

TABLE 7-26

Primary source of support for U.S. citizen and permanent resident S&E doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, sex, and field: 2013–17

(Percent distribution)

Primary source of support, ethnicity, race, and sex	All S&E	Science									Engineering
		All science	Agricultural sciences	Biological sciences	Computer sciences	Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	Mathematics and statistics	Physical sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	
All recipients (number) ^a	115,134	94,784	3,560	30,523	4,140	3,243	4,589	14,051	15,972	18,706	20,350
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	12.3	14.0	11.7	5.7	14.0	5.6	5.5	3.1	31.7	22.7	6.2
Teaching assistantship	16.9	19.0	10.6	11.1	8.7	15.5	53.4	20.6	19.5	28.2	5.7
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	29.6	27.0	39.0	28.0	41.3	39.3	13.0	45.9	19.2	12.6	43.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	31.5	32.0	25.4	48.6	22.2	32.6	19.5	23.8	17.6	27.5	31.6
Other ^c	9.6	9.0	13.3	6.7	13.7	6.9	8.7	6.6	12.0	9.1	13.6
Hispanic or Latino ^d (number)	7,721	6,451	230	2,249	185	175	211	761	1,306	1,334	1,270
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	13.8	15.0	11.7	6.8	18.4	6.9	6.2	2.4	35.5	20.3	6.0
Teaching assistantship	14.3	16.0	10.9	8.0	8.1	15.4	44.1	20.0	12.6	28.1	6.0
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	21.4	19.0	29.1	20.0	32.4	29.7	10.0	32.9	13.6	9.8	35.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	40.2	40.0	32.6	58.6	27.6	42.3	29.9	36.5	23.0	32.5	40.2
Other ^c	10.3	10.0	15.7	6.7	13.5	5.7	10.0	8.3	15.5	9.3	12.8
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native (number)	321	285	17	63	D	10	6	D	59	99	36
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	18.1	D	D	D	0.0	D	0.0	D	27.1	30.3	D
Teaching assistantship	13.7	D	D	9.5	D	D	D	D	15.3	18.2	D
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	12.8	10.0	D	12.7	D	D	0.0	22.2	8.5	D	33.3
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	41.7	42.0	52.9	D	D	60.0	0.0	51.9	32.2	35.4	38.9
Other ^c	13.7	14.0	11.8	14.3	25.0	D	D	11.1	16.9	D	11.1
Asian (number)	11,837	8,696	199	3,599	659	147	525	1,295	916	1,356	3,141
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	7.6	8.0	6.0	4.9	10.3	4.8	5.7	2.7	23.0	14.1	5.5
Teaching assistantship	15.3	19.0	11.6	8.7	11.2	12.9	47.2	21.9	23.0	32.6	6.3
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	34.4	29.0	47.7	29.3	46.4	42.2	14.1	45.4	20.5	13.4	48.7
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	33.5	35.0	19.1	50.3	18.8	28.6	21.3	22.2	23.8	32.6	28.4
Other ^c	9.2	8.0	15.6	6.9	13.2	11.6	11.6	7.9	9.6	7.3	11.1
Black or African American (number)	5,738	4,897	158	1,342	176	56	141	429	1,084	1,511	841

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Primary source of support, ethnicity, race, and sex	All S&E	Science									Engineering	
		All science	Agricultural sciences	Biological sciences	Computer sciences	Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	Mathematics and statistics	Physical sciences	Psychology	Social sciences		
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	24.8	27.0	19.6	8.6	29.5	D	9.2	D	45.2	40.6	10.2	
Teaching assistantship	12.5	14.0	7.0	7.5	5.7	D	50.4	D	11.0	15.0	6.2	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	16.3	14.0	36.1	19.0	18.2	26.8	6.4	25.2	10.8	7.3	27.5	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	36.0	35.0	25.9	57.5	30.7	53.6	27.7	34.7	21.0	26.3	42.6	
Other ^c	10.4	10.0	11.4	7.4	15.9	5.4	6.4	7.2	12.0	10.9	13.6	
White (number)	82,736	68,968	2,780	21,630	2,831	2,691	3,386	10,763	11,618	13,269	13,768	
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal or family funds	12.3	14.0	11.9	5.7	14.1	5.4	5.6	3.4	31.7	22.2	6.5	
Teaching assistantship	18.2	21.0	11.0	12.3	8.7	16.1	56.6	20.4	21.5	30.1	5.7	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	31.5	29.0	40.6	29.6	43.3	41.0	13.8	48.7	21.2	13.8	44.9	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	30.6	30.0	25.6	47.1	22.6	32.2	18.5	22.9	16.5	26.8	31.8	
Other ^c	7.5	7.0	10.8	5.3	11.3	5.3	5.6	4.7	9.1	7.2	11.2	
More than one race (number)	3,292	2,767	60	964	108	82	123	406	465	559	525	
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal or family funds	11.8	13.0	D	D	12.0	8.5	D	1.5	32.9	24.7	3.6	
Teaching assistantship	16.5	19.0	D	9.2	D	17.1	54.5	23.9	20.0	25.4	5.5	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	28.8	26.0	D	28.4	46.3	30.5	10.6	42.9	20.4	D	43.4	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	37.7	38.0	31.7	D	D	31.7	31.7	28.8	20.2	34.9	37.9	
Other ^c	5.2	4.0	3.3	3.2	11.1	12.2	D	3.0	6.5	D	9.5	
Other race or race not reported (number)	1,017	816	29	238	D	24	53	D	104	196	201	
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal or family funds	10.1	D	6.9	5.9	7.3	4.2	D	0.9	21.2	20.9	D	
Teaching assistantship	14.7	D	10.3	9.2	9.1	D	D	D	13.5	24.0	D	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	21.5	18.0	17.2	23.1	D	D	7.5	36.8	5.8	5.6	34.3	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	26.4	28.0	13.8	44.1	21.8	33.3	15.1	17.1	16.3	26.5	20.9	
Other ^c	27.3	26.0	51.7	17.6	29.1	25.0	24.5	23.9	43.3	23.0	33.8	
Ethnicity not reported (number)	2,472	1,904	87	438	122	58	144	253	420	382	568	
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal or family funds	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	8.2	5.2	2.1	1.2	5.5	6.0	0.9	

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		All science	Agricultural sciences	Biological sciences	Computer sciences	Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	Mathematics and statistics	Physical sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	
Teaching assistantship	4.4	6.0	1.1	3.4	1.6	6.9	18.1	3.6	3.6	8.6	0.9
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	8.5	8.0	6.9	11.0	15.6	13.8	4.2	15.4	2.6	4.7	9.5
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	7.8	8.0	8.0	13.7	9.8	10.3	4.2	8.7	3.1	7.9	6.3
Other ^c	75.7	74.0	79.3	68.3	64.8	63.8	71.5	71.1	85.2	72.8	82.4
Female (number)	52,581	47,440	1,758	16,494	871	1,451	1,248	4,339	11,465	9,814	5,141
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	15.3	16.0	11.3	6.2	17.5	4.3	6.9	2.8	33.1	23.9	4.8
Teaching assistantship	17.1	18.0	12.8	11.1	10.3	16.6	51.6	21.8	18.1	27.3	5.3
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	25.6	24.0	36.4	27.7	31.8	35.7	13.1	41.4	19.8	12.7	38.2
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	33.4	33.0	27.8	48.7	27.8	37.6	19.2	28.2	17.2	27.6	41.4
Other ^c	8.6	8.0	11.7	6.3	12.6	5.8	9.1	5.9	11.8	8.4	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ^d (number)	3,925	3,568	126	1,280	38	88	41	277	969	749	357
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	17.3	19.0	11.9	7.6	D	5.7	D	1.8	36.8	23.2	3.9
Teaching assistantship	13.7	14.0	12.7	8.7	D	9.1	D	19.5	10.8	26.4	6.4
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	18.6	17.0	27.8	20.0	D	29.5	D	31.4	13.4	9.5	32.2
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	40.7	40.0	33.3	58.1	34.2	48.9	22.0	40.1	22.5	32.2	49.3
Other ^c	9.7	10.0	14.3	5.6	13.2	6.8	17.1	7.2	16.4	8.7	8.1
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native (number)	158	153	8	44	D	D	D	12	37	47	5
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	17.7	D	D	D	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	31.9	D
Teaching assistantship	12.0	12.0	0.0	D	D	0.0	D	0.0	D	D	0.0
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	9.5	D	D	D	0.0	0.0	0.0	D	D	D	D
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	47.5	D	D	61.4	0.0	D	0.0	D	37.8	36.2	D
Other ^c	13.3	14.0	12.5	13.6	D	D	D	8.3	24.3	8.5	0.0
Asian (number)	5,943	4,901	126	2,167	183	77	216	537	731	864	1,042
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	8.5	10.0	D	4.9	7.1	D	7.9	2.2	23.9	15.5	4.0
Teaching assistantship	16.5	19.0	D	9.5	15.8	D	45.4	21.6	23.1	31.0	6.1

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		All science	Agricultural sciences	Biological sciences	Computer sciences	Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	Mathematics and statistics	Physical sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	31.4	28.0	45.2	30.4	48.1	37.7	16.2	43.9	20.8	14.5	46.5
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	35.8	36.0	22.2	48.4	21.9	32.5	17.6	25.7	23.3	31.9	34.7
Other ^c	7.8	8.0	14.3	6.8	7.1	7.8	13.0	6.5	8.9	7.1	8.5
Black or African American (number)	3,313	3,029	87	837	67	23	43	187	880	905	284
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	27.0	29.0	13.8	D	32.8	D	D	D	46.5	38.8	7.4
Teaching assistantship	11.3	12.0	5.7	D	D	0.0	48.8	27.3	10.8	14.5	2.8
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	14.8	14.0	42.5	D	D	D	D	22.5	10.8	7.0	27.1
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	37.2	36.0	27.6	57.9	35.8	D	25.6	D	20.3	29.8	51.1
Other ^c	9.7	10.0	10.3	7.6	9.0	8.7	7.0	6.4	11.6	9.9	11.6
White (number)	36,226	33,102	1,324	11,316	527	1,189	868	3,096	8,112	6,670	3,124
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	15.4	16.0	12.2	6.2	19.7	4.3	7.1	3.1	33.2	23.4	5.1
Teaching assistantship	18.5	20.0	13.4	12.1	9.5	17.7	54.3	22.0	20.0	29.5	5.3
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	27.1	26.0	36.9	29.3	29.2	37.3	13.4	44.0	22.2	14.0	38.7
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	32.4	31.0	28.2	47.3	29.0	36.8	19.5	26.9	16.1	26.4	43.1
Other ^c	6.5	6.0	9.4	5.1	12.5	3.8	5.8	4.0	8.6	6.7	7.8
More than one race (number)	1,666	1,500	39	536	24	39	36	141	361	324	166
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	15.6	17.0	D	5.6	D	D	D	D	34.9	26.5	3.6
Teaching assistantship	16.3	17.0	D	9.3	D	D	58.3	24.1	D	D	6.0
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	24.0	23.0	D	25.6	37.5	25.6	D	D	D	D	36.7
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	39.4	39.0	D	56.3	25.0	D	D	36.2	18.8	34.9	46.4
Other ^c	4.7	5.0	2.6	3.2	12.5	7.7	0.0	3.5	6.4	4.6	7.2
Other race or race not reported (number)	392	352	11	111	D	D	D	27	81	92	40
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	12.8	D	9.1	7.2	D	12.5	0.0	0.0	21.0	21.7	D
Teaching assistantship	14.3	16.0	18.2	9.0	22.2	0.0	46.2	22.2	9.9	22.8	2.5
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	17.3	D	18.2	22.5	D	D	7.7	29.6	7.4	7.6	D

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Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	27.8	D	9.1	45.0	11.1	25.0	D	18.5	16.0	27.2	D
Other ^c	27.8	27.0	45.5	16.2	33.3	25.0	30.8	29.6	45.7	20.7	32.5
Ethnicity not reported (number)	958	835	37	203	22	24	30	62	294	163	123
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	3.5	4.0	0.0	3.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.8	4.9	0.8
Teaching assistantship	4.4	5.0	2.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	23.3	3.2	3.1	9.2	0.0
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	4.8	5.0	8.1	10.3	4.5	12.5	0.0	9.7	1.7	2.5	2.4
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	6.8	6.0	8.1	11.3	22.7	4.2	3.3	6.5	3.1	4.3	9.8
Other ^c	80.5	80.0	81.1	70.4	63.6	83.3	73.3	79.0	87.4	79.1	87.0
Male (number)	62,551	47,342	1,801	14,029	3,269	1,792	3,341	9,712	4,507	8,891	15,209
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	9.9	11.0	12.0	5.2	13.1	6.6	5.0	3.3	28.0	21.4	6.7
Teaching assistantship	16.8	20.0	8.4	11.1	8.3	14.6	54.0	20.0	23.2	29.2	5.8
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	33.0	29.0	41.6	28.3	43.9	42.3	12.9	47.9	17.6	12.4	44.6
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	29.9	31.0	23.1	48.4	20.8	28.6	19.5	21.9	18.4	27.3	28.2
Other ^c	10.4	9.0	14.8	7.0	14.0	7.9	8.5	6.9	12.7	9.7	14.7
Hispanic or Latino ^d (number)	3,796	2,883	104	969	147	87	170	484	337	585	913
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	10.2	11.0	11.5	5.7	D	8.0	D	2.7	31.5	16.6	6.8
Teaching assistantship	15.0	18.0	8.7	7.0	D	21.8	D	20.2	17.5	30.3	5.8
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	24.2	21.0	30.8	19.9	D	29.9	D	33.7	13.9	10.3	36.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	39.7	41.0	31.7	59.3	25.9	35.6	31.8	34.5	24.3	32.8	36.7
Other ^c	10.9	10.0	17.3	8.0	13.6	4.6	8.2	8.9	12.8	10.1	14.7
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native (number)	163	132	9	19	D	D	D	D	22	52	31
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	18.4	D	D	D	0.0	D	0.0	D	31.8	28.8	D
Teaching assistantship	15.3	D	D	D	0.0	D	D	D	D	D	D
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	16.0	D	D	D	D	D	0.0	D	D	D	D
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	36.2	D	D	D	D	D	0.0	D	22.7	34.6	D

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Other ^c	14.1	14.0	11.1	15.8	33.3	0.0	D	13.3	4.5	D	12.9
Asian (number)	5,893	3,794	72	1,432	476	70	309	758	185	492	2,099
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	6.7	7.0	D	4.9	11.6	D	4.2	3.0	19.5	11.6	6.2
Teaching assistantship	14.0	18.0	D	7.4	9.5	D	48.5	22.0	22.7	35.4	6.4
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	37.5	31.0	52.8	27.6	45.8	47.1	12.6	46.4	19.5	11.6	49.7
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	31.2	35.0	13.9	53.1	17.6	24.3	23.9	19.7	25.9	33.7	25.2
Other ^c	10.5	10.0	16.7	7.1	15.5	15.7	10.7	8.8	12.4	7.7	12.4
Black or African American (number)	2,425	1,868	71	505	109	33	98	242	204	606	557
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	21.8	25.0	26.8	D	27.5	D	D	D	39.7	43.2	11.7
Teaching assistantship	14.1	16.0	8.5	D	D	D	51.0	D	11.8	15.7	7.9
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	18.3	16.0	28.2	D	D	D	D	27.3	10.8	7.8	27.6
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	34.5	33.0	23.9	56.6	27.5	D	28.6	D	24.0	21.1	38.2
Other ^c	11.3	10.0	12.7	6.9	20.2	3.0	6.1	7.9	13.7	12.2	14.5
White (number)	46,510	35,866	1,456	10,314	2,304	1,502	2,518	7,667	3,506	6,599	10,644
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	9.8	11.0	11.7	5.1	12.8	6.3	5.0	3.5	28.3	20.9	6.9
Teaching assistantship	17.9	22.0	8.9	12.4	8.6	14.8	57.4	19.7	25.0	30.7	5.8
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	34.8	31.0	44.0	29.9	46.5	43.9	14.0	50.6	18.9	13.6	46.6
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	29.3	30.0	23.3	46.9	21.2	28.5	18.1	21.2	17.4	27.1	28.4
Other ^c	8.2	7.0	12.2	5.6	11.0	6.5	5.5	5.0	10.4	7.7	12.2
More than one race (number)	1,626	1,267	21	428	84	43	87	265	104	235	359
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	7.9	9.0	D	D	D	D	D	D	26.0	22.1	3.6
Teaching assistantship	16.8	20.0	0.0	9.1	D	D	52.9	23.8	D	D	5.3
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	33.7	30.0	D	32.0	48.8	34.9	D	D	D	D	46.5
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	36.0	37.0	D	D	D	D	D	24.9	25.0	34.9	34.0
Other ^c	5.6	4.0	4.8	3.3	10.7	16.3	D	2.6	6.7	D	10.6
Other race or race not reported (number)	625	464	18	127	D	D	D	D	23	104	161

TABLE 7-26

Primary source of support for U.S. citizen and permanent resident S&E doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, sex, and field: 2013–17

(Percent distribution)

Primary source of support, ethnicity, race, and sex	All S&E	Science									Engineering	
		All science	Agricultural sciences	Biological sciences	Computer sciences	Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	Mathematics and statistics	Physical sciences	Psychology	Social sciences		
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	8.5	D	5.6	4.7	D	0.0	D	1.1	21.7	20.2	D	D
Teaching assistantship	14.9	D	5.6	9.4	6.5	D	D	D	26.1	25.0	D	D
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	24.2	D	16.7	23.6	D	D	7.5	38.9	0.0	3.8	D	D
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	25.4	D	16.7	43.3	23.9	37.5	D	16.7	17.4	26.0	D	D
Other ^c	27.0	25.0	55.6	18.9	28.3	25.0	22.5	22.2	34.8	25.0	34.2	34.2
Ethnicity not reported (number)	1,513	1,068	50	235	100	34	114	191	126	218	445	445
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	3.7	5.0	8.0	3.4	8.0	8.8	2.6	1.0	7.1	6.9	0.9	0.9
Teaching assistantship	4.5	6.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	11.8	16.7	3.7	4.8	8.3	1.1	1.1
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	10.8	11.0	6.0	11.5	18.0	14.7	5.3	17.3	4.8	6.4	11.5	11.5
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant ^b	8.4	10.0	8.0	15.7	7.0	14.7	4.4	9.4	3.2	10.6	5.4	5.4
Other ^c	72.6	69.0	78.0	66.4	65.0	50.0	71.1	68.6	80.2	67.9	81.1	81.1

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

S&E = science and engineering.

^a Total may include doctorate recipients who did not report sex; as a result, detail may not sum to total.^b In 2017, survey response option was changed from "grant" to "dissertation grant."^c Includes foreign or unknown source of support and also employer reimbursement or assistance.^d Hispanic or Latino may be any race.**Note(s)**

Data in this table refer to research doctorates only and differ from doctoral degree data in this report that are based on the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System Completions Survey. The greatest differences are in psychology, education, and medical or other health sciences. Reporting categories for ethnicity and race were expanded in 2013; comparisons to prior-year data should be made with caution.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.