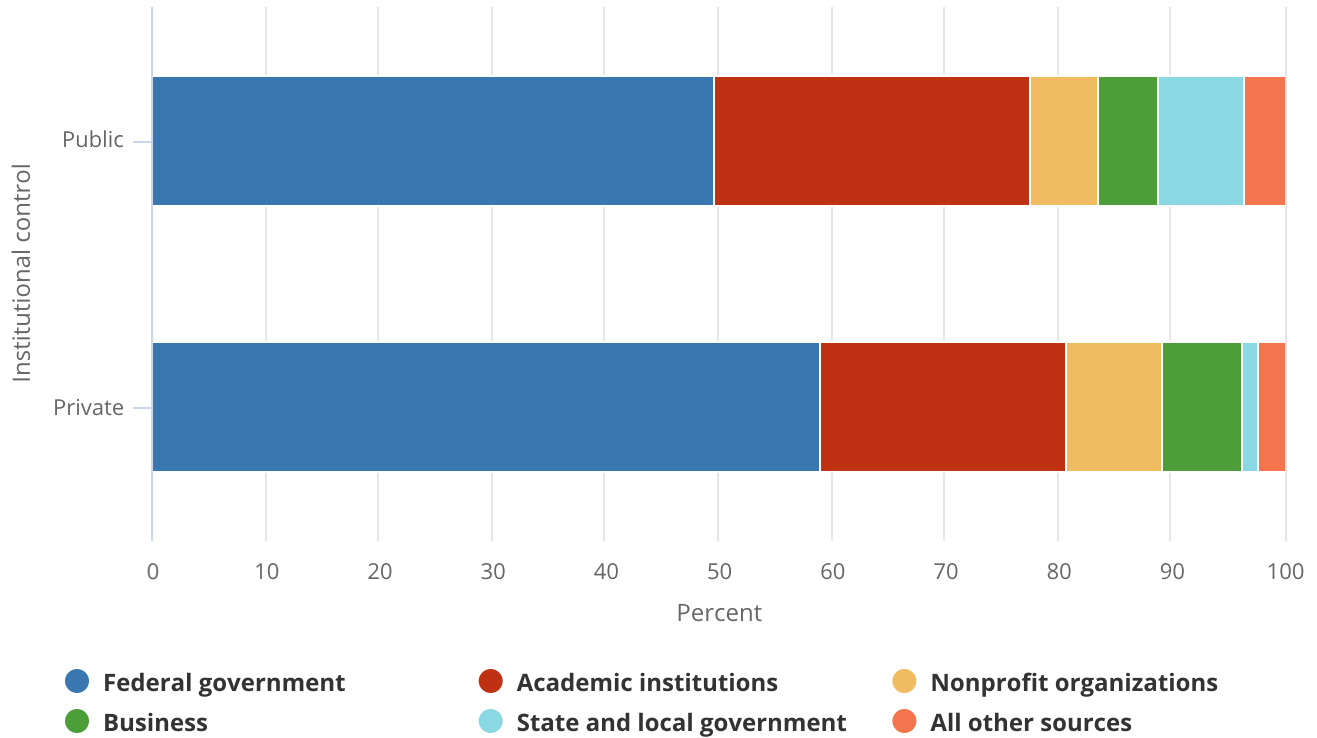


FIGURE 5B-9

Academic R&D expenditures, by institutional control and source of support: FY 2018



**Note(s)**

"Control" is a classification of whether an institution is operated by publicly elected or appointed officials (public control) or by privately elected or appointed officials and derives its major source of funds from private sources (private control).

**Source(s)**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation, Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD), FY 2018.