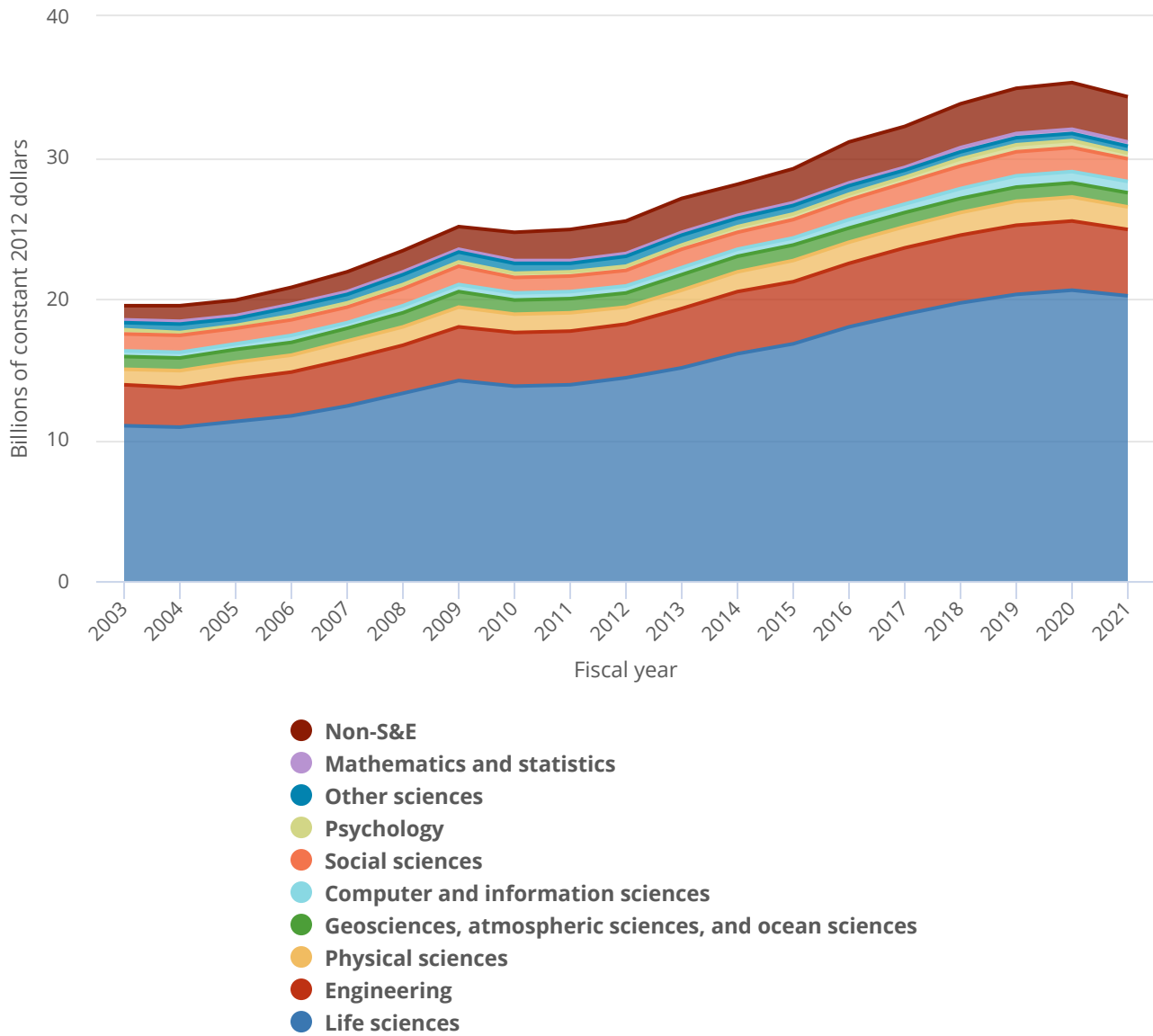


Figure URD-14

Nonfederally funded academic R&D spending, by field: FYs 2003–21



**Note(s):**

Gross domestic product deflators come from the Bureau of Economic Analysis and are available at <https://www.bea.gov/data/gdp/gross-domestic-product> (accessed September 2022).

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.

*Science and Engineering Indicators*