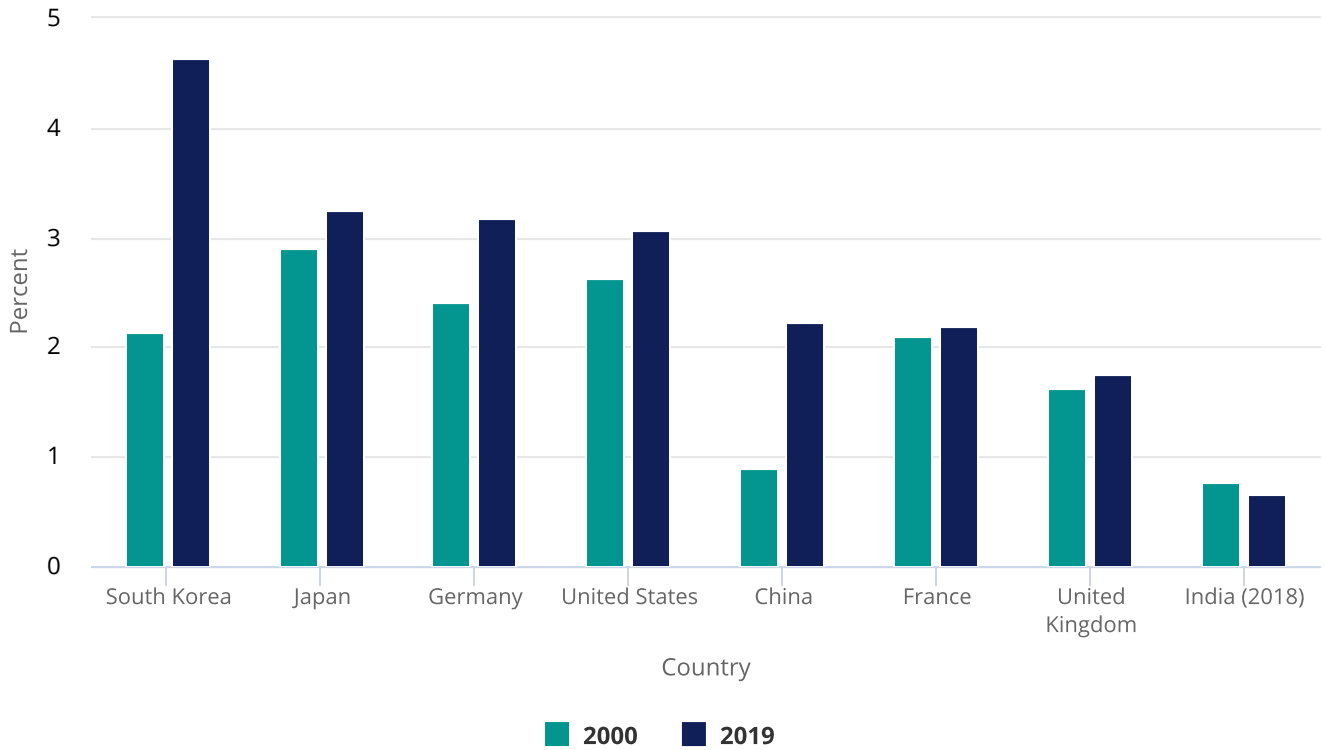


Figure 15

R&D intensity, by selected country: 2000 and 2019



Note(s):

Data are for the top eight R&D-performing countries. R&D intensity is R&D expenditures in each country divided by gross domestic product in each country.

Source(s):

NCSES, National Patterns of R&D Resources; OECD, MSTI March 2021 release; UNESCO, UIS, R&D dataset.

Indicators 2022: R&D