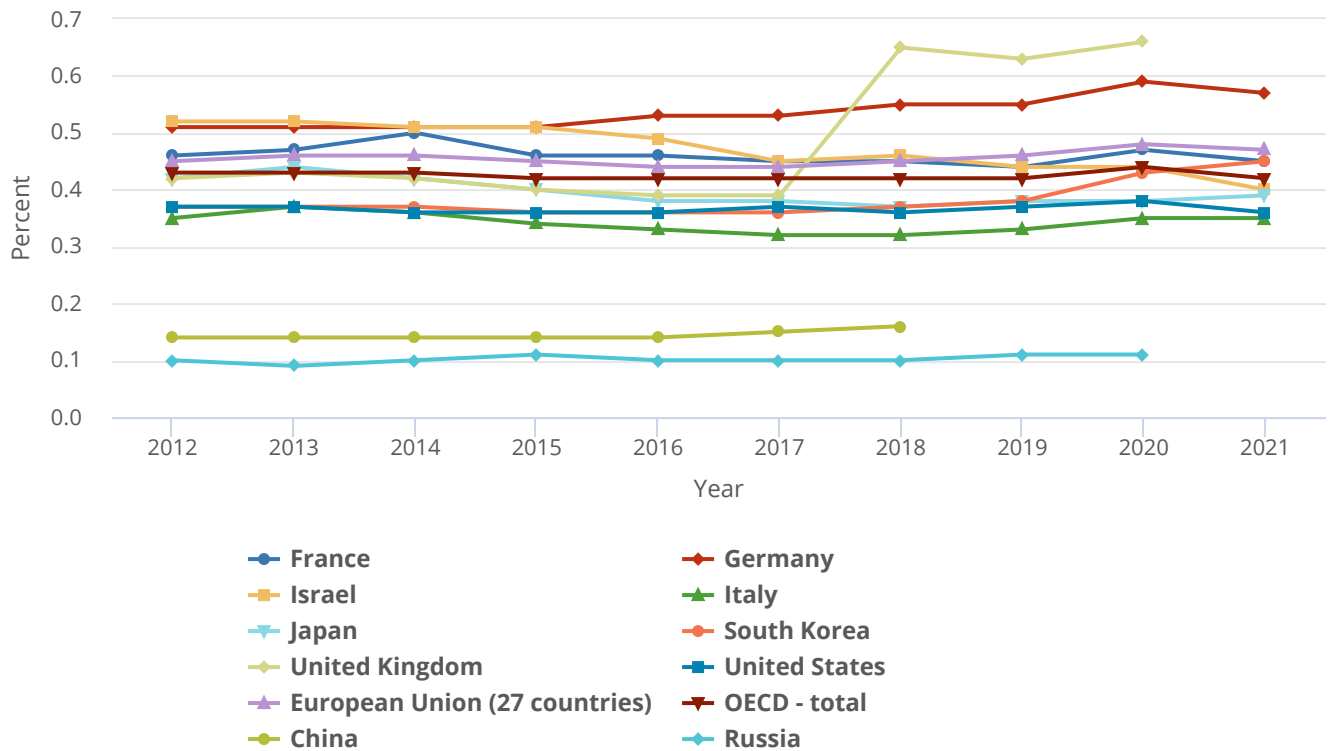


Figure URD-3

Higher education R&D expenditures as a percentage of gross domestic product for selected regions, countries, or economies: 2012–21



OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Note(s):

Higher education R&D expenditures represent the component of gross domestic expenditure on R&D incurred by units belonging to the higher education sector. It is the measure of intramural R&D expenditures within the higher education sector during a specific period. OECD is currently reviewing China's estimates for 2019, 2020, and 2021, so updated data are not available at the time of this publication. OECD has stopped collecting data from Russia at this time. The United Kingdom submitted revised data in 2023, resulting in a break in the data series starting in 2018.

Source(s):

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators* (May 2023).

Science and Engineering Indicators