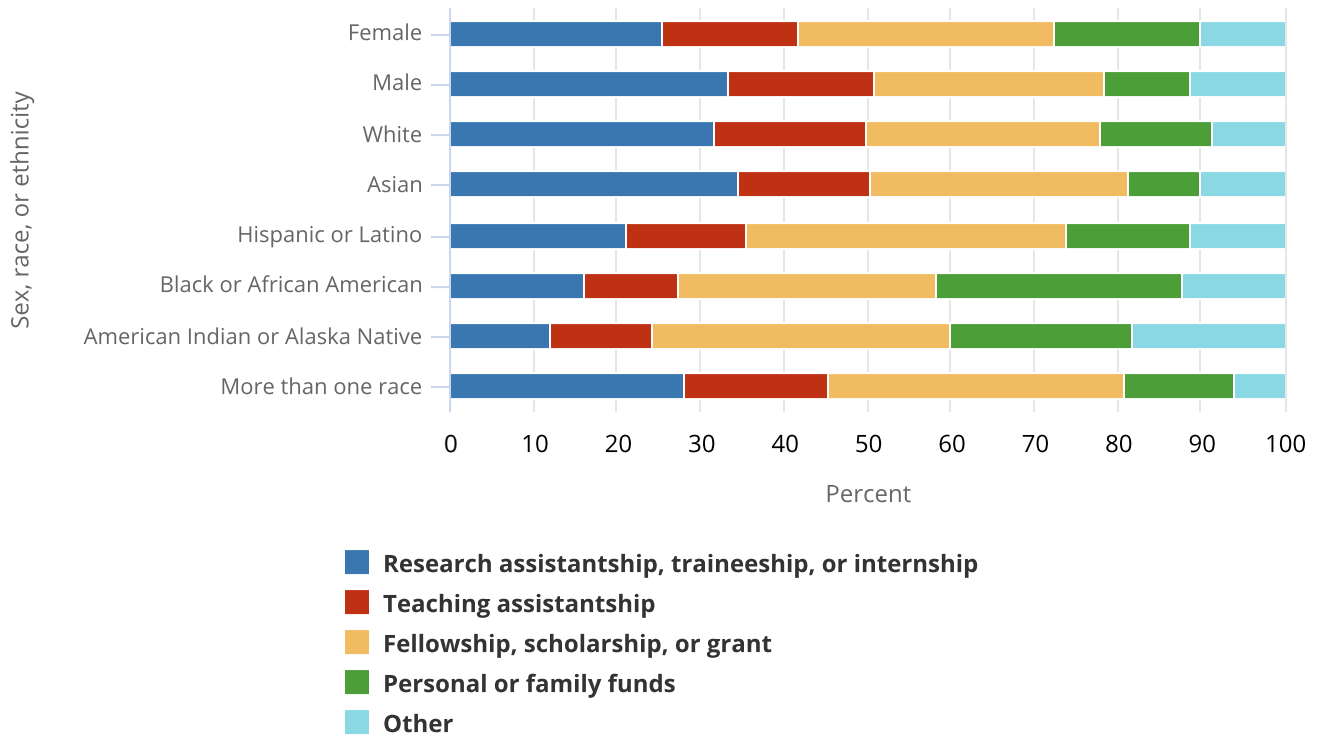


Figure URD-21

Primary source of support for U.S. citizen and permanent resident S&E doctorate recipients, by sex, race, or ethnicity: 2015–19



**Note(s):**  
Hispanic may be any race; race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

**Source(s):**  
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.

*Science and Engineering Indicators*