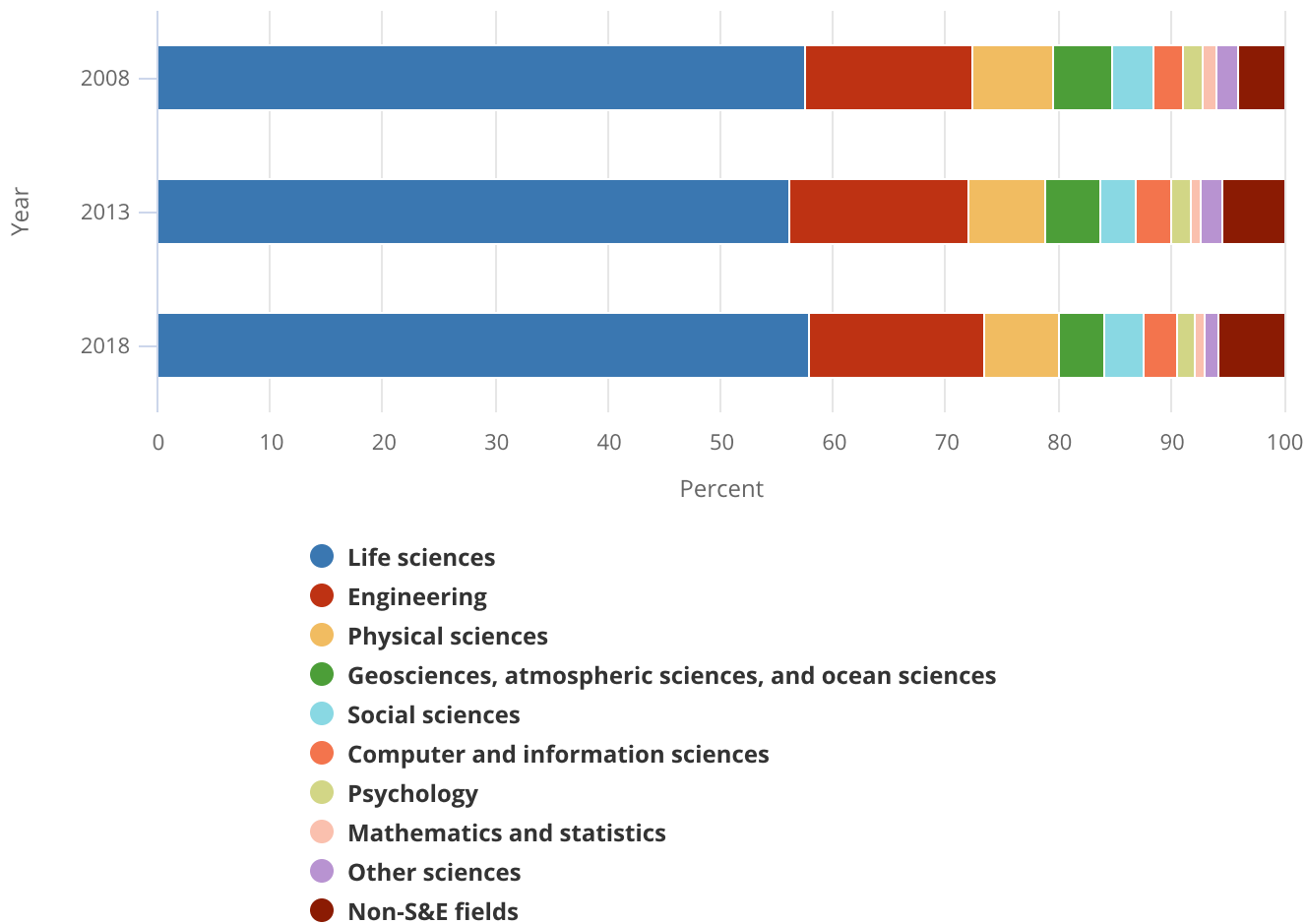


FIGURE 5B-12

Academic R&D expenditures, by field: 2008, 2013, and 2018



Note(s)

Percentages may not sum to total because of rounding. Expenditures for 2013 include funding from the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (ARRA).

Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation, Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD).