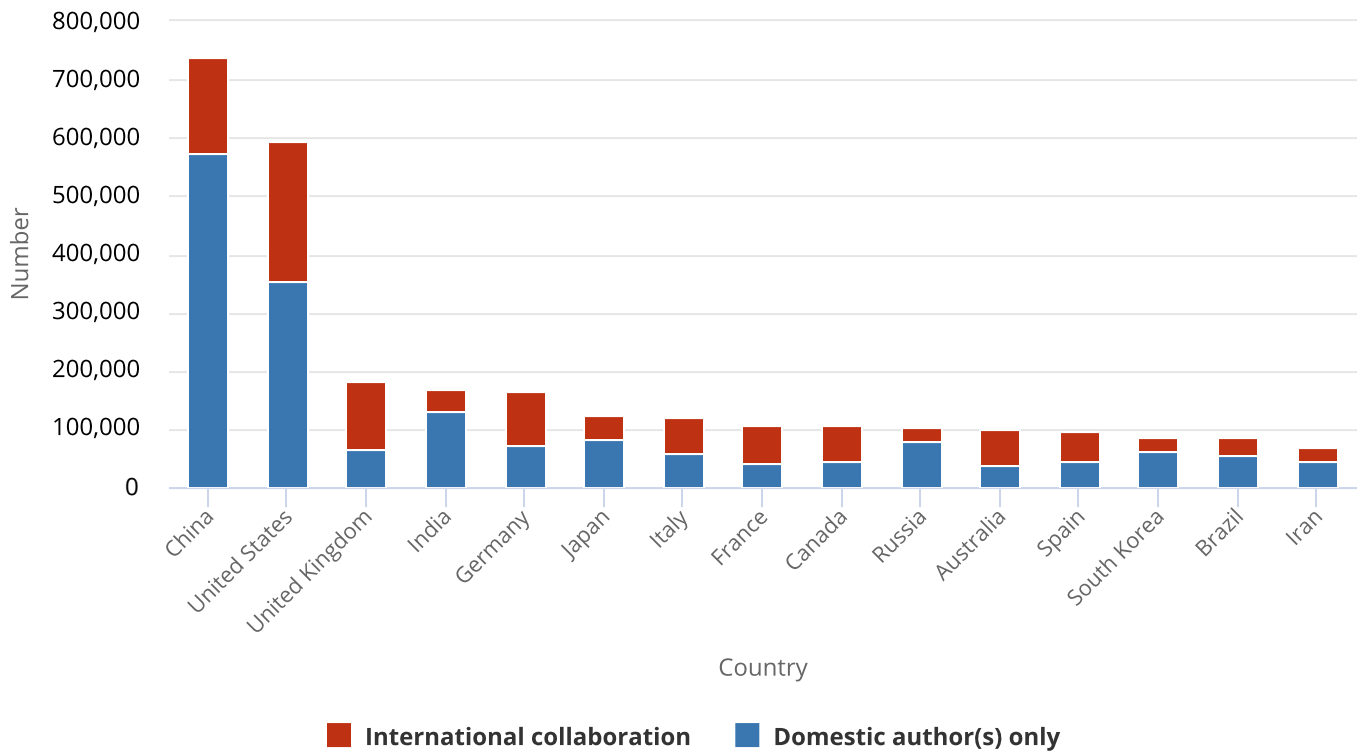


Figure PBS-4

International coauthorship of S&E articles for the 15 largest producing countries of S&E articles, by country: 2020

**Note(s):**

Articles refer to publications from a selection of conference proceedings and peer-reviewed journals in S&E fields from Scopus. Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of the author(s) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a whole count basis (i.e., each collaborating country or economy is credited with one count). Articles without international coauthorship are counts of articles with one or more institutional addresses all within a single region, country, or economy, which include single-author articles and articles coauthored under the same institutional address. International articles are articles with institutional addresses from more than one country or economy. The numbers of articles from the International collaboration and Domestic author(s) only categories may not sum to the total article number because some coauthored publications have incomplete address information in the Scopus database. These publications often cannot be reliably identified as international or domestic collaborations. For this reason, they are not included in either subcategory but are still counted toward the total number of articles. For more detail, see Table SPBS-35.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed May 2021.

Science and Engineering Indicators