

Table SPBS-1

Regions, countries, or economies in S&E publications data

(Region, country, or economy)

North America	Central America and Caribbean	South America	EU	Other Europe	Middle East	Africa	Asia	Australia and Oceania
Canada	Antigua and Barbuda	Argentina	EU-27 and UK ^a	Albania	Armenia	Algeria	Afghanistan	Australia
Greenland	Bahamas, The	Bolivia	UK	Andorra	Azerbaijan	Angola	Bangladesh	Cook Islands
Mexico	Barbados	Brazil	EU-27 ^b	Belarus	Bahrain	Benin	Bhutan	Fiji
United States	Belize	Chile	Austria	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Gaza Strip	Botswana	Brunei	Kiribati
	Costa Rica	Colombia	Belgium	Holy See (Vatican City)	Georgia	Burkina Faso	Burma	Marshall Islands
	Cuba	Ecuador	Bulgaria	Iceland	Iran	Burundi	Cambodia	Micronesia, Federated States of
	Dominica	Guyana	Croatia	Kosovo	Iraq	Cabo Verde	China	Nauru
	Dominican Republic	Paraguay	Cyprus	Liechtenstein	Israel	Cameroon	India	New Zealand
	El Salvador	Peru	Czechia	Moldova	Jordan	Central African Republic	Indonesia	Niue
	Grenada	Suriname	Denmark	Monaco	Kuwait	Chad	Japan	Palau
	Guatemala	Uruguay	Estonia	Montenegro ^c	Lebanon	Comoros	Kazakhstan	Samoa
	Haiti	Venezuela	Finland	North Macedonia	Oman	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	Kyrgyzstan	Solomon Islands
	Honduras		France	Norway	Qatar	Congo, Republic of the	Laos	Tonga
	Jamaica		Germany	Russia	Saudi Arabia	Côte d'Ivoire	Malaysia	Tuvalu
	Nicaragua		Greece	San Marino	Syria	Djibouti	Maldives	Vanuatu
	Panama		Hungary	Serbia ^c	United Arab Emirates	Egypt	Mongolia	
	Puerto Rico		Ireland	Serbia and Montenegro ^d	West Bank	Equatorial Guinea	Nepal	
	Saint Kitts and Nevis		Italy	Switzerland	Yemen	Eritrea	North Korea	
	Saint Lucia		Latvia	Turkey		Eswatini	Pakistan	
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		Lithuania	Ukraine		Ethiopia	Papua New Guinea	
	Trinidad and Tobago		Luxembourg			Gabon	Philippines	
			Malta			Gambia, The	Singapore	
			Netherlands			Ghana	South Korea	
			Poland			Guinea	Sri Lanka	
			Portugal			Guinea-Bissau	Taiwan	
			Romania			Kenya	Tajikistan	
			Slovakia			Lesotho	Thailand	
			Slovenia			Liberia	Timor-Leste	
			Spain			Libya	Turkmenistan	
			Sweden			Madagascar	Uzbekistan	
						Malawi	Vietnam	
						Mali		
						Mauritania		
						Mauritius		
						Morocco		

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North America	Central America and Caribbean	South America	EU	Other Europe	Middle East	Africa	Asia	Australia and Oceania
						Mozambique		
						Namibia		
						Niger		
						Nigeria		
						Rwanda		
						São Tomé and Príncipe		
						Senegal		
						Seychelles		
						Sierra Leone		
						Somalia		
						South Africa		
						South Sudan		
						Sudan		
						Tanzania		
						Togo		
						Tunisia		
						Uganda		
						Zambia		
						Zimbabwe		

EU = European Union; UK = United Kingdom.

^a The UK was a part of the EU for data purposes from 1973 to 2019.^b Beginning in 2020, the UK was no longer a member of the EU.^c Beginning in 2006, Serbia and Montenegro represented individual countries.^d Serbia and Montenegro represented a single country for data purposes from 1992 to 2006.**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed May 2021.

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