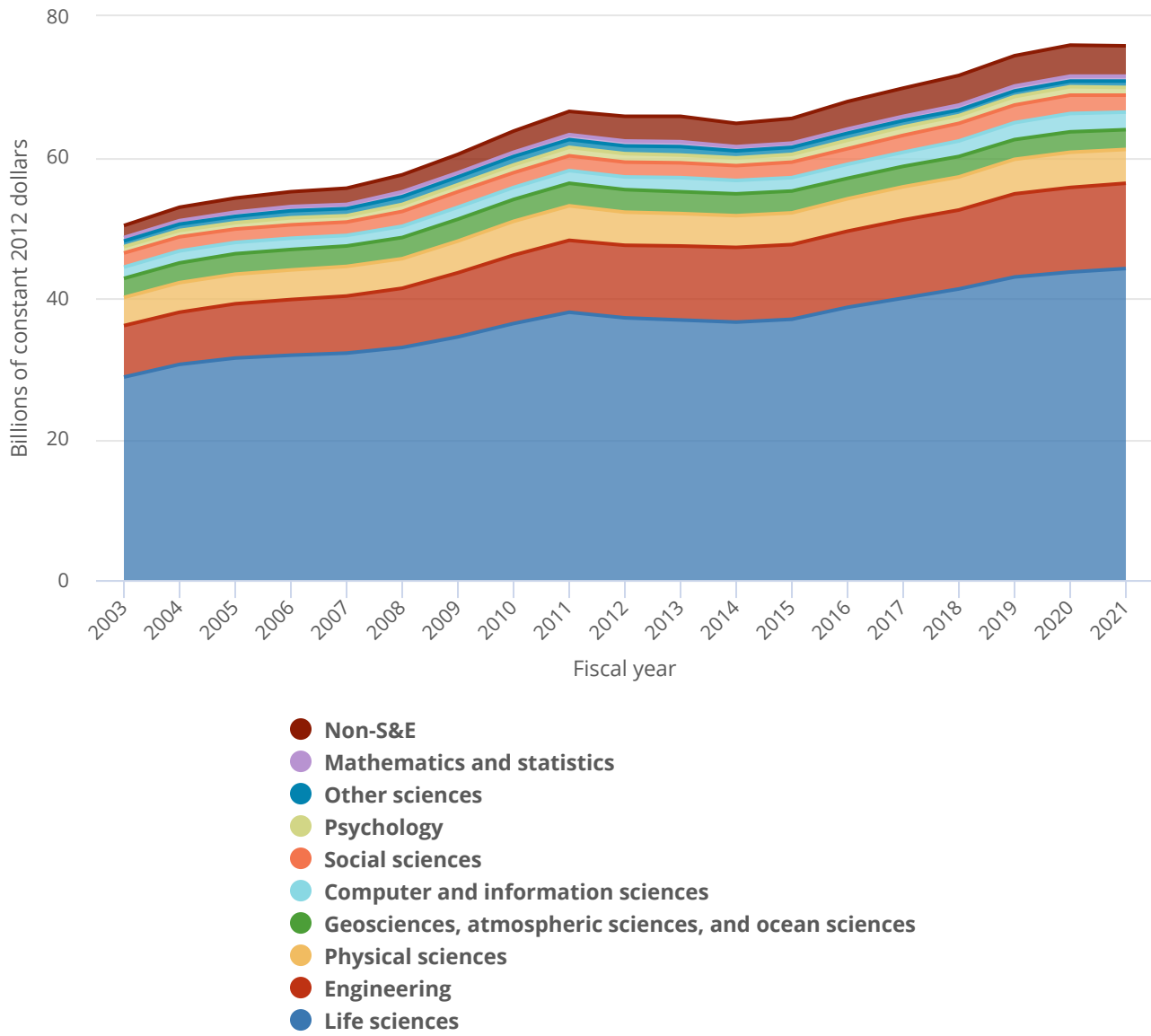


Figure URD-12

Academic R&D spending, by field: FYs 2003–21



Note(s):

Gross domestic product deflators come from the Bureau of Economic Analysis and are available at <https://www.bea.gov/data/gdp/gross-domestic-product> (accessed September 2022).

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.

Science and Engineering Indicators