

## NSF Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development

FYs 2023–24 (Volume 73)

### Department of Defense (DOD) Form

Due date: June 21, 2024

#### Questions?

- For questions about your agency's participation, contact NSF Project Manager Christopher Pece by e-mail at cpece@nsf.gov or at 703-292-7788.
- For technical questions, contact the Support Team by e-mail at <u>NCSES-FedFundsSurvey@nsf.gov</u> or at 703-312-5379.

The survey is authorized by the National Science Foundation Act of 1950 (42 U.S. Code 1862, P.L. 87-835), as amended, and the America COMPETES Reauthorization Act of 2010 §505.

Thank you for your participation.

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#### What's New?

There are no major changes to the survey for this cycle, but the survey now collects Budget Activity 8 with Budget Activity 7 activities (see below). The website also has more functionality.

#### Specific Changes from Volume 72 to Volume 73

- Outlays and obligations for Budget Activity 8, Software and Digital Technology Pilot Programs, are now collected along with Budget Activity 7, Operational System Development, to ensure complete coverage of DOD Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation (RDT&E) data.
- Separate rows for American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands were added to the "state" questions (Questions 13, 14, and 15). Those are no longer included under Other U.S. territories as had been done in previous years. Other U.S. territories now include only Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Islands, Marshall Islands, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Island.
- There is a new university-affiliated research center, Howard University Research Institute for Tactical Autonomy (Question 19).

#### Website Changes

- Some introductory material was removed from the questionnaire:
  - o How is the Survey Organized?
  - About the Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development (R&D), and
  - List of R&D Fields and Example Disciplines.

These can be found in the Reference Materials section on the Home page of the website, although About the Survey has been replaced by Frequently Asked Questions.

A Glossary has been added to the Reference Materials section.

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#### **General Survey Definitions and Instructions**

The following section provides general guidance on what should be reported on the survey. These definitions come from OMB Circular A-11, Section 84.2(c). Additional definitions and other instructions are provided throughout the questionnaire as needed.

#### R&D Conduct (Budget activities 1-6)

Research and experimental development (R&D) conduct is defined as creative and systematic work undertaken in order to increase the stock of knowledge—including knowledge of people, culture, and society—and to devise new applications using available knowledge.

**Basic research:** Basic research is defined as experimental or theoretical work undertaken primarily to acquire new knowledge of the underlying foundations of phenomena and observable facts. Basic research may include activities with broad or general applications in mind, such as the study of how plant genomes change, but should exclude research directed towards a specific application or requirement, such as the optimization of the genome of a specific crop species. Basic research represents Department of Defense budget activity 1.

**Applied research:** Applied research is defined as original investigation undertaken in order to acquire new knowledge. Applied research is, however, directed primarily towards a specific practical aim or objective. Applied research represents Department of Defense budget activity 2.

**Experimental development:** Experimental development is defined as creative and systematic work, drawing on knowledge gained from research and practical experience, which is directed at producing new products or processes or improving existing products or processes. Like research, experimental development will result in gaining additional knowledge. (More details about what is included and excluded can be found in question 5).

For DOD agencies, experimental development includes:

- Advanced technology development (ATD) (budget activity 3)
- Major systems development (budget activities 4–6), consisting of:
  - Advanced component development and prototypes (ACD&P) (budget activity 4)
  - System development and demonstration (SDD) (budget activity 5)
  - RDT&E management support (budget activity 6)

#### RDT&E (Budget activities 1–8)

Research, development, test, and evaluation (RDT&E) consists of all the activities described above for R&D conduct **plus**:

**Operational system development (budget activity 7)** – pre-production development of non-experimental work on a product or system before it goes into full production, including activities such as tooling and development of production facilities.

Software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activity 8) – software, electronic tools, systems, applications, resources, acquisition of services, business process re-engineering activities, functional requirements development, technical

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#### General Survey Definitions and Instructions (continued)

evaluations, and other activities in direct support of acquiring, developing, deploying, sustaining, enhancing, and modernizing Software Digital Technology Pilot Programs.

For DOD agencies, definitions are established by Department of Defense Instruction 5000.02 "Operation of the Defense Acquisition System." For more information, see Budget Activities 1 through 8 in the DOD Financial Management Regulation (FMR), Volume 2B, Chapter 5, at:

https://comptroller.defense.gov/portals/45/documents/fmr/current/02b/02b 05.pdf

#### **R&D Plant**

R&D plant includes spending on both R&D facilities and major equipment as defined in Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-11, Section 84 (Schedule C) and includes physical assets, such as land, structures, equipment, and intellectual property (e.g., software or applications) that have an estimated useful life of two years or more; or commodity inventories.

Reporting for R&D plant includes the purchase, construction, manufacture, rehabilitation, or major improvement of physical assets regardless of whether the assets are owned or operated by the Federal Government, States, municipalities, or private individuals. The cost of the asset includes both its purchase price and all other costs incurred to bring it to a form and location for its intended use.

Obligations for foreign R&D plant are limited to federal funds for facilities that are located abroad and used in support of foreign R&D.

#### **R&D Activities Must Be...**

(Source: Frascati Manual 2015)

- Novel: projects that advance current knowledge or create new knowledge
- Creative: projects focused on original concepts and hypotheses
- Uncertain: project outcomes are unable to be completely determined at the outset
- Systematic: projects are planned and budgeted
- **Transferable/Reproducible:** project methodology and results are transferable/reproducible to other situations and locations

#### Types of Activities Not Likely To Be R&D

- Program planning and evaluation (unless part of an existing R&D program)
- Commercialization (includes promoting/producing the products/services from R&D projects)
- Economic/policy/feasibility studies
- General patient services
- Information systems
- Management studies
- Marketing of products/services
- Market research or analysis
- Routine data collection/dissemination

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#### General Survey Definitions and Instructions (continued)

Types of Activities Not Likely To Be R&D (continued)

- · Routine monitoring/testing
- Strategic planning
- Technology transfer

#### Types of Funding to Include

#### R&D Conduct and RDT&E

#### Include:

- All of your agency's RDT&E costs (which includes R&D conduct), regardless of
  whether the funding was from direct appropriations, trust funds, special account
  receipts, or fees and charges. Include RDT&E from all accounts, such as Military
  Personnel, Military Construction, Operations and Maintenance, Health and
  Medical, Civil Works and Engineering, and Overseas Contingency Operations.
- Agency R&D costs for non-U.S. performers.
- Costs of performing, planning, and administering RDT&E conducted by your agency, including laboratory overhead and pay of military personnel.
- For RDT&E contracts, include all of your agency's administrative costs.
- Minor equipment purchases, such as personal computers, standard microscopes, and simple spectrometers.
- Funds transferred to another agency for R&D. These should be reported as part of the Federal sector for R&D performance.
- Classified R&D programs should be included in question totals. Where classified programs cannot be reported by specific state-area location of performer (questions 13–15) report amounts using the "Undistributed" category.

#### Do not include:

- Reimbursable funds provided to your agency by another federal agency. The originating agency will report these.
- For RDT&E grants, do not include your agency's administrative costs.

#### R&D Plant

#### Include:

- Funding for the construction of facilities that are necessary for the execution of an R&D program. This may include land, major fixed equipment, and supporting infrastructure such as a sewer line, or housing at a remote location. Many laboratory buildings will include a mixture of R&D facilities and office space. The fraction of the building directly related to the conduct of R&D may be calculated based on the percentage of the building's total square footage.
- Acquisition, design, or production of major <u>moveable</u> equipment, such as mass spectrometers, research vessels, DNA sequencers, and other major moveable instruments for use in R&D activities.

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#### General Survey Definitions and Instructions (continued)

- Programs of \$1 million or more that are devoted to the purchase or construction of R&D major equipment.
- Agency R&D plant costs for non-U.S. performers.

#### Do not include:

- Construction of other facilities, such as office space.
- Minor equipment purchases, such as personal computers, standard microscopes, and simple spectrometers (if part of an R&D activity, report these costs under R&D conduct and RDT&E, not R&D plant).

#### **How Should I Report My Data?**

- Report total (gross) obligations; do not report net of deobligations.
- Report actual dollars for all amounts.
- Where possible, use enacted appropriation rather than annualized continuing resolution amounts.
- R&D outlays and obligations reported in this survey should be consistent with amounts in the Budget of the United States Government. See OMB Circular A-11, Section 84.3(g). The same definitions are used for both.
- Report all outlays or obligations that occurred in FY 2023, and those estimated for FY 2024. This survey's FY 2024 estimates will be collected again on next year's survey as final outlays and obligations with the FY 2025 estimates.
- Report the fiscal year in which the outlay or obligation was made regardless of when the funds were originally authorized, received, or appropriated.

#### Notes on Deobligations

- Respondents should not adjust for deobligations. For this survey, agencies should report the total amounts obligated without any adjustment for deobligations. The only place to account for deobligations is Question 4.
- While agencies may prefer to report R&D and R&D plant net of deobligations, the
  data collected for this survey are for statistical purposes and should not be treated as
  equivalent to a financial statement or audit, as such survey results will differ from
  financial accounting statements.

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1 FYs 2023 and 2024 outlays for RDT&E and R&D plant

## What were your agency's outlays for RDT&E and R&D plant in fiscal year (FY) 2023 and what are your agency's estimated outlays for FY 2024?

Definition from OMB Circular A-11, Section 20.3: Outlay means a payment to liquidate an obligation (other than the repayment of debt principal or other disbursements that are "means of financing" transactions). Outlays generally are equal to cash disbursements but also are recorded for cash-equivalent transactions, such as the issuance of debentures to pay insurance claims, and in a few cases are recorded on an accrual basis such as interest on public issues of the public debt.

- Report prior year actuals and current year estimates for outlays.
- Amounts should be reported regardless of whether or not they were originally appropriated, received, or identified in your agency's budget specifically for RDT&E or R&D plant.

### RDT&E Outlays (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a) FY 2023 Actual	(b) FY 2024 Estimated
a. RDT&E		
1. R&D conduct (budget activities 1–6)	\$	\$
Operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8)	\$	\$
3. Total RDT&E	TOTAL	TOTAL
b. R&D plant	\$	\$
c. Total RDT&E and R&D plant	TOTAL	TOTAL

If needed, use the space below to provide clarification for the data reported in this question.	

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2 FY 2023 comparison of R&D outlays with OMB Circular A-11 Schedule C

# What outlays for R&D conduct and R&D plant did your agency report to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in response to Circular A-11, section 84 (MAX A-11) in FY 2023?

This question is addressed only to the respondents who have access to their agency's report to OMB.

As noted in OMB Circular A-11, Section 84.3(g):

- You should be able to reconcile information reported in schedule C for the conduct of R&D with information reported in the National Science Foundation's *Survey of Federal Funds for R&D*, and with information provided in the supplemental R&D data requests described in [84.3](h).
- You should also be able to reconcile the total reported in schedule C for the construction of R&D facilities and
  major movable equipment with information reported as R&D plant in the National Science Foundation's Survey
  of Federal Funds for R&D.

### R&D Outlays (Round to the nearest dollar)

(Round to the nearest dollar)

a. R&D conduct	FY 2023 Actual
Outlays for R&D conduct (budget activities 1–6)     reported in question 1 row a for FY 2023	Autofill on website
Outlays for R&D conduct reported to OMB in response to Circular A-11, section 84 (MAX A-11)	\$
Difference in outlays for R&D conduct (row a.1 minus row a.2)	Autofill on website

Use the space below to explain any difference between rows a.1 and a.2.

### R&D Plant Outlays

	FY 2023 Actual
b. R&D plant	
Outlays for R&D plant reported in question 1 row b for FY 2023	Autofill on website
<ol> <li>Outlays for R&amp;D Facilities plus Major R&amp;D Equipment Reported to OMB in response to Circular A-11, section 84 (MAX A-11)</li> </ol>	\$
Difference in outlays for R&D plant (row b.1 minus row b.2)	Autofill on website

Use the space below to explain any difference between rows b.1 and b.2.

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FYs 2023 and 2024 total obligations for RDT&E and R&D plant

## What were your agency's obligations for RDT&E and R&D plant in all fields in FY 2023 and what are your agency's estimated obligations for FY 2024?

Definition from OMB Circular A-11, Section 20.3: Obligation means a binding agreement that will result in outlays, immediately or in the future. Budgetary resources must be available before obligations can be incurred legally.

#### Include:

 All R&D obligated by your agency, regardless of whether the funding was from direct appropriations, trust funds, special account receipts, fees and charges, or special appropriations (e.g., the CHIPS and Science Act, the Inflation Reduction Act, and the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act).

#### **Exclude:**

Reimbursable funds provided to your agency by another federal agency.

Note: Report gross obligations in all questions except question 4, which is the only place where the total level of deobligations should be reported. Do not enter negative numbers in any questions.

### RDT&E Obligations (Round to the nearest dollar)

		(a) FY 2023 Actual	(b) FY 2024 Estimated
a.	RDT&E		
	1. R&D conduct (budget activities 1–6)	\$	\$
	<ol> <li>Operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8)</li> </ol>	\$	\$
	3. Total RDT&E	TOTAL	TOTAL
b.	R&D plant	\$	\$
C.	Total RDT&E and R&D plant	TOTAL	TOTAL

If needed, use the space below to	provide clarification for the data reported in this question.	

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4 FY 2023 R&D deobligations

## How much of the R&D funding your agency obligated in prior years was deobligated in FY 2023?

- Exclude any deobligations for operational system development (budget activity 7) and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activity 8).
- As examples, deobligations might occur when a contract is cancelled or when not all of the obligated funds are spent, allowing the funds to be reobligated somewhere else or returned to the Department of the Treasury.
- This is the **only** question where the amount of deobligations should be reported. Do not enter negative numbers in the other questions; that is, report gross obligations in all other questions.
- Choose one response per row.

#### R&D Deobligations (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

		None or not applicable		to	\$10,000,000 to \$49,999,999	\$50,000,000 or more	Not available
a.	R&D conduct (budget activities 1–6)	0	0	0	0	0	0
b.	R&D plant	0	0	0	0	0	0

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## What were your agency's obligations for RDT&E by type of work in FY 2023 and what are your agency's estimated obligations by type of work in FY 2024?

- If you cannot assign a project's obligations precisely across the five categories below, use your best judgment to allocate the obligations.
- The definitions below are from OMB Circular A-11, Section 84.2(c), and the DOD Financial Management Regulation (FMR). For more information, see budget activities 1–8 on pages 5-4 through 5-6 of the DOD Financial Management Regulation (FMR), Volume 2B, Chapter 5, at: https://comptroller.defense.gov/portals/45/documents/fmr/current/02b/02b 05.pdf

**Basic research (budget activity 1):** Experimental or theoretical work undertaken primarily to acquire new knowledge of the underlying foundations of phenomena and observable facts. Basic research may include activities with broad or general applications in mind, such as the study of how plant genomes change, but should exclude research directed towards a specific application or requirement, such as the optimization of the genome of a specific crop species.

**Applied research (budget activity 2):** Original investigation undertaken in order to acquire new knowledge. Applied research is, however, directed primarily towards a specific practical aim or objective.

Advanced technology development (budget activity 3): Includes development of subsystems and components and efforts to integrate subsystems and components into system prototypes for field experiments and/or tests in a simulated environment. Includes concept and technology demonstrations of components and subsystems or system models.

**Major systems development (budget activities 4–6):** Includes Advanced Component Development and Prototypes (ACD&P) (BA 4), System Development and Demonstration (SDD) (BA 5), and RDT&E Management Support (BA 6). As of the FY 2016 data collection, major systems development no longer includes Budget Activity 7.

Operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8): Pre-production development, defined as non-experimental work on a product or system before it goes into full production, including activities such as tooling and development of production facilities. Software and digital technology pilot programs include software, electronic tools, systems, applications, resources, acquisition of services, business process re-engineering activities, functional requirements development, technical evaluations, and other activities in direct support of acquiring, developing, deploying, sustaining, enhancing, and modernizing software digital technology pilot programs.

## RDT&E Obligations (Round to the nearest dollar)

		(1) FY 2023 Actual	(2) FY 2024 Estimated
a.	Basic research (budget activity 1)	\$	\$
b.	Applied research (budget activity 2)	\$	\$
C.	Advanced technology development (budget activity 3)	\$	\$
d.	Major systems development (budget activities 4–6)	\$	\$
e.	Operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8)	\$	\$
f.	Total RDT&E	TOTAL	TOTAL
	Cross check: totals in row f above should match the amounts from question 3.a.3 displayed here.	Q3.a.3(a) value	Q3.a.3(b) value

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FYs 2023 and 2024 obligations for Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) and Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR)

Of the obligations reported in question 5 for major systems development (budget activities 4–6), how much was for budget activity 6 and how much was for Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) and Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) awards?

This question applies only if you reported major systems development (budget activities 4-6) in question 5.

### R&D Obligations (Round to the nearest dollar)

		(a) FY 2023 Actual	(b) FY 2024 Estimated
а.	Of the amount reported as major systems development (budget activities 4–6), how much was for budget activity 6?	\$	\$
	<ol> <li>Of the amount reported as budget activity 6, how much was for SBIR/STTR awards?</li> </ol>	\$	\$
b.	How much of your agency's obligations for SBIR/STTR awards was from any other budget activity codes or accounts?	\$	\$
c.	Total SBIR/STTR awards	TOTAL	TOTAL
les	oss check: amounts for SBIR/STTR awards in a.1 should be ss than or equal to the amounts from question 5.d splayed here.	Q5.d(1) value	Q5.d(2) value

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7 FY 2023 obligations for R&D conduct by type of work and detailed field of R&D

#### What were your agency's obligations for basic research, applied research, and experimental development in the fields below in FY 2023?

- Experimental development includes advanced technology development (budget activity 3) and major systems development (budget activities 4-6). EXCLUDE operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7-8).
- If an obligation was intended to support R&D in multiple fields (i.e., interdisciplinary research), please prorate the obligation for each field involved when possible. Do not double-count funds across multiple fields.
- Examples of the fields and disciplines are provided in the Reference Materials section on the Home page of the survey website. "Business management and business administration" for example is for R&D in those topics, not administration of R&D in other fields.
- New for Volume 73: The fields "veterinary biomedical and clinical sciences" and "veterinary medicine" have been moved from c.3, Life sciences/Health sciences to c.1, Life sciences/Agricultural sciences.

#### R&D Obligations (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

Fie	eld of R&D	(a) Basic research (BA 1)	(b) Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Experimental development (BA 3-6)	(d) Total R&D conduct
a.	Computer and information sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
b.	Geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences				
	Atmospheric science and meteorology	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	Geological and earth sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	Ocean sciences and marine sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	Other geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	<ol><li>Total geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences</li></ol>	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
C.	Life sciences				
	Agricultural sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	Biological and biomedical sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	3. Health sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	Natural resources and conservation	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	5. Other life sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	6. Total life sciences	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
d.	Mathematics and statistics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 7 continues on the next page.

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7 FY 2023 obligations for R&D conduct by type of work and detailed field of R&D (continued)

#### **R&D Obligations (FY 2023 Actual)** (Round to the nearest dollar)

			(a) Basic research	(b) Applied research	(c) Experimental development	(d) Total R&D
		of R&D	(BA 1)	(BA 2)	(BA 3–6)	conduct
e.	Ph	ysical sciences				
	1.	Astronomy and astrophysics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	2.	Chemistry	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	3.	Materials science	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	4.	Physics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	5.	Other physical sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	6.	Total physical sciences	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
f.	Ps	ychology				
	1.	Biological aspects	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	2.	Social aspects	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	3.	Other psychological sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	4.	Total psychology	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
g.	So	cial sciences				
	1.	Anthropology	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	2.	Economics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	3.	Political science and government	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	4.	Sociology, demography, and population studies	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	5.	Other social sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	6.	Total social sciences	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 7 continues on the next page.

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7 FY 2023 obligations for R&D conduct by type of work and detailed field of R&D (continued)

#### **R&D Obligations (FY 2023 Actual)** (Round to the nearest dollar)

Field o	of R&D	(a) Basic research (BA 1)	(b) Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Experimental development (BA 3-6)	(d) Total R&D conduct
h. <b>En</b>	gineering				
1.	Aerospace, aeronautical, and astronautical engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
2.	Bioengineering and biomedical engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
3.	Chemical engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
4.	Civil engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
5.	Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
6.	Industrial and manufacturing engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
7.	Mechanical engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
8.	Metallurgical and materials engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
9.	Other engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
10.	Total engineering	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
i. <b>O</b> t	her fields				
1.	Business management and business administration	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
2.	Communication and communications technologies	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
3.	Education research	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
4.	Humanities	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
5.	Law	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
6.	Social work	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
7.	Visual and performing arts	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
8.	All other fields	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
9.	Total other fields	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
j. <b>To</b>	tal, all fields of R&D conduct	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
FY 202	check: totals in row j above should match the 23 amounts from question 5, rows a, b, c, and question 3, row a, displayed here.	Q5.a(1) value	Q5.b(1) value	Q5.c(1) + Q5.d(1) value	Q3.a.1(a) value

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8 FY 2024 obligations for R&D conduct by type of work and broad field of R&D

## What are your agency's estimated obligations for basic research, applied research, and experimental development in the fields below in FY 2024?

- Experimental development includes advanced technology development (budget activity 3) and major systems development (budget activities 4–6). EXCLUDE operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8).
- If an obligation is intended to support R&D in multiple fields (i. e., interdisciplinary research), please prorate the obligation for each field involved when possible. Do not double-count funds across multiple fields.
- Examples of fields and disciplines are provided in the Reference Materials section on the Home page of the survey website.

### R&D Obligations (FY 2024 Estimated) (Round to the nearest dollar)

Field of R&D	(1) Basic research (BA 1)	(2) Applied research (BA 2)	(3) Experimental development (BA 3-6)	(4) Total R&D conduct
a. Computer and information sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
b. Geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
c. Life sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
d. Mathematics and statistics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
e. Physical sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
f. Psychology	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
g. Social sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
h. Engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
i. Other fields	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
j. Total, all fields of R&D conduct	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
Cross check: totals in row j above should match the FY 2024 amounts from question 5, rows a, b, and c plus d, and question 3, row a.1, displayed here.	Q5.a(2) value	Q5.b(2) value	Q5.c(2) + Q5.d(2) value	Q3.a.1 (b) value

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9 FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations by performer and type of work

#### For each of the following types of R&D performers, what were your agency's obligations for RDT&E by type of work and for R&D plant in FY 2023?

Report obligations in terms of the immediate recipient, even if funds were later passed on to subgrantees or subcontractors.

Federal: Obligations for R&D conducted by your federal agency or sent to other federal agencies (intragovernmental transfers), and your agency's costs for administering both R&D within the federal government and R&D contracts and cooperative agreements.

- Include, for example, a federal employee's travel.
- Exclude costs for administering R&D grants.
- Exclude military service academies; report these under higher education.

Federally Funded R&D Centers (FFRDCs): FFRDCs are designated by the federal government, must be separately organized units receiving at least 70% of their funds from the federal government, and have an annual budget of at least \$500,000. The FFRDCs are listed in guestion 18.

Intragovernmental transfers for use of another agency's sponsored FFRDC should be reported as obligations to FFRDCs, also report specific amounts to individual FFRDCs on guestion 18.

Businesses: Domestic for-profit businesses or industrial firms.

Exclude FFRDCs administered by these organizations; report those under FFRDCs.

Higher education: Domestic higher education institutions, military service academies, and academic consortia.

- Higher education institutions are institutions that engage primarily in providing resident and/or accredited instruction for a not less than a 2-year program above the secondary school level that is acceptable for full credit toward a bachelor's degree or that provide not less than a 1-year program of training above the secondary school level that prepares students for gainful employment in a recognized occupation. Included are colleges of liberal arts; schools of arts and sciences; professional schools, as in engineering and medicine, including hospitals, clinics, and research centers that are financial constituents of universities; and agricultural experiment stations. (Refer to Organization Codes for Higher Education and Nonprofit Institutions under Reference Materials on the Home page for classification of individual institutions.)
- Consortia are organizations formed by the membership of several institutions from one or more types of performers (i.e., higher education or nonprofit) in order to promote and support efforts to enhance knowledge in one or more disciplines. Consortia that include both higher education institutions and nonprofits have been assigned to one of the two categories by NSF. If your agency funds such consortia, it may be helpful to answer questions 20 and 21 first so you know how they are classified.
- Include fellowships, traineeships, and training grants supporting research; exclude all other awards to individuals and report these under obligations for S&E on question 20.
- Include awards to University Affiliated Research Centers (UARCs). The list of individual UARCs can be found in question 19.
- Exclude FFRDCs administered by higher education organizations; report those under FFRDCs.
- Exclude foreign higher education institutions; report those under non-U.S. performers.

Other nonprofits: Domestic nonprofit organizations other than universities and colleges.

- Nonprofit organizations are businesses granted tax-exempt status by the IRS. Nonprofits pay no income tax on the donations they receive or on any money that they earn through fundraising activities. Nonprofit organizations are sometimes called NPOs or 501(c) organizations, based on the section of the tax code that permits them to operate. (For the purposes of this survey, some nonprofits are classified as academic institutions: refer to Organization Codes for Higher Education and Nonprofit Institutions under Reference Materials on the Home page of the survey or the organization search tool for classification of individual institutions.)
- Include nonprofit hospitals and consortia (see definition of consortia under higher education above).
- Exclude hospitals, clinics, and research centers that are financial constituents of universities.
- Exclude FFRDCs administered by nonprofit organizations; report those under FFRDCs.
- → Question 9 continues on the next page.

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### 9 FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations by performer and type of work (continued)

State and local government: State, county, municipality, public authority, or other local government entity in the United States.

Exclude state and local universities and colleges or agricultural experiment stations; report these under higher education.

Non-U.S. performers: R&D performers outside of the United States.

- Include foreign higher education institutions.
- Exclude R&D performed by U.S. organizations or U.S. citizens in other nations.

#### **RDT&E Obligations (FY 2023 Actual)** (Round to the nearest dollar)

R&D performer	(1)  Basic research (BA 1)	(2) Applied research (BA 2)	(3) Advanced tech- nology develop- ment (BA 3)	(4) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4–6)	(5)  OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7–8)	(6) R&D plant	(7) Total RDT&E and R&D plant
a. Federal	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
b. Federally Funded R&D Centers (FFRDCs)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
c. Businesses	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
d. Higher education (U.S. institutions only)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
e. Other nonprofits (i.e., other than higher education institutions; U.S. nonprofits only)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
f. State and local government	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
g. Non-U.S. performers	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
h. Total, nonfederal performers (rows c–g)	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
i. Total, all performers	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
Cross check: totals in row i above should match the FY 2023 amounts from question 5, rows a, b, c, d, and e, and question 3, rows b and c, displayed here.	Q5.a(1) value	Q5.b(1) value	Q5.c(1) value	Q5.d(1) value	Q5.e(1) value	Q3.b(a) value	Q3.c(a) value

OSD = Operational system development (Budget Activity 7).

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10 FY 2024 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations by performer and type of work

## For each of the following types of R&D performers, what are your agency's estimated obligations for RDT&E by type of work and for R&D plant in FY 2024?

- Report obligations in terms of the immediate recipient, even if funds were later passed on to subgrantees or subcontractors.
- See question 9 for definitions of R&D performers.

### RDT&E Obligations (FY 2024 Estimated) (Round to the nearest dollar)

	:					•		
R&D	performers	(1)  Basic research (BA 1)	(2) Applied research (BA 2)	(3) Advanced tech- nology develop- ment (BA 3)	(4) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4–6)	(5)  OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7–8)	(6) R&D plant	(7) Total RDT&E and R&D plant
a. F	ederal	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	ederally Funded R&D enters (FFRDCs)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
c. B	usinesses	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	igher education (U.S. stitutions only)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
th in	other nonprofits (i.e., other nan higher education stitutions; U.S. nonprofits nly)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	tate and local overnment	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
g. N	on-U.S. performers	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	otal, nonfederal erformers (rows c–g)	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
i. To	otal, all performers	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
above FY 20 quest e, and	s check: totals in row i e should match the 024 amounts from tion 5, rows a, b, c, d, and d question 3, rows b and olayed here.	Q5.a(2) value	Q5.b(2) value	Q5.c(2) value	Q5.d(2) value	Q5.e(2) value	Q3.b(b) value	Q3.c(b) value

OSD = Operational system development (Budget Activity 7).

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FY 2023 R&D obligations to nonfederal performers by type of agreement

#### What were your agency's R&D obligations to nonfederal performers in FY 2023 by the following types of agreement?

#### Include only nonfederal performers:

- Businesses (question 9 row c)
- Higher education (question 9 row d)
- Other nonprofits (question 9 row e)
- State and local governments (question 9 row f)
- Non-U.S. performers (question 9 row g)

#### **Exclude R&D obligations to intramural performers:**

- R&D obligations to federal performers (question 9 row a)
- R&D obligations to FFRDCs (question 9 row b)
- Operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8)

Contracts and other transactions: Contracts are legal commitments in which a good or service is provided by the external performer that benefits your agency. Your agency specifies the deliverables and gains the rights to results. These should be consistent with OMB Object Class 25.5, research and development contracts. See OMB Circular A-11, Section 83.6, Schedule O. For the purpose of this survey, also include Other Transaction (OT) agreements for R&D.

Grants and cooperative agreements: Grants are legal agreements to provide funding by your agency to support a specific purpose, but not to acquire property and services for your agency. Substantial involvement from your agency is not expected. For the purpose of this survey, also include cooperative agreements (e.g., CRADAs).

#### **R&D Obligations to Nonfederal Performers** (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

Type of agreement	(1) R&D conduct (BA 1–6)	(2) R&D plant	(3) Total R&D conduct and plant
a. Contracts and other transactions	\$	\$	TOTAL
b. Grants and cooperative agreements	\$	\$	TOTAL
c. Total for nonfederal performers	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
Cross check: totals in row c above should match the totals for nonfederal performers from question 9, row h, columns 1–4 and 6, displayed here.	Q9.h(1) + Q9.h(2) + Q9.h(3) + Q9.h(4) value	Q9.h(6) value	Total of question 9, row h, sum of columns 1–4 + 6 values

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12 FY 2023 R&D agreements with other federal agencies

#### How much of your agency's R&D obligations were provided to other federal agencies outside your department in FY 2023?

#### Include:

All obligations which your agency provided to other federal agencies through interagency agreements or other similar transactions to conduct R&D on behalf of your agency.

#### **Exclude:**

- Operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8).
- Transfers to another agency for use of another agency's sponsored FFRDC. Report those directly as FFRDC amounts in questions 9 and 18.

#### **R&D Obligations to Other Federal Performers** (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

Federal agency to whom funds were provided	(a) R&D conduct (BA 1–6)	(b) R&D plant	(c) Total R&D conduct and plant
Department of Agriculture	\$	\$	TOTAL
2. Department of Commerce	\$	\$	TOTAL
3. Department of Defense			
a. Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency	\$	\$	TOTAL
b. Defense Health Agency	\$	\$	TOTAL
c. Department of the Air Force	\$	\$	TOTAL
d. Department of the Army	\$	\$	TOTAL
e. Department of the Navy	\$	\$	TOTAL
f. Space Force	\$	\$	TOTAL
g. Other DOD	\$	\$	TOTAL
Department of Education	\$	\$	TOTAL
5. Department of Energy	\$	\$	TOTAL
6. Department of Health and Human Services	\$	\$	TOTAL
7. Department of Homeland Security	\$	\$	TOTAL
8. Department of the Interior	\$	\$	TOTAL
9. Department of Justice	\$	\$	TOTAL
10. Department of Labor	\$	\$	TOTAL
11. Department of State	\$	\$	TOTAL

→ Question 12 continues on the next page.

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## 12 FY 2023 R&D agreements with other federal agencies (continued)

#### **R&D Obligations to Other Federal Performers** (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(Nound	to the hearest u	Oliai j
Federal agency to whom funds were provided	(a) R&D conduct (BA 1-6)	(b) R&D plant	(c) Total R&D conduct and plant
12. Department of Transportation	\$	\$	TOTAL
13. Department of the Treasury	\$	\$	TOTAL
14. Department of Veterans Affairs	\$	\$	TOTAL
15. Agency for Global Media	\$	\$	TOTAL
16. Agency for International Development	\$	\$	TOTAL
17. Appalachian Regional Commission	\$	\$	TOTAL
18. Consumer Product Safety Commission	\$	\$	TOTAL
19. Environmental Protection Agency	\$	\$	TOTAL
20. Federal Trade Commission	\$	\$	TOTAL
21. Library of Congress	\$	\$	TOTAL
22. National Aeronautics and Space Administration	\$	\$	TOTAL
23. National Archives and Records Administration	\$	\$	TOTAL
24. National Science Foundation	\$	\$	TOTAL
25. Nuclear Regulatory Commission	\$	\$	TOTAL
26. Postal Service	\$	\$	TOTAL
27. RESTORE Act Centers of Excellence Research Grants Program	\$	\$	TOTAL
28. Smithsonian Institution	\$	\$	TOTAL
29. Social Security Administration	\$	\$	TOTAL
30. Tennessee Valley Authority	\$	\$	TOTAL
31. Other department/agency (describe in text box below)	\$	\$	TOTAL
32. Total R&D obligations to other federal performers	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
Cross check: totals in row 32(a) above should be <b>equal to or less than</b> the sum of question 9, row a, columns 1, 2, 3, and 4; the total in row 32(b) should be <b>equal to or less than</b> the amount in question 9, row a, column 6; and the total in row 32(c) should be <b>equal to or less than</b> the sum of question 9, row a, columns 1–4 plus 6 displayed here.	Q9.a(1) + Q9.a(2) + Q9.a(3) + Q9.a(4) value	Q9.a(6) value	Total of question 9.a, row a, sum of columns 1–4 + 6 values

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13 FY 2023 obligations for R&D conduct by performer and state

## What were your agency's obligations for R&D conduct (budget activities 1–6) to the following types of performers by state in FY 2023?

- Exclude operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8). These will be reported in question 14.
- If the location of performance is not available, use the state in which the performing organization's headquarters is located.
- Change for Volume 73: Rows have been added to collect obligations by type of performer for American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands (see rows 52–57) instead of grouping these under Other U.S. territories as had been done in previous years. Other U.S. territories now include only Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Islands, Marshall Islands, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Island.

### R&D Obligations for R&D Conduct (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

State	(a) Federal	(b) FFRDCs	(c) Businesses	(d) Higher education	(e) Other nonprofits	(f) State and local government	(g) Total R&D conduct in state (BA 1–6)
1. Alabama	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
2. Alaska	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
3. Arizona	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
4. Arkansas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
5. California	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
6. Colorado	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
7. Connecticut	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
8. Delaware	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
9. District of Columbia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
10. Florida	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
11. Georgia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
12. Hawaii	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
13. Idaho	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
14. Illinois	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
15. Indiana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
16. lowa	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
17. Kansas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
18. Kentucky	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

→ Question 13 continues on the next page.

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## R&D Obligations for R&D Conduct (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g) Total R&D
						State and	conduct
State	Federal	FFRDCs	Businesses	Higher education	Other nonprofits	local government	in state (BA 1–6)
19. Louisiana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
20. Maine	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
21. Maryland	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
22. Massachusetts	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
23. Michigan	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
24. Minnesota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
25. Mississippi	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
26. Missouri	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
27. Montana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
28. Nebraska	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
29. Nevada	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
30. New Hampshire	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
31. New Jersey	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
32. New Mexico	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
33. New York	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
34. North Carolina	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
35. North Dakota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
36. Ohio	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
37. Oklahoma	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
38. Oregon	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
39. Pennsylvania	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
40. Rhode Island	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
41. South Carolina	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
42. South Dakota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
43. Tennessee	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
44. Texas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 13 continues on the next page.

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## R&D Obligations for R&D Conduct (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
State	Federal	FFRDCs	Businesses	Higher education	Other nonprofits	State and local government	Total R&D conduct in state (BA 1-6)
45. Utah	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
46. Vermont	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
47. Virginia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
48. Washington	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
49. West Virginia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
50. Wisconsin	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
51. Wyoming	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
52. American Samoa	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
53. Guam	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
54. Northern Mariana Islands	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
55. Puerto Rico	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
56. U.S. Virgin Islands	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
57. Other U.S. territories	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
<ul> <li>58. Offices abroad</li> <li>R&amp;D performed or administered in foreign countries by the U.S. government</li> </ul>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
<ul> <li>59. Undistributed</li> <li>Includes DOD         obligations for which         location of         performance cannot         be reported</li> </ul>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
60. Total	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
R&D conduct cross check: totals in row 60 above should match the totals from question 9, rows a, b, c, d, e, and f, sum of columns 1–4 displayed here.	Q9.a(1) + Q9.a(2) + Q9.a(3) + Q9.a(4) value	Q9.b(1) + Q9.b(2) + Q9.b(3) + Q9.b(4) value	Q9.c(1) + Q9.c(2) + Q9.c(3) + Q9.c(4) value	Q9.d(1) + Q9.d(2) + Q9.d(3) + Q9.d(4) value	Q9.e(1) + Q9.e(2) + Q9.e(3) + Q9.e(4) value	Q9.f(1) + Q9.f(2) + Q9.f(3) + Q9.f(4) value	Total of question 9, rows a–f, sum of columns 1–4 values

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FY 2023 obligations for operational system development (OSD) and software and digital technology pilot programs (SDTPP) by performer and state

What were your agency's obligations for operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7-8) to the following types of performers by state in FY 2023?

- If the location of performance is not available, use the state in which the performing organization's headquarters is located.
- Change for Volume 73: Rows have been added to collect obligations by type of performer for American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands (see rows 52-57) instead of grouping these under Other U.S. territories as had been done in previous years. Other U.S. territories now include only Baker Island. Howland Island. Jarvis Island. Johnston Atoll. Kingman Reef. Midway Islands. Marshall Islands. Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Island.

R&D Obligations for OSD and SDTPP (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

State	(a) Federal	(b)	(c) Businesses	(d) Higher education	(e) Other	(f) State and local government	(g) Total OSD and SDTPP in state (BA 7-8)
1. Alabama	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
2. Alaska	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
3. Arizona	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
4. Arkansas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
5. California	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
6. Colorado	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
7. Connecticut	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
8. Delaware	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
9. District of Columbia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
10. Florida	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
11. Georgia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
12. Hawaii	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
13. Idaho	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
14. Illinois	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
15. Indiana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
16. lowa	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
17. Kansas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
18. Kentucky	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

→ Question 14 continues on the next page.

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FY 2023 obligations for operational system development (OSD) and software and digital technology pilot programs (SDTPP) by performer and state (continued)

#### R&D obligations for OSD and SDTPP (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g) Total OSD
State	Federal	FFRDCs	Businesses	Higher education	Other nonprofits	State and local government	and SDTPP in state (BA 7–8)
19. Louisiana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
20. Maine	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
21. Maryland	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
22. Massachusetts	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
23. Michigan	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
24. Minnesota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
25. Mississippi	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
26. Missouri	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
27. Montana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
28. Nebraska	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
29. Nevada	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
30. New Hampshire	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
31. New Jersey	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
32. New Mexico	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
33. New York	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
34. North Carolina	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
35. North Dakota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
36. Ohio	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
37. Oklahoma	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
38. Oregon	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
39. Pennsylvania	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
40. Rhode Island	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
41. South Carolina	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
42. South Dakota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
43. Tennessee	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
44. Texas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 14 continues on the next page.

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FY 2023 obligations for operational system development (OSD) and software and digital technology pilot programs (SDTPP) by performer and state (continued)

#### R&D obligations for OSD and SDTPP (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
State	Federal	FFRDCs	Businesses	Higher education	Other nonprofits	State and local government	Total OSD and SDTPP in state (BA 7–8)
45. Utah	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
46. Vermont	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
47. Virginia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
48. Washington	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
49. West Virginia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
50. Wisconsin	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
51. Wyoming	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
52. American Samoa	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
53. Guam	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
54. Northern Mariana Islands	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
55. Puerto Rico	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
56. U.S. Virgin Islands	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
57. Other U.S. territories	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
<ul> <li>58. Offices abroad</li> <li>R&amp;D performed or administered in foreign countries by the U.S. government</li> </ul>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
<ul> <li>59. Undistributed</li> <li>Includes DOD         obligations for which         location of         performance cannot         be reported</li> </ul>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
60. Total for OSD and SDTPP	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
OSD and SDTPP cross check: totals in row 60 above should match the totals from question 9, rows a, b, c, d, e, and f, column 5 displayed here.	Q9.a(5) value	Q9.b(5) value	Q9.c(5) value	Q9.d(5) value	Q9.e(5) value	Q9.f(5) value	Total of question 9, rows a– f, column 5 values

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## What were your agency's obligations for R&D plant to the following types of performers by state in FY 2023?

• If the location of performance is not available, use the state in which the performing organization's headquarters is located.

## R&D Plant Obligations (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d) Higher	(e) Other	(f) State and local	(g) Total R&D plant
State	Federal	FFRDCs	Businesses	education	nonprofits	government	in state
1. Alabama	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
2. Alaska	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
3. Arizona	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
4. Arkansas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
5. California	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
6. Colorado	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
7. Connecticut	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
8. Delaware	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
9. District of Columbia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
10. Florida	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
11. Georgia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
12. Hawaii	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
13. Idaho	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
14. Illinois	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
15. Indiana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
16. lowa	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
17. Kansas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
18. Kentucky	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
19. Louisiana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 15 continues on the next page.

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## 15 FY 2023 R&D plant obligations by performer and state (continued)

#### **R&D Plant Obligations (FY 2023 Actual)** (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f) State and	(g) Total R&D
State	Federal	FFRDCs	Businesses	Higher education	Other nonprofits	local government	plant in state
20. Maine	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
21. Maryland	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
22. Massachusetts	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
23. Michigan	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
24. Minnesota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
25. Mississippi	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
26. Missouri	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
27. Montana	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
28. Nebraska	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
29. Nevada	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
30. New Hampshire	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
31. New Jersey	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
32. New Mexico	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
33. New York	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
34. North Carolina	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
35. North Dakota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
36. Ohio	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
37. Oklahoma	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
38. Oregon	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
39. Pennsylvania	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
40. Rhode Island	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
41. South Carolina	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
42. South Dakota	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
43. Tennessee	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 15 continues on the next page.

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## 15 FY 2023 R&D plant obligations by performer and state (continued)

#### **R&D Plant Obligations (FY 2023 Actual)** (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
				Higher	Other	State and local	Total R&D plant
State	Federal	FFRDCs	Businesses	education		government	in state
44. Texas	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
45. Utah	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
46. Vermont	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
47. Virginia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
48. Washington	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
49. West Virginia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
50. Wisconsin	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
51. Wyoming	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
52. American Samoa	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
53. Guam	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
54. Northern Mariana Islands	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
55. Puerto Rico	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
56. U.S. Virgin Islands	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
57. Other U.S. territories	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
<ul> <li>58. Offices abroad</li> <li>R&amp;D performed or administered in foreign countries by the U.S. government</li> </ul>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
<ul> <li>59. Undistributed</li> <li>Includes DOD         obligations for which         location of         performance cannot         be reported</li> </ul>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
60. Total for R&D plant	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
R&D plant cross check: totals in row 60 above should match the totals from question 9, rows a, b, c, d, e, and f, column 6, displayed here.	Q9.a(6) value	Q9.b(6) value	Q9.c(6) value	Q9.d(6) value	Q9.e(6) value	Q9.f(6) value	Total of question 9, rows a–f, column 6 values

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16 FY 2023 R&D conduct and plant obligations to non-U.S. performers by country

## What were your agency's obligations for R&D conduct and R&D plant to non-U.S. performers of R&D by country in FY 2023?

 Report based on the country of the R&D performing organization. If an R&D obligation was performed in multiple countries, then prorate the funding based on the countries involved.

#### Include:

- Obligations to foreign businesses and governments.
- Obligations to foreign higher education organizations.
- Obligations to foreign nonprofits.

#### Exclude:

- Obligations for operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7–8).
- Obligations to U.S. higher education institutions.

## R&D Obligations to Non-U.S. Performers (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

International organization or country	(1) R&D conduct (BA 1–6)	(2) R&D plant	(3) Total R&D conduct and plant
a. International organizations (such as North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), and the World Health Organization (WHO)).	\$	\$	TOTAL
b. Report individually for each country, using the search box on the web questionnaire.	\$	\$	TOTAL
c. Total to non-U.S. performers	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
Cross check: totals in row c above should match the amounts from question 9, row g, columns 1–4, and column 6 displayed here.	Q9.g(1) + Q9.g(2) + Q9.g(3) + Q9.g(4) value	Q9.g(6) value	Total of question 9, row g, sum of columns 1–4 + 6 values

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FY 2023 obligations for R&D conduct to U.S. higher education institutions by type of work and detailed field of R&D

#### What were your agency's obligations to U.S. higher education institutions for basic research, applied research, and experimental development in the following fields of R&D in FY 2023?

- Experimental development includes advanced technology development (budget activity 3) and major systems development (budget activities 4-6). EXCLUDE operational system development and software and digital technology pilot programs (budget activities 7-8).
- If an obligation was intended to support R&D in multiple fields (i.e., interdisciplinary research), please prorate the obligation for each field involved when possible. Do not double-count funds across multiple fields.
- Examples of fields and disciplines are provided in the Reference Materials section on the Home page of the survey website.

#### **R&D Obligations to U.S. Higher Education Institutions** (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a) Basic research	(b) Applied research	(c) Experimental development	(d)
Field of R&D	(BA 1)	(BA 2)	(BA 3–6)	conduct
a. Computer and information sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
b. Geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences				
Atmospheric science and meteorology	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
Geological and earth sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
Ocean sciences and marine sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
<ol> <li>Other geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences</li> </ol>	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
<ol><li>Total geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences</li></ol>	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
c. Life sciences				
Agricultural sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
Biological and biomedical sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
Health sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
Natural resources and conservation	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
5. Other life sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
6. Total life sciences	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
d. Mathematics and statistics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
e. Physical sciences				
Astronomy and astrophysics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
2. Chemistry	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
3. Materials science	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
4. Physics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
5. Other physical sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
6. Total physical sciences	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 17 continues on the next page.

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FY 2023 obligations for R&D conduct to U.S. higher education institutions by type of work and detailed field of R&D (continued)

#### **R&D Obligations to U.S. Higher Education Institutions** (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

		(a) Basic	(b) Applied	(c) Experimental	(d)
Fie	ield of R&D	research (BA 1)	research (BA 2)	development (BA 3-6)	Total R&D conduct
f.	Psychology		\0,\/	(5, (0, 0)	Conduct
	Biological aspects	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	2. Social aspects	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	3. Other psychological sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	Total psychology	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
g.	Social sciences				
	1. Anthropology	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	2. Economics	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	Political science and government	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	<ol> <li>Sociology, demography, and population studies</li> </ol>	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	5. Other social sciences	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	6. Total social sciences	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
h.	Engineering				
	Aerospace, aeronautical, and astronautical engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	2. Bioengineering and biomedical engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	3. Chemical engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	4. Civil engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	<ol><li>Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering</li></ol>	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	6. Industrial and manufacturing engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	7. Mechanical engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	8. Metallurgical and materials engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	9. Other engineering	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	10. Total engineering	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 17 continues on the next page.

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FY 2023 obligations for R&D conduct to U.S. higher education institutions by type of work and detailed field of R&D (continued)

#### **R&D Obligations to U.S. Higher Education Institutions** (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

Fie	eld of R&D	(a) Basic research (BA 1)	(b) Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Experimental development (BA 3–6)	(d) Total R&D conduct
i.	Other fields				
	Business management and business administration	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	Communication and communications technologies	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	3. Education research	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	4. Humanities	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	5. Law	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	6. Social work	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	7. Visual and performing arts	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	8. All other fields	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
	9. Total other fields	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
j.	Total for U.S. higher education institutions, all fields of R&D conduct	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
an	ross check: totals in row j above should match the nounts from question 9, row d, columns 1, 2, 3, and displayed here.	Q9.d(1) value	Q9.d(2) value	Q9.d(3) + Q9.d(4) value	Total of question 9, row d, sum of columns 1–4 values

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FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual FFRDCs by type of work

#### What were your agency's obligations to all FFRDCs by type of RDT&E and for R&D plant in FY 2023?

- Include your agency's obligations to all FFRDCs, regardless of whether your agency sponsors the FFRDC.
- Information on each FFRDC is available at <a href="https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/ffrdclist/">https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/ffrdclist/</a>; besides an alphabetical list of FFRDCs, there are tabs for Sponsoring agency and Administrator type.

#### RDT&E Obligations to FFRDCs (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

FFRDC	(a)  Basic research (BA 1)	(b) Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Advanced technology develop- ment (BA 3)	(d) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4–6)	(e) OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(f) R&D plant	(g) Total RDT&E and R&D plant
Aerospace Federally     Funded Research and     Development Center     (El Segundo, CA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
2. Ames Laboratory (Ames, IA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3. Argonne National Laboratory (Argonne, IL)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Arroyo Center     (Santa Monica, CA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5. Brookhaven National Laboratory (Upton, NY)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
6. Center for Advanced Aviation System Development (McLean, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
7. Center for Communications and Computing Alexandria, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
8. Center for Enterprise Modernization (McLean, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
9. Center for Naval Analyses (Arlington, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

<sup>→</sup> Question 18 continues on the next page.

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### 18 FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual FFRDCs by type of work (continued)

#### **RDT&E Obligations to FFRDCs (FY 2023 Actual)** (Round to the nearest dollar)

	(a)	(b)	(c) Advanced technology	(d) Major systems	(e) OSD and software	(f)	(g) Total RDT&E
FFRDC	Basic research (BA 1)	Applied research (BA 2)	develop- ment (BA 3)	develop- ment (BA 4–6)	pilot programs (BA 7–8)	R&D plant	and R&D plant
Center for Nuclear     Waste Regulatory     Analyses     (San Antonio, TX)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
11. CMS Alliance to Modernize Healthcare (Baltimore, MD)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
12. Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory (Batavia, IL)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
13. Frederick National Laboratory for Cancer Research (Frederick, MD)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
14. Green Bank Observatory (Green Bank, WV)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
15. Homeland Security Operational Analysis Center (Arlington, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
16. Homeland Security Systems Engineering and Development Institute (McLean, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
17. Idaho National Laboratory (Idaho Falls, ID)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
18. Jet Propulsion Laboratory (Pasadena, CA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
19. Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (Berkeley, CA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 18 continues on the next page.

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### 18 FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual FFRDCs by type of work (continued)

#### RDT&E obligations to FFRDCs (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

FFRDC	(a)  Basic research (BA 1)	(b)  Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Advanced technology develop- ment (BA 3)	(d) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4-6)	(e) OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(f) R&D plant	(g) Total RDT&E and R&D plant
20. Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (Livermore, CA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
21. Lincoln Laboratory (Lexington, MA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
22. Los Alamos National Laboratory (Los Alamos, NM)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
23. National Biodefense Analysis and Countermeasures Center (Frederick, MD)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
24. National Center for Atmospheric Research (Boulder, CO)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
25. National Cybersecurity Center of Excellence (Rockville, MD)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
26. National Defense Research Institute (Santa Monica, CA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
27. National Radio Astronomy Observatory (Charlottesville, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
28. National Renewable Energy Laboratory (Golden, CO)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
29. National Security Engineering Center Bedford, MA Laboratory	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
30. National Security Engineering Center McLean, VA Laboratory	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
31. National Solar Observatory (Boulder, CO)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 18 continues on the next page.

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### 18 FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual FFRDCs by type of work (continued)

#### RDT&E obligations to FFRDCs (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

		/I \	(0)	/ <sub>d</sub> \		(6)	(a)
FFRDC	(a)  Basic research (BA 1)	(b) Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Advanced technology develop- ment (BA 3)	(d) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4–6)	(e) OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(f) R&D plant	(g) Total RDT&E and R&D plant
32. NSF's National Optical-Infrared Astronomy Research Laboratory (Tucson, AZ)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
33. Oak Ridge National Laboratory (Oak Ridge, TN)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
34. Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (Richland, WA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
35. Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory (Princeton, NJ)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
36. Project Air Force (Santa Monica, CA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
37. Sandia National Laboratories (Albuquerque, NM)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
38. Savannah River National Laboratory (Aiken, SC)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
39. Science and Technology Policy Institute (Washington, DC)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
40. SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory (Menlo Park, CA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
41. Software Engineering Institute (Pittsburgh, PA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
42. Systems and Analyses Center (Alexandria, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
43. Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility (Newport News, VA)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
44. Total to FFRDCs	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 18 continues on the next page.

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### FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual FFRDCs by type of work (continued)

#### RDT&E Obligations to FFRDCs (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

FFRDC	(a)  Basic research (BA 1)	(b) Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Advanced technology develop- ment (BA 3)	(d) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4–6)	(e) OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(f) R&D plant	(g) Total RDT&E and R&D plant
Cross check: totals in row 44 above should match the amounts from question 9, row b, columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 displayed here.	Q9.b(1)	Q9.b(2)	Q9.b(3)	Q9.b(4)	Q9.b(5)	Q9.b(6)	Q9.b(7)
	value	value	value	value	value	value	value

OSD = Operational system development (Budget Activity 7).

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FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual University Affiliated Research Centers (UARCs) by type of work

#### What were your agency's obligations to all UARCs by type of RDT&E and for R&D plant in FY 2023?

Include your agency's obligations to all University Affiliated Research Centers (UARCs). These obligations should also be entered in Question 20, either under these organization codes or combined with any other obligations to these universities.

#### RDT&E Obligations to UARCs (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

UA	.RC	(a)  Basic research (BA 1)	Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Advanced technology develop- ment (BA 3)	(d) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4-6)	(e) OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(f) R&D plant	(g) Total RDT&E and R&D plant
1.	Georgia Institute of Technology Georgia Tech Research Institute (Organization code 502546)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
2.	Howard University Research Institute for Tactical Autonomy (Organization code 910235)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
3.	Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory (Organization code 500594)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
4.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies (Organization code 502547)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
5.	Pennsylvania State University Applied Research Laboratory (Organization code 502550)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
6.	Stevens Institute of Technology Systems Engineering Research Center (Organization code 502555)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL
7.	University of Alaska Geophysical Detection of Nuclear Proliferation (Organization code 700110)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL

<sup>→</sup> Question 19 continues on the next page.

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# FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual University Affiliated Research Centers (UARCs) by type of work

#### **RDT&E Obligations to UARCs (FY 2023 Actual)** (Round to the nearest dollar)

UARC	(a)  Basic research (BA 1)	(b) Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Advanced technology develop- ment (BA 3)	(d) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4-6)	(e) OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(f) R&D plant	(g) Total RDT&E and R&D plant	
8. University of California Santa Barbara Institute Collaborative Biotechnologies (Organization code 502548)	for \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL	
9. University of Hawaii at Manoa Applied Resear Laboratory (Organization code 502551)	ch \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL	
10. University of Maryland College Park Applied Research Laboratory for Intelligence and Security (Organization code 502556)		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL	
11. University of Nebraska National Strategic Research Institute (Organization code 502365)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL	
12. University of Southern California Institute for Creative Technologies (Organization code 502549)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL	
13. University of Texas at Austin Applied Researd Laboratories (Organization code 502552)	sh \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL	
14. University of Washingto Applied Physics Labora (Organization code 502553)		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL	
15. Utah State University Space Dynamics Laboratory (Organization code 502554)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	TOTAL	

<sup>→</sup> Question 19 continues on the next page.

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### 19 FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual University Affiliated Research Centers (UARCs) by type of work

#### **RDT&E Obligations to UARCs (FY 2023 Actual)** (Round to the nearest dollar)

UARC 16. Total to UARCs	(a)  Basic research (BA 1)  TOTAL	(b)  Applied research (BA 2)	(c) Advanced technology develop- ment (BA 3)	(d) Major systems develop- ment (BA 4-6)	(e) OSD and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(f)  R&D plant  TOTAL	(g) Total RDT&E and R&D plant
Cross check: totals in row 16 above should be less than or equal to the amounts from question 9.d, columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7, displayed here.	Q9.d(1)	Q9.d(2)	Q9.d(3)	Q9.d(4)	Q9.d(5)	Q9.d(6)	Q9.d(7)
	value	value	value	value	value	value	value

OSD = Operational system development (Budget Activity 7).

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FY 2023 RDT&E obligations and science and engineering (S&E) support to individual U.S. higher education institutions and consortia

## What were your agency's obligations for RDT&E and science and engineering (S&E) support to U.S. higher education institutions in FY 2023?

Report all obligations in terms of the immediate recipient, even if these funds were later passed on to subgrantees or subcontractors.

Enter each organization code only once. Combine all obligations for that organization as a single entry.

#### Include:

- Awards to individuals. Report these in column 4, Research; column 9, S&E fellowships, traineeships, and training grants); or column 11, Other general support for S&E. If there is no institution name associated with the awards to individuals, please select "Institution unknown" for column 1.
- Awards to University Affiliated Research Centers (UARCs) can be listed individually (they have their own organization codes—see question 19) or included in the totals to the respective institutions of higher education.

#### Exclude

- Obligations to FFRDCs, even those administered by universities, colleges, or university consortia. Report those on question 9, row b, and question 18.
- Obligations to foreign higher education institutions. Report those on question 9, row g (non-U.S. performers), and list the obligations by country on question 16.

**Higher education institutions:** Institutions that engage primarily in providing resident and/or accredited instruction for a not less than a 2-year program above the secondary school level that is acceptable for full credit toward a bachelor's degree or that provide not less than a 1-year program of training above the secondary school level that prepares students for gainful employment in a recognized occupation. Included are colleges of liberal arts; schools of arts and sciences; professional schools, as in engineering and medicine, including hospitals, clinics, and research centers that are financial constituents of universities; and agricultural experiment stations.

NSF has also labeled some institutions that are technically nonprofits as higher education performers because they support a university or college. For example, Georgia Southern University Research and Service Foundation, Inc., Humboldt State University Sponsored Programs Foundation, or Research Foundation of the City University of New York. Check the type of organization in the *Organization Codes for Higher Education and Nonprofit Institutions* (downloadable from the Reference Materials section on the Home page of the survey website) or the organization search tool.

**Consortia:** Organizations formed by the membership of several institutions from one or more types of performers (i.e., higher education or nonprofit) in order to promote and support efforts to enhance knowledge in one or more disciplines. If a consortium's members are not primarily academic or nonprofit, but the consortium is legally organized as a nonprofit, NSF classifies that consortium as a nonprofit institution. To find out the status of an institution for the purposes of this survey, use either *Organization Codes for Higher Education and Nonprofit Institutions* or the organization search tool.

**Organization code:** This code can be found in the organization search tool. (If you cannot find the organization, please contact survey support to have a code assigned.)

**S&E fellowships, traineeships, and training grants:** These types of support are primarily for the development of the scientific or technical workforce. Exclude awards supporting research; these should be reported as R&D conduct.

Facilities and equipment for instruction in S&E: Programs whose principal purpose is to provide support for construction, acquisition, renovation, modification, repair, or rental of facilities, land, works, or equipment, for use in S&E instruction. If the facilities or equipment are used for mixed purposes, report only the amount used for S&E instruction here.

→ Question 20 continues on the next page.

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## FY 2023 RDT&E obligations and science and engineering (S&E) support to individual U.S. higher education institutions and consortia (continued)

Other general support for S&E: Activities that provide general or nonspecific support related to scientific research and education. These include projects awarded through the NIH Minority Biomedical Research Support for Undergraduate Colleges and NIH Biomedical Support Grants. Also includes S&E activities that cannot be assigned to one of the above categories, including support for scientific conferences, teacher institutes, and S&E activities for precollege and undergraduate students.

### RDT&E Obligations to Individual U.S. Higher Education Institutions and Consortia (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

#### Institution information (1–3), RDT&E and R&D plant obligations (4–8), Obligations for S&E (not including RDT&E) (9–11)

(1) Institution or consortium name	(2) 6-digit organi- zation code	(3)	(4) Research (BA 1-2)	(5)  Advanced technology development (BA 3)	(6)  Major systems development (BA 4–6)	(7) Operational system development and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(8) R&D plant	(9)  S&E fellowships , trainee- ships, and training grants	(10)  Facilities and equipment for instruction in S&E	general
a		Autofill on website	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
b		Autofill on website	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
			TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
Cross check: totals across organizations should match amounts from question 9, row d, columns 1– $Q9.d(1) + Q9.d(3)$ $Q9.d(4)$ $Q9.d(5)$ $Q9.d(6)$ $Q9.d(6)$ $Q9.d(6)$										

If needed, use the space below to provide clarification for the data reported in this question, including why it may not match your higher education totals from question 9.

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FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual U.S. nonprofit organizations other than higher education institutions

#### What were your agency's obligations for RDT&E and R&D plant to U.S. nonprofit organizations in FY 2023?

This question applies only if you are reporting RDT&E or R&D plant obligations to U.S. nonprofit organizations in question 9e.

Report all obligations in terms of the immediate recipient, even if these funds were later passed on to subgrantees or subcontractors.

Enter each organization code only once. Combine all obligations for that organization as a single entry.

#### Include:

Obligations to nonprofit consortia. See question 20 for definitions of consortia. To find out the status of an institution for the purposes of this survey, use either Organization Codes for Higher Education and Nonprofit Institutions or the ORGANZATION SEARCH TOOL.

#### **Exclude:**

- Support for science and engineering (S&E) other than RDT&E and R&D plant.
- Funds your agency transferred to other federal agencies, who then obligated the funds to nonprofit organizations.
- Obligations to FFRDCs, even those administered by other nonprofits. Report those on question 9, row b, and question 18.
- Obligations to foreign nonprofit institutions. Report those on question 9 row g. non-U.S. performers and list the obligations by country on question 16.

Nonprofit organization: A business granted tax-exempt status by the IRS. Nonprofits pay no income tax on the donations they receive or on any money that they earn through fundraising activities. Nonprofit organizations are sometimes called NPOs or 501(c) organizations, based on the section of the tax code that permits them to operate.

Organization code: This code can be found in the ORGANIZATION SEARCH TOOL. (If you cannot find the organization code, please contact survey support to have one assigned.)

→ Question 21 continues on the next page.

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FY 2023 RDT&E and R&D plant obligations to individual U.S. nonprofit organizations other than higher education institutions

#### RDT&E Obligations to Other U.S. Nonprofit Institutions and Consortia (FY 2023 Actual) (Round to the nearest dollar)

(1) Organization or consortium name	(2) 6-digit organization code	(3) State	(4) Research (BA 1–2)	(5)  Advanced technology development (BA 3)	(6) Major systems development (BA 4–6)	(7) Operational system development and software pilot programs (BA 7-8)	(8) R&D plant			
a		Autofill on website	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$			
b		Autofill on website	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$			
c		Autofill on website	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$			
			TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL			
Cross check: totals across organizations question 9, row e, columns 1 plus 2, 3,	Q9.e(1) + Q9.e(2)	Q9.e(4)	Q9.e(5)	Q9.e(6)	Q9.e(7)					

If needed, use the space below to provide clarification for the data reported in this question, including why it may not match your other nonprofits totals from question 9.