. Massachusetts, Dartmouth	423	574	848	499	42	12	2	6	0	22
U. Wisconsin-Superior	423	0	0	230	42	0	0	42	0	0
Augusta U.	426	31	178	128	41	0	0	0	0	41
Biola U.	427	36 i	39 i	40 i	40 i	1 i	0 i	9 i	8 i	22 i
Northeastern Illinois U.	427	0	82	48	40	0	0	0	0	40
U. of Mary Washington	427	96	90	73	40	0	0	0	40	0
Dillard U.	430	688	348	189	38	0	0	0	0	38
U. Colorado Colorado Springs	431	16	39	124	36	14	0	0	0	22

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
U. Minnesota, Morris	432	ne	139	18	33	0	26	6	0	1
Youngstown State U.	432	50	39	32	33	0	0	0	0	33
Drake U.	434	46	35	ne	31	0	15	10	0	6
New York Institute of Technology	434	0	0	70	31	0	0	0	0	31
Union C., Schenectady	434	55	72	111	31	4	10	6	6	5
Hobart and William Smith Colleges	437	ne	39	31	30	0	7	19	0	4
U. Texas, Tyler	438	0	45	19	27	0	0	0	27	0
U. Virginia's C. Wise	438	ne	ne	ne	27	0	4	0	0	23
Oberlin C.	440	78	97	77	26	9	4	13	0	0
Northeast Ohio Medical U.	441	112	88	40	23	15	0	0	8	0
California State U., Channel Islands	442	38	68	45	22	14	0	0	6	2
SUNY, C. of Environmental Science and Forestry	442	575	330	110	22	0	0	0	15	7
CUNY, C. Staten Island	444	15 i	14	4	21	8	9	0	0	4
U. Tennessee, Chattanooga	444	93	88	68	21	0	0	3	18	0
U. Nebraska, Kearney	446	410	76	104	19	0	1	3	0	15
U. Oklahoma, Tulsa	446	27	126	142	19	0	0	4	0	15
Bowdoin C.	448	62	243	191	18	6	3	7	2	0
Providence C.	448	48	5	18	18	0	14	1	3	0
Liberty U.	450	ne	13	5	17	0	0	16	0	1
Prairie View A&M U.	450	48	0	213	17	0	12	0	5	0
C. Wooster	452	85	283	18	16 i	2 i	1 i	8 i	5 i	0 i
CUNY, City C.	452	101	42	6	16	0	0	2	8	6
U. Dayton	454	115	109	38	15	0	0	7	8	0
U. Michigan, Flint	455	128	3	14	14	0	0	2	0	12
Illinois Institute of Technology	456	563	254	100	13	0	0	0	0	13
Rhode Island C.	456	23	19	35	13	11	0	0	2	0
Abilene Christian U.	458	ne	ne	ne	11	1	10	0	0	0
Albany State U.	458	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	11	0
CUNY, New York City C. of Technology	458	9	4	6	11	0	0	5	0	6
Fort Hays State U.	458	ne	20	10	11	0	0	1	5	5
Lewis and Clark C.	458	29	5	20	11	11	0	0	0	0

TABLE 53

Higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2018	2019	2020	2021					
					All social sciences	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology, demography, and population studies	Social sciences nec
Southeastern Louisiana U.	458	226	176	264	11	0	11	0	0	0
Indiana U., South Bend	464	37	ne	ne	10	5	0	0	5	0
Troy U.	464	ne	ne	20	10	4	0	1	1	4
U. Hawaii, Maui C.	464	ne	ne	ne	10	0	0	0	10	0
California State Polytechnic U., Pomona	467	0	0	39	9	9	0	0	0	0
U. Alaska, Southeast	467	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	9
Florida Gulf Coast U.	469	132	81	118	8	0	5	0	0	3
U.S. Naval Academy	469	45	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0
Fisk U.	471	0	0	2	7	0	7	0	0	0
U. Wisconsin-Stevens Point	471	4 i	5 i	5	7	0	0	0	0	7
Citadel Military C. South Carolina	473	ne	ne	16	6	0	0	2	0	4
Colorado State U., Pueblo	473	ne	7	0	6	0	0	0	6	0
SUNY, C. Brockport	473	31	70	81	6	0	0	0	6	0
U. North Texas, Health Science Center	473	474	1,025	866	6	0	0	0	6	0
Florida A&M U.	477	171	5	21	5	0	0	0	0	5
Furman U.	477	26	13	164	5	0	2	2	1	0
Pace U.	477	68	52	192	5	0	0	4	0	1
U. North Georgia	477	105	50	0	5	0	4	0	1	0
Willamette U.	481	81	13	3	4	0	0	3	0	1
Eastern Connecticut State U.	482	235	198	2	3	0	0	0	3	0
Marshall U.	482	1	1	5	3	0	0	0	0	3
U. of St. Thomas (MN)	482	7	4	34	3	0	3	0	0	0
U.S. Air Force Academy	482	1,381	2,464	292	3	0	3	0	0	0
U. Central Arkansas	486	16	5	43	2	0	0	0	2	0
C. New Jersey	487	18	ne	54	1	0	0	0	0	1
Dordt U.	487	ne	ne	ne	1	0	0	0	1	0
Purdue U., Northwest	487	3	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	1
Southern U. and A&M C., Baton Rouge	487	0	0	528	1	0	0	0	1	0
All other surveyed institutions	-	77,862	3,359	2,856	0	0	0	0	0	0

i = imputed. na = not applicable; institution did not exist or did not exist as a separate entity. ne = not eligible; institution did not meet the criteria for inclusion.

nec = not elsewhere classified.

^a The University of Maryland includes expenditures from the University of Maryland, Baltimore and University of Maryland, College Park campuses. In FY 2019, the two campuses began reporting as one research unit to reflect their new strategic partnership. This relationship was codified through the University of Maryland Strategic Partnership Act passed by the Maryland General Assembly in 2016. Prior to FY 2019, both campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

^b The University of South Florida includes expenditures from the University of South Florida, Tampa; University of South Florida, Saint Petersburg; and University of South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee campuses. Due to the consolidation of the three campuses that occurred on 1 July 2020, University of South Florida, Saint Petersburg and University of South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee began reporting with the University of South Florida, Tampa as the University of South Florida. Prior to FY 2021, all three campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

^c The University of Tennessee, Knoxville includes expenditures from the University of Tennessee Institute of Agriculture. Due to a reorganization within the University of Tennessee system, the Institute of Agriculture now falls under the leadership of the University of Tennessee, Knoxville chancellor. Prior to FY 2020, the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Institute of Agriculture reported to the survey separately.

^d Johns Hopkins University includes the Applied Physics Laboratory (APL), with \$2,402 thousand imputed for total R&D expenditures in social sciences in FY 2021. Total expenditures by field for Johns Hopkins University are flagged as imputed because APL was unable to distribute a portion of institutionally funded R&D by field.

^e The University of Colorado Denver and University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Center report to the survey separately. Prior to FY 2021, expenditures were reported together under University of Colorado Denver and Anschutz Medical Campus.

Note(s):

Institutions reporting zero expenditures in ranked total for FY 2021 are not listed in this table. Tied institutions are ranked alphabetically. Ranked institutions are geographically separate campuses headed by a campus-level president or chancellor. Some campuses are part of large, multi-campus universities; some are part of state university systems. For a complete list of campuses that belong to a larger university or system and their aggregate R&D expenditures, see table 6.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.