Figure URD-17

Higher education expenditure on R&D as a percentage of gross domestic product for selected countries or economies: 2008 and 2018

OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Note(s):
Higher education expenditure on R&D represents the component of gross domestic expenditure on R&D incurred by units belonging to the higher education sector. It is the measure of intramural R&D expenditures within the higher education sector during a specific period.

Source(s):
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Main Science and Technology Indicators (2020/1).

Science and Engineering Indicators