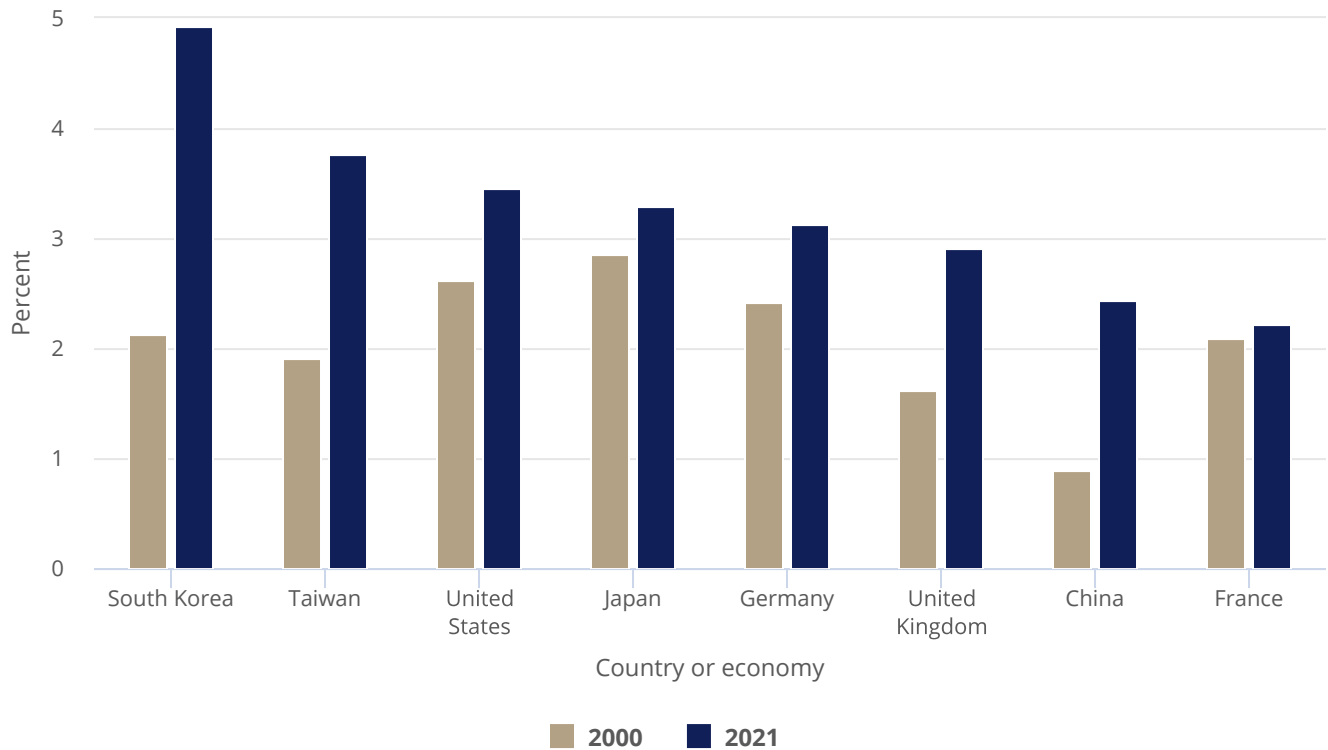


Figure 12

R&D intensity, by selected country or economy: 2000 and 2021

**Note(s):**

Data are for the top eight R&D-performing countries or economies. R&D intensity is R&D expenditures in each country divided by gross domestic product in each country.

Source(s):

OECD, MSTI, September 2023 release.

Indicators 2024: R&D