Figure RD-10

Gross domestic expenditures on R&D as a share of gross domestic product, by selected region, country, or economy: 1990–2019

EU = European Union.

Note(s):
Data are for the top eight R&D-performing countries and the EU. Data are not available for all countries for all years. Data for U.S. gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) differ slightly from the U.S. total R&D data tabulated earlier in this report. For better consistency with international standards, U.S. GERD includes federal capital funding for federal intramural and nonprofit R&D in addition to what is reported as U.S. total R&D. Data for Japan in 1996 onward may not be consistent with earlier data because of changes in methodology. Data for the EU include the 27 EU member countries. See also Table SRD-1.

Source(s):

Science and Engineering Indicators