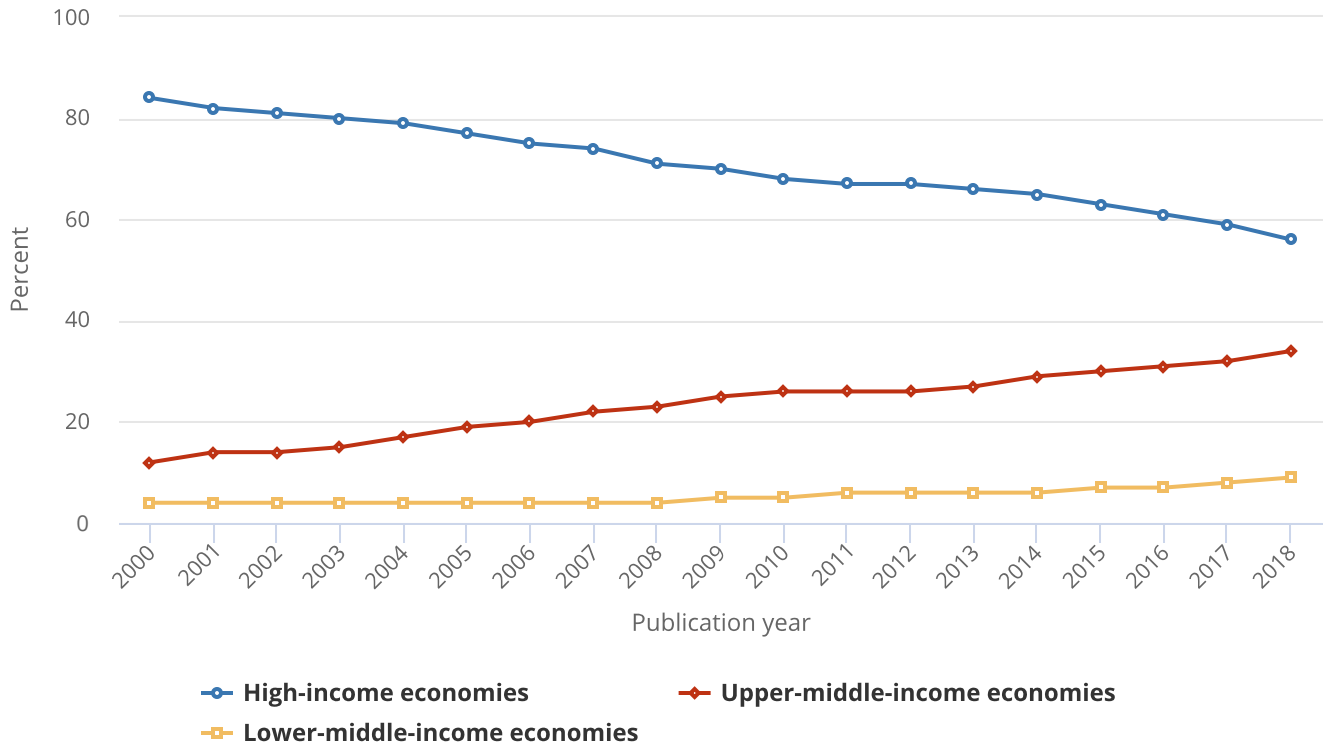


FIGURE 5A-1

Global share of S&E articles by income group: 2000–18

**Note(s)**

Article counts refer to publications from a selection of peer-reviewed journals and conference proceedings in S&E fields from Scopus. Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of the author(s) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a fractional-count basis (i.e., for articles produced by authors from different countries, each country receives fractional credit on the basis of the proportion of its participating authors). Data are not directly comparable to *Science and Engineering Indicators 2018*; see the Technical Appendix for information on data filters. Low-income economies are not included in this figure because of their low publication output. For more information on the 2019 World Bank Country and Lending Groups classification of income groups, see <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>, accessed January 2019. Data by country and income groups are available in Table S5a-2.

Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed June 2019.