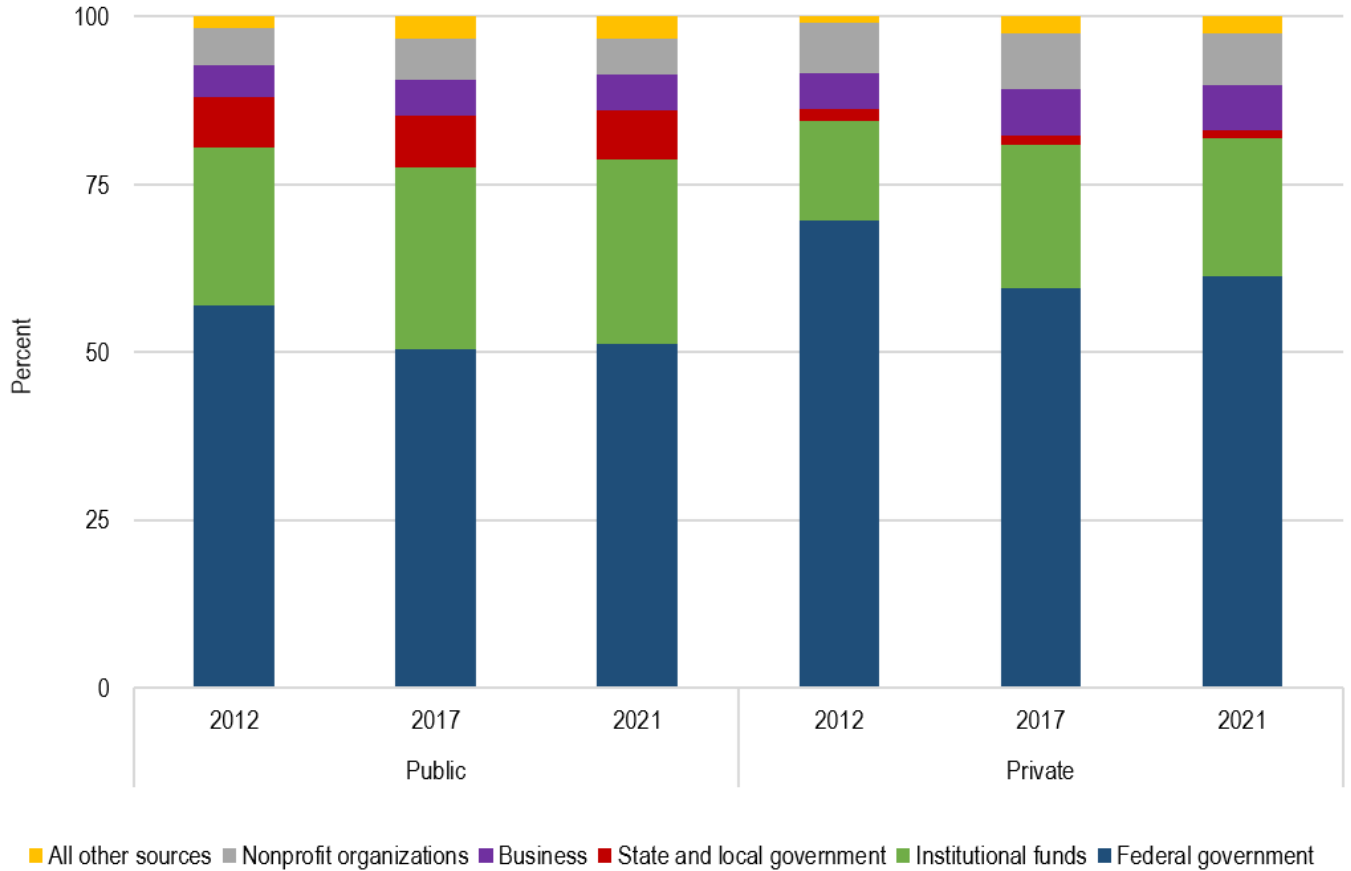


Figure URD-8

Sources of funding for academic R&D in private and public institutions: FYs 2012, 2017, and 2021



**Note(s):**

*Institutional control* is a classification of whether an institution is operated by publicly elected or appointed officials (public control) or by privately elected or appointed officials and derives its major source of funds from private sources (private control).

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.

*Science and Engineering Indicators*