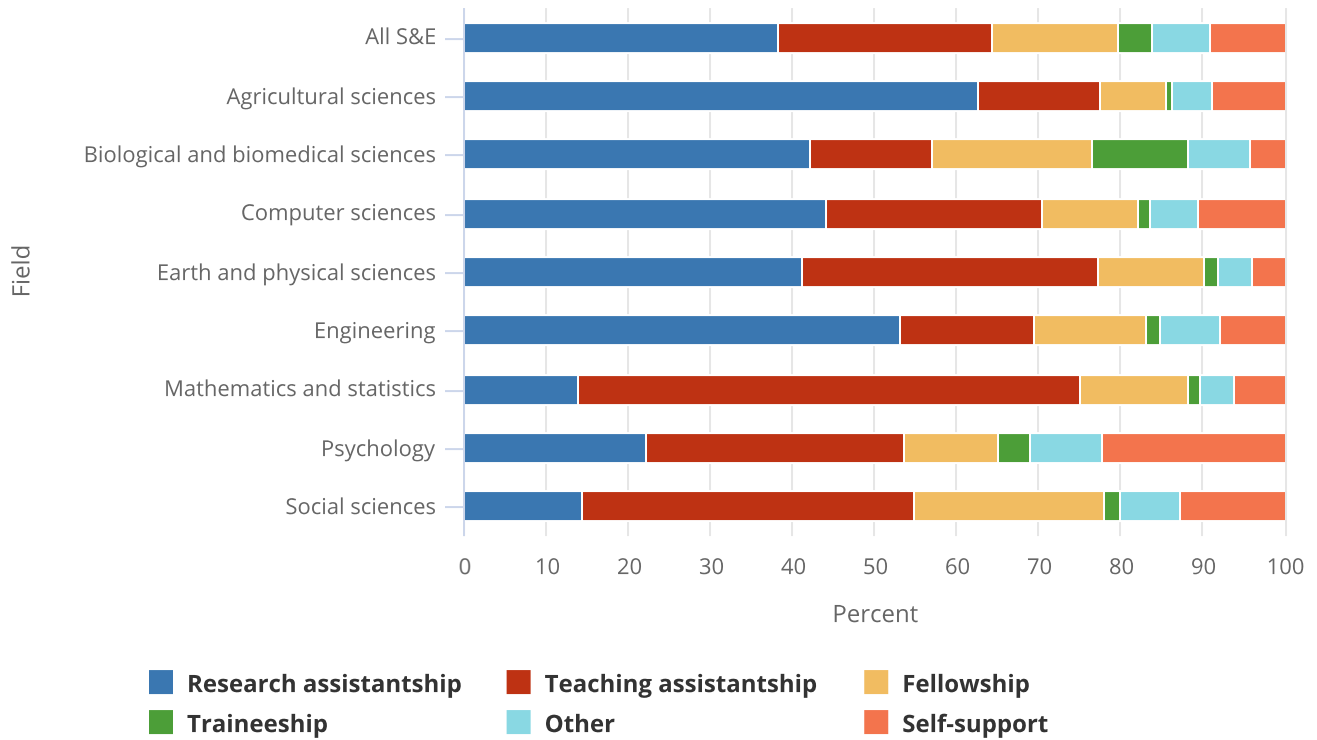


Figure URD-20

Full-time S&E doctoral students, by field and mechanism of primary support: 2019



**Note(s):**

Self-support includes any loans (including federal) and support from personal or family financial contributions. Total for All S&E includes health fields. Earth and physical sciences includes physical sciences plus geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering (GSS).

*Science and Engineering Indicators*