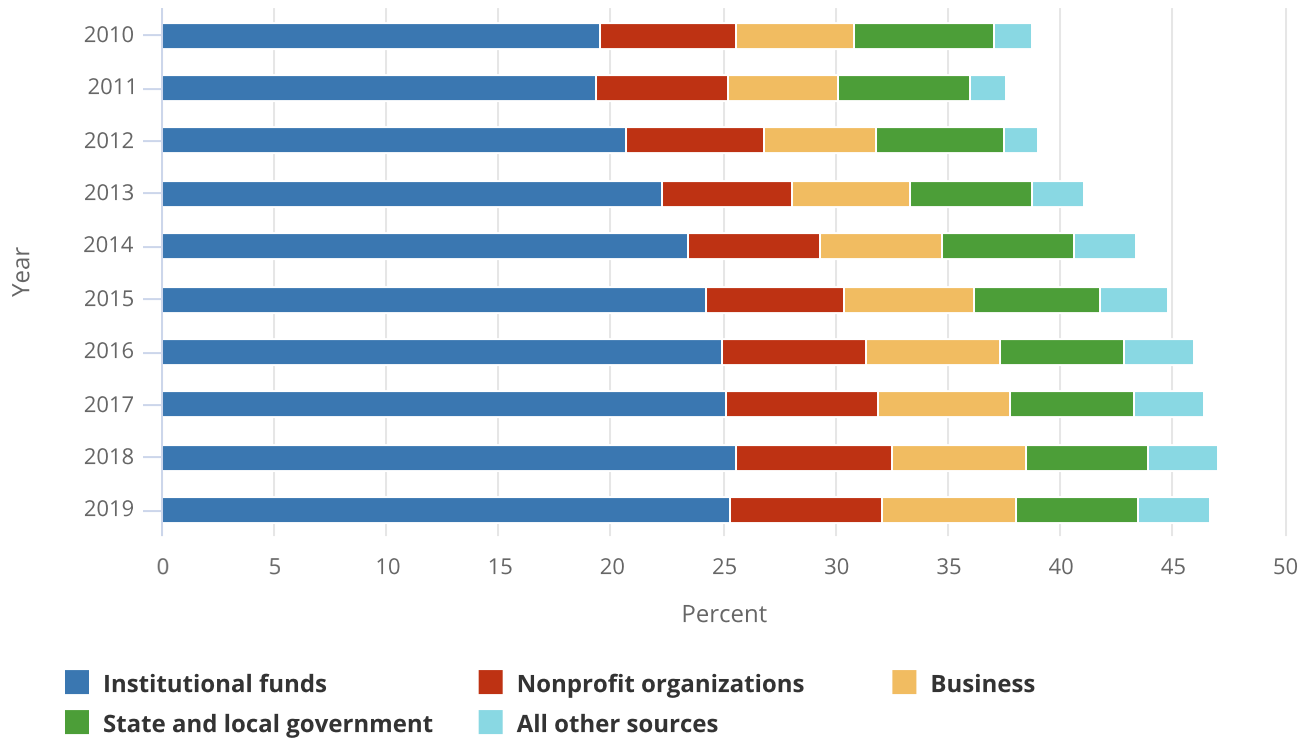


Figure URD-8

Nonfederal funding sources as a percentage of total academic R&D expenditures: 2010–19



Note(s):

Percentages are based on total academic R&D expenditures as reported in the Higher Education Research and Development Survey, which for 2010–14 include funds from the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD).

Science and Engineering Indicators